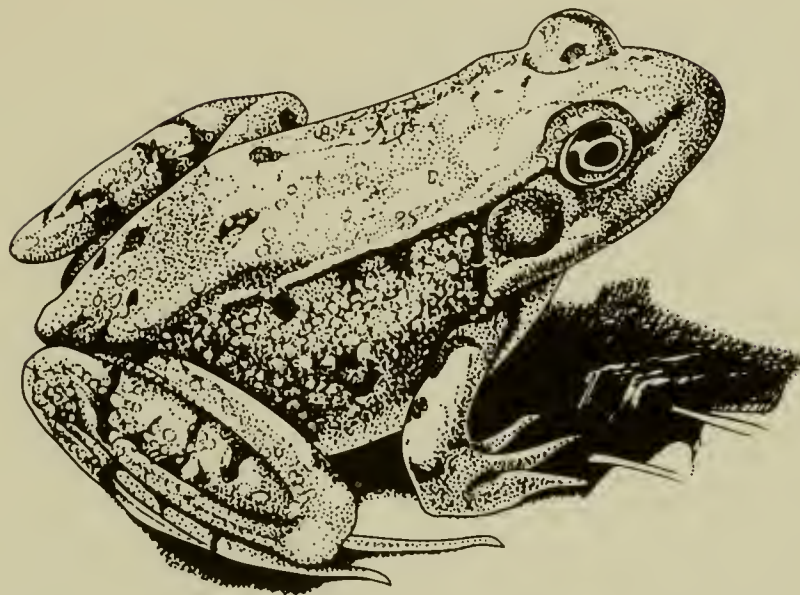




A BIBLIOGRAPHY OF THE GREEN FROG,  
PANA CLAMITANS LATREILLE  
1801-1981



MARGARET M. STEWART & LINDA F. BIUSO

Department of Biological Sciences  
State University of New York at Albany

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## INTRODUCTION

Rana clamitans, the green frog, is one of the most abundant and widespread ranids in North America. It occurs throughout eastern North America from central Florida to 50° N Latitude in Canada. The literature concerning the species, described in 1801, is vast. With the help of numerous persons, we have attempted to compile a complete bibliography, through 1981, of publications concerning the green frog. We have listed papers and notes containing substantive information about the species, including range records. Papers that only mentioned other references already included are omitted. Although all references have not been checked, we included them if the source were reliable. Many standard field guides and keys for identification that include R. clamitans appear in the "General" section.

We searched Zoological Record, Biological Abstracts, Wildlife Review and indices of Copeia, Herpetologica, Journal of Herpetology, the American Midland Naturalist, Herpetological Review and numerous other references. We realize that there are omissions, especially to older papers, locality records, and notes that are not included in standard bibliographic sources. We appreciate obtaining from readers any omitted references which we shall compile as an addendum at a later date.

Readers looking for topical references should examine all related subject categories since decisions of where to place a particular reference must sometimes be arbitrary. Without becoming too cumbersome, we have cross-referenced other appropriate entries concerning each subject.

This project was undertaken by the senior author in connection with writing the Rana clamitans species account for the Catalogue of American Amphibians and Reptiles. Numerous persons have assisted with references and information concerning the species, and we thank them for their generous contributions of time and information. Providing distribution records and loan of material from their institutions were: E.R. Brygoo and Jean Lescure, Museum National d'Histoire Naturelle, Paris; F.R. Cook, National Museum of Canada; E.J. Crossman, Royal Ontario Museum; J.R. Harrison, III and A.E. Sanders, The Charleston Museum; A.J. Kluge, University of Michigan Museum of Zoology; H. Marx and H. Voris, Field Museum of Natural History; C.J. McCoy, Carnegie Museum of Natural History; M.A. Nickerson, Milwaukee Public Museum; W.M. Palmer, North Carolina State Museum of Natural History; E.R. Reilly, New York State Museum; G.R. Zug, National Museum of Natural History; and R.G. Zweifel, The American Museum of Natural History. Others providing information were Kraig Adler, the late J.D. Anderson, Stephen D. Busack, Charles J. Chantell, Nick Drahos, Robert Dorrance, Carl Gans, F.R. Gehlbach, K.E. Goellner, J. Alan Holman, Mike Shepard, Barbara Pytel, and Kentwood Wells. We are grateful for their kind assistance.

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The cover illustration is a drawing of a pale bicolor Rana clamitans from Woosh Pond, Cranberry Lake, New York, drawn by Ryland Loos from a color transparency by M.M. Stewart and reproduced by Robert Speck.

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