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SPECIES RICHNESS OF RECENT SCLERACTINIA

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ABSTRACT

Most previous estimates of the number of valid, described Recent species (known species richness) of Scleractinia have been unsupported guesses ranging from 1000-2500 species. The actual number, based on a list of all senior synonyms, is approximately 1314, classified in 24 families and 220 genera (average number of species per genus = 5.97), 79 of the genera being monotypic. The numbers of zooxanthellate and azooxanthellate species and genera are about the same: e.g., zooxanthellates contributing to 48.2% of the genera and 49.5% of the species. Over the last three decades an average of 16.1 new species of Scleractinia have been described each year. Although the yearly rate of new descriptions is very uneven, the decadal trend appears to indicate a gradual decrease in the number of newly described zooxanthellate species and genera, balanced by an increase in the number of newly described azooxanthellate species and genera. An estimate of total species richness was made based on the perceived ratio of described to undescribed species of Scleractinia ascertained from the analysis of comprehensive faunistic analyses and taxonomic revisions. This method estimates a minimum of 1479 species. A second, less reliable method, which is based on the rates of species descriptions over time, suggests a range of 1460-2628 species.

EPIGRAPH

“There are about 2500 living species of corals and over 5000 extinct ones; hence these animals reached their height in past ages and are now on the decline.” (Hyman, 1940: 620)

KNOWN SPECIES RICHNESS

Historical Estimates

Estimates of the number of valid, described, living (modern) species of Scleractinia range from a low of 1000 (Kaestner, 1964) to a high of 2500 species (Hyman, 1940)(see Table 1). Most of these estimates are educated guesses, not accompanied or based on a listing of actual species names that would allow for hypothesis testing and constructive criticism. The first publication purporting to list all scleractinian species was that of the World Conservation

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Table 1.—Estimates of Known and Total Species Richness of Scleractinia

Year	Author	Zooxanthellate		Azoox- anthellate	Total	
		I-Pac	Atl.			
Estimates of Known Species Richness:						
1925: 825	Kükenthal	-	-	-	2500	
1940:620	Hyman	-	-	-	2500	
1943: 77-90	Vaughan & Wells	>500	48	548	~453	>1001
1956: 360	Wells	>500	-	-	-	-
1967:115	Kaestner	-	-	-	-	1000
1967:79	Wilmoth	-	-	-	-	2500
1981:120	Rosen	500	68	568	-	-
1982:611	Cairns & Stanley	-	-	940	560	1500
1982:701	Dunn	-	-	-	-	2500
1985:37	Naumov, et al.	-	-	550	-	2500
1985: 18	Kühlmann	-	-	-	-	2500
1986: 179	Cairns, et al.	-	-	-	-	2500
1986:1	Veron	~500	-	-	-	-
1987:642,668	Chevalier	700	70	770	<850	<1620
1988: 67	Schuhmacher	500	84	584	-	-
1989: 35	Zibrowius	500	60	560	~560	~1120
1990: 206	Brusca & Brusca	-	-	-	-	2500
1991: 476	Jackson	-	-	750	-	-
1993: 60-136	WCMC	547	68	615	425	1040
1995: 160	Veron	-	-	833	-	-
1997: 2	Cairns	-	-	-	617	-
1999 (herein)	Cairns, Hoeksema & van der Land	585	70	656	669	*1314
*allows for 11 facultative species						
Estimates of Total Species Richness:						
Based on partial inventory (see text)		-	-	>696	>781	>1479
Based on rate of description (see text)		-	-	-	-	1460-2628

Table 2.—Numbers of valid species (and genera), monotypic genera, and average number of species per genus of the Recent Scleractinia, arranged by family from highest number of species to lowest.

