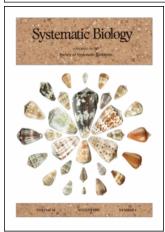
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The Society of Systematic Biologists' Awards in Systematics

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The Society of Systematic Biologists' (SSB; formerly the Society of Systematic Zoology (SSZ)) turned 50 on 29 December 1997. The first issue of its journal Systematic Biology (formerly Systematic Zoology) was published in 1952, making the end of 2001 the completion of the 50th anniversary of the journal. The 15th anniversary produced a brief history of SSZ (Yochelson, 1966) and the 25th anniversary was marked by the publication of a review article (Blackwelder, 1977) and the establishment of the Ernst Mayr Award. In honor of our 50th anniversaries, as a further step toward playing a more active role in the systematics community, and in recognition that graduate students embody the future of systematics, the Society has decided to increase the support of systematic research. As a result, during the past two years the Society has organized and expanded its awards. Prior to 1997 the SSB had only one award, the Ernst Mayr Student Award. In 1998 the Society established the "President's Award for Excellence in Systematics" and the "Graduate Student Research Award," and in 1999 we recognized the first recipients of the "Publisher's Award for Excellence in Systematic Research." All recipients receive a monetary award as well as a certificate. The names of the winners are announced during the banquet at the annual meeting and published in *Systematic Biology*.

Ernst Mayr Student Award in Systematics

In 1977 (Anonymous), the following announcement was published:

Ernst Mayr Student Award in Systematics. With the object of encouraging students to pursue matters of general significance for systematics, an Ernst Mayr Award will be given at the Annual Meeting of the Society of Systematic Zoology for an outstanding presentation by a student. Conditions of the award will be as follows:

- a. The paper shall be given by an accredited student (graduate or undergraduate) and member of the Society at a regular scheduled session of the Annual Meeting of the Society,
- b. The student paper shall be scheduled by the Program Chairman of our Society according to the same standards that apply to professional papers,
- c. The student paper, to qualify for the award shall deal, at least in part, with matters of general significance for systematics (plant or animal) and these matters of general interest (theory, philosophy, methodology, etc.) shall be specified in the formal presentation,
- d. The student papers shall be judged by an Award Judge or Committee appointed by the Council at the time of our Annual Meeting (or before),
- e. The student presenting the winning paper shall be encouraged to submit a manuscript on the subject of his talk for publication in *Systematic Zoology*,
- f. The award shall be announced at the Business Meeting of the Society and shall consist of the sum of \$150 and a set of the available back issues of *Systematic Zoology*.

Although some things have changed (e.g., the monetary award is now \$500), much of the original intent of the award remains the same.

The current constitution of the Society states, "The committee {Ernst Mayr Award in Systematic Biology Committee} shall select the outstanding paper presented at the annual meeting by a student member of the Society or a member who has received the Ph.D. degree within the last 15 months." The committee consists of several members of the Society who are appointed by the President, but usually have been recommended by the Chair of the Committee. Whenever possible at least one member of the committee is a former winner of the award.

The paper may be co-authored; however, it is understood that the ideas, data, and conclusions presented are primarily and substantially the work of the student presenting the paper, and the intention is that that person will be senior author on the

published version of the paper. Occasionally the award is given to two separate students when the committee cannot make a decision between two finalists. Students should indicate their desire to compete for the award in the appropriate place on the "Call for Papers" form for the annual meetings. The papers will be judged on originality, scientific rigor, thoroughness of the analyses, clarity of organization and presentation, presentation style (oral and visual elements), and the general significance of the research. Particular attention will be paid to the broader context of the work. Because abstracts are not required, the title of the paper submitted should clearly indicate the relevance to systematics. Presentations focusing on other areas of biology (ecology, behavior, genetics, populations or molecular biology, etc.), those that lack a strong systematics emphasis, and previous winners of the award, are not eligible.

Since its inception, the Ernst Mayr Award has been given to 24 individuals, 9 of whom are women. Currently, the winner receives \$500 and a set of the available back issues of the journal. For many years no one kept track of the recipients of this award. During the last year, with the help of many individuals, we have tracked down all of the past winners of the Award and have assembled a complete list of the winners with their brief biographies in Table 1.