Family	Zooxan- thellate	Azooxan- thellate	*Facul- tative	Total	Mono- typic Genera	Ave. Species Per Genus
Caryophylliidae	25(10)	274(43)	3(2)	296(51)	17	5.8
Acroporidae	199(4)	0	0	199(4)	0	49.8
Dendrophylliidae	15(3)	135(17)	2(1)	148(19)	4	7.8
Faviidae	103(24)	0	0	103(24)	9	4.3
Flabellidae	0	98(10)	0	98(10)	2	9.8
Poritidae	74(4)	0	0	74(4)	1	18.5
Turbinoliidae	0	51(22)	0	51(22)	7	2.3
Mussidae	46(13)	0	0	46(13)	6	3.5
Agariciidae	45(7)	0	0	45(7)	3	6.4
Fungiidae	44(11)	0	0	44(11)	3	4.0
Rhizangiidae	1(1)	33(4)	1(1)	33(4)	0	8.3
Pocilloporidae	22(4)	10(1)	2(1)	30(4)	1	7.5
Siderastreidae	27(6)	0	0	27(6)	3	4.5
Oculinidae	14(5)	15(6)	3(1)	26(10)	7	2.6
Fungiacyathidae	0	20(1)	0	20(1)	0	20.0
Pectinidae	19(5)	0	0	19(5)	0	3.8
Micrabaciidae	0	13(4)	0	13(4)	0	3.3
Merulinidae	12(5)	0	0	12(5)	3	2.4
Anthemiphylliidae	0	7(1)	0	7(1)	0	7.0
Guyniidae	0	7(7)	0	7(7)	7	1.0
Gardineriidae	0	5(1)	0	5(1)	0	5.0
Meandrinidae	5(4)	0	0	5(4)	3	1.3
Astrocoeniidae	4(2)	0	0	4(2)	1	2.0
Trachyphylliidae	1(1)	0	0	1(1)	1	1.0
Incertae Sedis	0	1(-)	0	1(-)	-	-
TOTALS:	656(109)	669(117)	11(6)	1314(220)	79	5.97

*Facultative: Eleven species may occur in the zooxanthellate and azooxanthellate forms: three species of *Heterocyathus*, two species of *Heteropsammia*, two species of *Madracis*, *Astrangia poculata*, and three species of *Oculina*. These species are counted as both zooxanthellates and azooxanthellates, but only once in the total column. *Cladocora* also contains species, some of which are exclusively zooxanthellate, others exclusively azooxanthellate.

Monitoring Centre (WCMC, 1993), compiled by E. Wood for the purpose of listing all scleractinian species regulated by CITES (Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora). Although a worthy first attempt, this listing of 1040 species is considered to be flawed (uncritical) in that it used outdated taxonomy, occasionally included fossil species and genera, included some junior synonyms, and included some duplication of names. It also employed a confusing, three-tiered system of categorizing species, i.e., nominal, valid, and "well-established", and was far from complete regarding the azooxanthellate species.

The only other listing known to include all Recent scleractinian species was an unpublished draft (1995) of 1259 species submitted at the Sixth International Conference on Coelenterate Biology (ICCB VI) as part of a larger series included in the Unesco-IOC Register of Marine Organisms (ed. J. van der Land, 1995). It is that list, which is herein corrected and updated, that forms the basis for the 1314 species listed in the Appendix.