Upon examining the previous winners, it has been of interest to see if the award has succeeded in its original object of "encouraging students to pursue matters of general significance for systematics." Many winners have gone on to distinguished careers in systematics, and certainly a number of the winners have served SSB in a variety of ways, such as editor (Cannatella), officers, (Cannatella, de Queiroz) and councilors (Calabrese, Coddington, de Queiroz, Frost, O'Grady, Huelsenbeck) as well as committee members. Over the years, quite a number have published and continue to publish in our journal and nearly all are still members of SSB. It is satisfying that three of the previous winners (Cannatella, Edwards, and de Queiroz) have gone on to help run systematics programs that have produced students who have won the award or to mentor postdoctorate or predoctorate students who have won the award. The Universities that have produced the most winners are the University of Kansas with five, and the University of Texas, Austin, with four. Whether or not winning the award actually encouraged these individuals cannot be answered without further investigation, but it seems obvious that at the very least it has helped identify people who contribute to the systematic community in a variety of ways.

One startling fact is that the male recipients (15) of this award have faired better in the academic community than have most of the female recipients (9). There are exceptions to this (e.g., Caira); however, on the whole, the finding stands. Why this should be so is difficult to say and is not the purpose of this study, but it is a question that needs further investigation. Informal comments by some of the early female recipients of the award have indicated that the pressures involved in "dual career couples," the demands of academia, perceived inequality in treatment, and the time involved in managing a family made it impossible to continue in the traditional academic track. It is hoped that recent changes in attitudes in University administrations and faculty will allow more recent recipients of the award to avoid some of the same pitfalls.

President's Award for Excellence in Systematics

The "President's Award for Excellence in Systematics" is given at the discretion of the President of the Society on the recommendation or approval of the Council. The recipient should have made a major contribution to systematic research, or in some way moved systematic research into a new area. In so doing, the recipient's work should have benefited many different aspects of systematics. The award is not given every year but rather is presented when an individual is universally recognized for his or her unique contribution to systematic research. In 1998 the award was presented to its first and so far only recipient, David Swofford, Smithsonian Institution. Swofford was recognized for his "excellence in

Table 1. Winners of the Ernst Mayr Student Award in Systematics, 1976–1999.

4								SYSTEM	IAI	IC BIOI	JOGI					VOL. 48
Current	no		ou	1	I	I	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	, yes	ou	yes	yes	ou
Current	15	MIN	brower Community College, FL	1	I	I	NMNH, Smithsonian Institution	NMNH, Smithsonian Institution	Univ. of Connecticut	American Institute of Biological Sciences	Smithsonian Tropical Research Institute, Panama	Texas Memorial Museum, Univ. of Texas, Austin	Millidgeville, GA	American Museum of Natural History	American Museum of Natural History	Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique & Univ. du Quebec a Rimouski
Current	Writer	f	Protessor	1	Deceased	1	Research scientist & curator	Research scientist & curator	Professor	Executive director	Research scientist	Curator & professor	Scientific illustrator	Associate Dean of Science for Collections	Curatorial associate	Research scientist & teacher
Postdoc			I	I	n/a	I	California Academy of Sciences	I	I	NMNH, Smithsonian Institution	Cornell Univ.	UC Berkeley	n/a	I	American Museum of Natural History	Natural History Museum, London
Postdoc	duvisoi 		I	1	n/a	I	A. Leviton R. Drewes J. Gauthier	I	I	D. Hope	C. Aquadro	D. Wake	n/a	I	C. Myers	P. L. Forey
Degree	Ph.D.	í.	Ph.D.	1	M.S.	I	Ph.D. (UC Berkeley)	Ph.D.	Ph.D.	Ph.D.	Ph.D.	Ph.D.	M.S.	Ph.D.	Ph.D.	Ph.D.
Institution	Univ. of	Connecticut	Univ. of Illinois at Chicago	I	Univ. of California, Berkeley	I	San Diego State Univ. (M.S.)	Harvard Univ.	Univ. of Nebraska	Univ. of British Colombia	Univ. of Georgia	Univ. of Kansas	Univ. of Kansas	Univ. of Kansas	Univ. of Kansas	Univ. of Kansas
(a)	C. W.	Schaerer	J. Cracraft	1	N. Johnson	1	R. Etheridge	H. W. Levi	M. Pritchard	D. Brooks	J. Avise	L. Trueb	L. Trueb	W. Duellman	L. Trueb	HP. Schultze
M	Diane	Calabrese	Sharon Simpson	no award	Sadie Coats	no award	Kevin de Queiroz	Jonathan Coddington	Janine Caira	Richard O'Grady	Eldredge (Biff) Bermingham	David Cannatella	Linda Dryden (Chandler)	Darrel Frost	Linda Ford	Richard Cloutier
	1976	1	1//61	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989

TABLE 1. Extended.