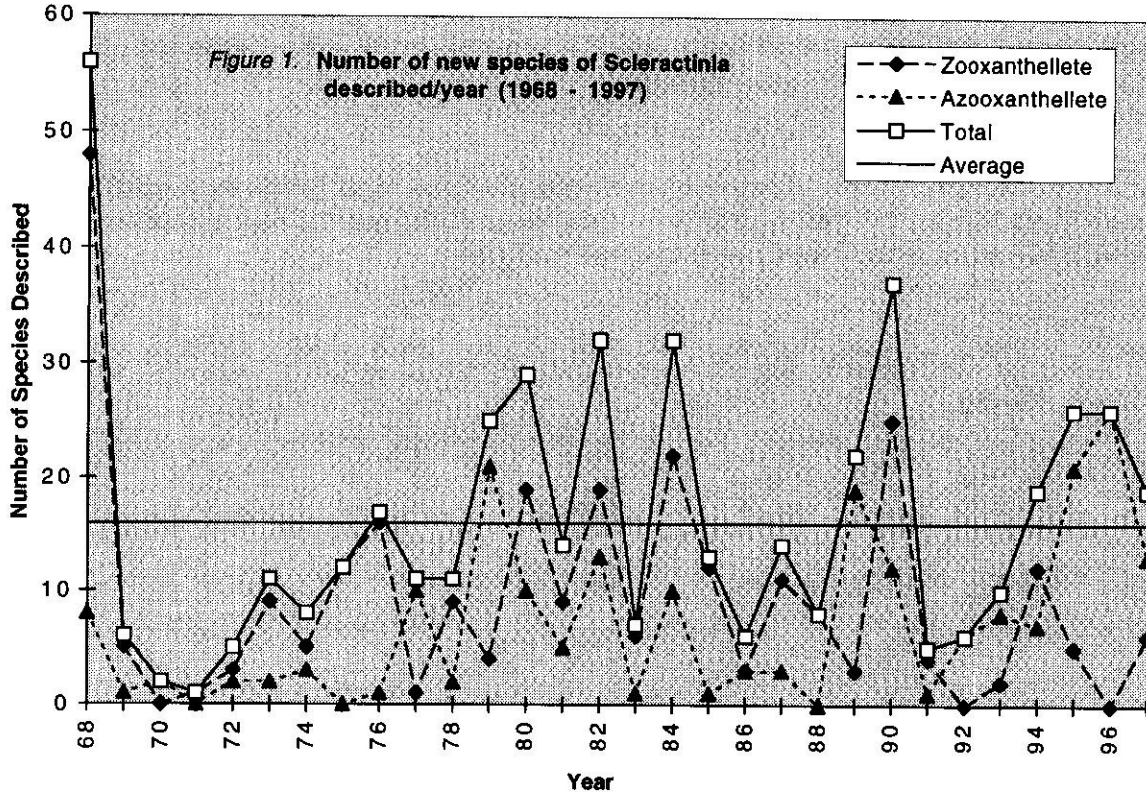
The Current Number

The current (end of 1998) number of 1314 valid, Recent scleractinian species (see Appendix), is summarized by family in Table 2. From this compilation one can see that there are 24 families of Recent Scleractinia, containing 220 genera, 79 (36%) of which are monotypic. Twelve families are exclusively zooxanthellate, 7 families are exclusively azooxanthellate, and 5 families contain genera having both ecological classes. In fact, eleven species and six genera are facultative, existing in both the zooxanthellate or azooxanthellate forms, depending on the environment (listed as a footnote to Table 2). The numbers of zooxanthellate and azooxanthellate species is virtually the same, 656 (49.5%) vs 669 (50.5%), respectively. Likewise, the number of genera is almost the same, with only a slight majority favoring the azooxanthellates at both taxonomic levels. There is an average of 5.97 and a range of 1-49.8 species per genus. Since Cairns (1997) calculated a similar species average of 5.37 for the exclusively azooxanthellate species, this ratio is approximately the same for both zooxanthellates and azooxanthellates.

It should be stated at this point that the species concept used in this paper is the morphospecies, or operational morphotaxonomic unit (*sensu* Veron, 1995), first formalized for scleractinian corals by Vaughan (1907: 4) as: "...a group of individuals connected among themselves by intergrading characters and separated by distinct lacunae from all other individuals or groups of individuals." Molecular, physiological, behavioral, and ecological evidence of species distinction (see Lang, 1984) were undoubtedly used to help construct the list of coral species, but these kind of data are not currently available for many species and not at all for fossil species, which makes the morphospecies most appropriate when comparing faunas within the fossil record. The "species problem" in corals is amply discussed by Veron (1995), including ramifications of reticulate evolution and the philosophy of conceptual vs operational species definitions. But, for the purposes of this paper, the traditional morphospecies is employed.

RATES OF NEW SPECIES DESCRIPTIONS

Over the last 30.5 years (1968 to mid-1998) the rate of description of new species of Scleractinia has been very uneven (Figure 1), reflecting the aperiodic publication of major faunistic revisions. (No judgment of the validity of these newly described species is made herein.) In this time interval, 490 species were described, or an average of 16.1 species per year. The unevenness of the yearly description totals is reflected in a range of 1-56 and a rather high standard deviation of 12.3. However, when viewed on a decadal scale (Table 3), some trends are apparent. Whereas the number of new species descriptions has seemed to reach a plateau over the last 20 years, the zooxanthellate:azooxanthellate components have altered dramatically. There appears to be a decline in both the number of newly described species and genera of zooxanthellate corals, which is replaced by an increase in the number of both genera and species of azooxanthellate corals. In fact, no new genera of zooxanthellate were described in the last decade, whereas 20 new azooxanthellate genera were described in the same time period. This change in rates of description might suggest that the more accessible, shallow-water zooxanthellate species are becoming fairly well known worldwide, especially at the generic level, whereas the primarily deep-water azooxanthellate fauna is less well known and thus might contribute more to the increase in described scleractinian species richness in the future.



ESTIMATES OF TOTAL SPECIES RICHNESS

Armed with these statistics on the known fauna, it is tempting to predict the total species richness of Scleractinia. One method of estimating global species richness in a taxon is the partial inventory method, which relies on the perceived ratio of described to undescribed species ascertained by a specialist in that group and/or by analysis of the literature. For instance, over the last 20 years the average percentage of previously undescribed azooxanthellate species in 14 faunistic studies from 12 regions (Cairns, 1979, 1982, 1984, 1989, 1991, 1994, 1995, 1998, 1999, in press a; Cairns & Parker, 1992; Cairns & Keller, 1993; Cairns & Zibrowius, 1997; Zibrowius, 1980) was 14.3% (range = 5.0-24.0%), or conversely 85.7% previously described. If this average described ratio is assumed to apply to the entire currently known azooxanthellate fauna ($669 \div 0.857$), one might expect there to be 781 azooxanthellate species worldwide. If similar logic is applied to zooxanthellate corals, a smaller ratio of 6.1% (range 0-18.2%) undescribed, or conversely, 93.9% previously described species results. This undescribed:described ratio is based on the following 15 publications covering six regions and two taxonomic revisions: eastern Australia (Veron et al., 1976-1984); western Australia (Veron, 1985; Veron & Marsh, 1988); Japan (Veron, 1990, 1992); Viet Nam (Latypov, 1990, 1992); Red Sea (Scheer & Pillai, 1983); Caribbean (Zlatarski, 1982); family Fungiidae (Hoeksema, 1989); and genus *Leptoseris* (Dinesen, 1980). This average described ratio applied to the known zooxanthellate fauna ($656 \div 0.939$), results in the prediction of 698 species. Together, the zooxanthellate and azooxanthellate estimates total 1479 (Table 1). To reiterate, the assumptions implicit in this estimation are: 1) 1314 currently known valid species, composed of 656 zooxanthellates and 669 azooxanthellates, and 2) a minimal undescribed component of 14.3% for azooxanthellates and 6.1% for zooxanthellates.

Table 3.—Decadal trends in rates of description of species (and genera) of Recent zooxanthellate and azooxanthellate Scleractinia. *Average for second decade corrected because Zoological Record volume 123 covered 1.5 years, making total period analyzed 30.5 years.