999					SSB AW	ARDS I	N SYSTEMA	TICS					<u>835</u>
Current member		yes	yes	yes	ou	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
Current location	1	Univ. of Rochester	Univ. of Washington, Seattle	Brigham Young Univ.	Psychology, Univ. of Texas, Austin	Florida State Univ., Tallahassee	Univ. of Oxford	Centers for Disease Control & Prevention	Univ. of Texas, Austin	Louisiana State Univ.	Univ. of Washington, Seattle	Southern Illinois Univ., Carbondale	Michigan State Univ.
Current occupation		Assistant professor	Associate professor	Assistant professor & curator	Graduate student	Assistant professor	NERC research fellow & lecturer	Postdoctoral study	Graduate student	Assistant professor	Graduate student	Assistant professor	Postdoctoral study
Postdoc institution		UC Berkeley NMNH, Smithsonian Institution	Univ. of Florida, Gainesville	American Museum of Natural History	Univ. of Texas, Austin	NMNH, Smithsonian Institution	National Zoological Park, Smithsonian Institution	Centers for Disease Control & Prevention	I	NMNH, Smithsonian Institution	1	NMNH, Smithsonian Institution	Michigan State Univ.
Postdoc advisor	I	M Slatkin D. Swofford	W. Potts E. Wakeland	R. deSalle	D. Hillis	M. Carleton M. Braun R. Hoffmann	R. Fleischier	C. Rupprecht	I	K. de Queiroz	1	D. Swofford J. Noremburg	G. Bush
Degree completed	ı	Ph.D.	Ph.D.	Ph.D.	Ph.D.	Ph.D.	Ph.D.	Ph.D.	1	Ph.D.	I	Ph.D.	Ph.D.
Institution (at time of award)		Univ. of Texas, Austin	Univ. of California, Berkeley	Cornell Univ.	Univ. of California, Berkeley	Univ. of Chicago	Victoria Univ., Wellington, New Zealand	Univ. of Texas, Austin	Univ. of Texas, Austin	Univ. of Texas, Austin	Univ. of Washington, Seattle	Univ. of , California, Santa Cruz	Harvard Univ.
Advisor(s)		D. Hillis J. Bull	M. Slatkin N. Johnson	J. K. Liebherr	D. Wake	B. Patterson	A. Wilson; G. Chambers	D. Hillis J. Bull	D. Cannatella D. Hillis	D. Hillis D. Cannatella	S. Edwards	J. Pearse	M. Donoghue
Name	no award	John Huelsenbeck	Scott Edwards	Michael Whiting	Anna Graybeal	Scott Steppan	Allan Cooper	Sharon Messenger	Steven Poe	Jim McGuire	Hopi Hoekstra	Frank E. (Andy) Anderson	George Weiblen
Year	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1995	1996	1997	1998	1998	1999	1999

systematic publications and presentations, and because through his development of the computer program PAUP he has assisted nearly everyone in the systematic community in his/her research." Recipients receive \$1000.

Awards for Graduate Student Research

In 1998 SSB established the "Awards for Graduate Student Research," which were announced in Systematic Biology (Anonymous, 1998). These awards are to assist students in the initiation (first two years) of their systematics projects and in the collection of preliminary data needed by them to pursue additional sources of support. Applicants may be from any country but must be members of SSB, and previous awardees may not reapply. The Graduate Student Research Awards are designed to help ensure the long-term health of the Society by giving students an important reason to join the Society and become involved in its activities.

The Awards Committee (Elizabeth Zimmer, Chair, Lucinda McDade, and V. Louise Roth) designed and set up the first year's competition. Two to three awards will be presented per year at \$1000 each. Applicants are required to submit a curriculum vitae; a brief research proposal, including objectives, methods, significance, and schedule; budget and budget justification; and two letters of recommendation, one being from the student's advisor. The research proposal must clearly state the stage of the proposed research and the current year and status of the student. Both Masters and Ph.D. students are eligible for these funds, and funding is not limited to any particular kind of research, but rather is available for field, museum/herbarium, and laboratory work. A balance in the type of work proposed and the discipline is sought when selecting the awardees. Submissions must be made in triplicate and mailed to the Chair of the Awards Committee and should be postmarked no later than 15 January 2000.

The three winners of the 1999 Student Research Award were Rafe Brown, Jocelyn Hall, and Sarah Smith. Their institution affiliations and project titles are as follows:

Rafe M. Brown
Department of Zoology and Texas
Memorial Museum
University of Texas, Austin
Austin, Texas 78712 USA

Title: "Systematics, biogeography and the importance of direct development in the evolution of platymantine ranids (Anura: Ranidae)."

Advisor: D. Cannatella, University of Texas, Austin

Jocelyn Hall
University of Wisconsin, Madison
132 Birge Hall, 430 Lincoln Dr.
Madison, Wisconsin 53706, USA
Title: "Molecular systematics and floral evolution in the plant family Capparaceae."
Advisor: K. Sytsma, University of

Wisconsin, Madison

Sarah A. Smith Evolutionary Biology Unit South Australian Museum, North Terrace Adelaide, South Australia 5000, Australia Title: "Phylogeny of the Australian scincid lizard genus."

Advisor: M. Hutchinson, South Australia Museum and the University of Adelaide

Publisher's Award for Excellence in Systematic Research

The "Publisher's Award for Excellence in Systematic Research," sponsored by Taylor & Francis, Inc. has been established by our publisher (hereafter referred to as the Publisher's Award). The award is presented to the two best articles based on student research that were published in *Systematic Bi*ology during the previous year. The winning papers must be based on student research and the lead author must have been a student at the time the research was conducted. Each Publisher's Award is \$500 and they are presented at the annual meeting to the students who are the lead authors on the papers. If an article is co-authored by two or more students then special arrangements can be made to ensure appropriate recognition of all. The award was initiated with Volume 47 (1998) and the first award was presented at the 1999 annual meeting. The winners are selected by a committee

consisting of the President and the Editor(s), who endeavor to choose papers that combine high-quality original research and innovative ideas.

The two winning papers of the Publisher's Award for 1999 were written by Sean Graham and Sharon Messenger (with Jim McGuire). When papers are co-authored, the award is given to the senior author unless both authors are students and contributed equally, as was the case with Messenger and McGuire. The winning papers and the authors and their present institutions are listed below.

Title: "Phylogenetic Congruence and Discordance Among One Morphological and Three Molecular Data Sets from Pontederiaceae." Systematic Biology 47:545–567, 1998.
Sean W. Graham
Department of Biological Sciences, Biological Sciences Centre, University

T6G 2E9 Advisor: Spencer Barrett, University of Toronto

of Alberta, Edmonton, Alberta, Canada

Title: "Morphology, Molecules, and the Phylogenetics of Cetaceans." Systematic Biology 47:90–124, 1998. Sharon Messenger Division of Viral and Rickettsial Diseases MS G-33 Centers for Disease Control and Prevention 1600 Clifton Road, Atlanta, GA 30333 Advisors: D. Hillis and J. Bull, University of Texas, Austin

Jim McGuire
Department of Vertebrate Zoology
National Museum of Natural History
Smithsonian Institution
Washington, D.C. 20560
Advisors: D. Hillis and D. Cannatella,
University of Texas, Austin

The members of SSB are constantly seeking ways to encourage and support students who are interested in systematics; any ideas or suggestions as to what might help to accomplish this should be sent to the current President.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

We thank the many people who have helped trace the previous winners of the Ernst Mayr Award, especially Marilyn Hansel, Elizabeth Zimmer, and Paula Mabee.

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BLACKWELDER, R. E. 1977. Twenty-five years of taxonomy. Syst. Zool. 26:107–137.

YOCHELSON, E. 1966. AIBS Adherent Societies: Society of Systematic Zoology. BioScience 16:344–345.