Zoological Record Volume	Years of Coverage	Zooxanthellate	Azooxanthellate	Total	Ave. Number Species/Year	Growth Rate (%)	Overall Rate
105-114	1968-77	100(6)	29(0)	129(6)	12.9	1.35	2.97
115-124	1978-87/88	114(9)	69(8)	183(17)	*17.1	1.53	3.52
125-134	1988-97/98	65(0)	113(20)	178(20)	17.8	1.35	3.25
TOTAL:	1968-97/98	279(15)	211(28)	490(43)	16.1	1.23	2.94

A second method of estimating diversity, developed by Hammond (1992), is based on an analysis of time series of species description rates. First, one calculates the current growth rate per annum of the taxon in question, i.e., the number of species described per year divided by the

total number of valid species. Using the average number of scleractinian species described per year over the last 30 years (16.1) and the current total number of scleractinian species, this equation is $16.1 \div 1314$, or 1.23%, implying that over the last 30 years the number of scleractinian species increased by about 1.23%/year, although due to synonymy this percentage is certainly lower. Decadal rates are also given in Table 3. Secondly, Hammond calculates the ratio of the current rate \div overall rate, the overall rate being the average yearly rate of species descriptions since 1758. Again, using the average number of scleractinian species described per year over the last 30 years (16.1) and the overall rate of 1314 species \div 240 years (=1998-1758), yields the equation: $16.1 \div (1314 \div 240)$, or 2.94, implying that over the last 30 years corals have been described at 2.94 times the post-Linnaean "average rate." Decadal rates are also listed in Table 3. Hammond then compares these two ratios (the growth rate and current rate/overall rate) with the ratios derived for other animal groups (which for scleractinian corals is coincidentally the same as that for fish), and rather subjectively designates a value for "the proportion of species described to date." According to Hammond these two ratios are consistent with taxa having a "high" proportion of previously described species, i.e., 50-90%. Applying this percentage to 1314 species results in an estimation of 1460-2628 species (see Table 2). Assumptions implicit in this estimation are: 1) 1314 currently valid species, 2) all newly described species are valid, and 3) acceptance of implications of species growth rates and overall rates as intuited by Hammond (1992).

DISCUSSION

Methods for estimating global species richness of various taxa are highly controversial, often conflicting, and usually difficult to apply. Useful reviews on this topic include: May (1990), Hammond (1992, 1994), Stork (1993, 1997), and Colwell & Coddington (1994). Some of these methods rely on the principle of taxon ratios, wherein a reference site is chosen for which one element of the fauna is thought to be fairly well known (or at least well sampled), providing an estimate of the described:undescribed species ratio for that taxon for that site. This ratio is then applied to the currently known species richness of a larger area that includes the reference site (hierarchical taxon ratio) or a separate geographic area (non-hierarchical taxon ratio) to obtain estimates of species richness. The first method used in this paper, the "partial inventory method," falls into this category and is patterned, in large part, on a study by Hodkinson & Casson (1991), who attempted to determine global insect biodiversity using a hierarchical taxon ratio. After extensive sampling of Hemiptera in northern Sulawesi, Hodkinson & Casson determined that 62.5% of the collected species were undescribed. Then, making family-by-family comparisons of Sulawesi to world species, they showed that the same proportion of new species is likely to be found worldwide. Using these ratios and the currently known species richness of Hemiptera, they were able to provide a reasonable estimate of the worldwide Hemiptera species richness. Critics of this method (Stork, 1993, 1997; Hammond, 1994) point out that it is virtually impossible to claim that all species, whether insect or corals, are known from any reference site, regardless of the intensity of collection. This is a valid criticism, and for that reason the estimates that result from such studies should be considered as minimum estimates. A second criticism of this method is the assumption that the

described:undescribed ratio of one well sampled area is representative of the rest of the world. To ameliorate this criticism, I have chosen an average described:undescribed ratio from 18 regions and two taxonomic revisions, and furthermore established two different ratios, one for zooxanthellates and the other for azooxanthellates.

Hammond's method of using trends in description rate to predict global species diversity has been criticized by Erwin (1991) and Hammond (1992) himself, and is not a frequently used estimator for species richness. Rates of description depend on many factors, including one's species concept, the number of taxonomists working on a group at any period of time, and the technology used to investigate species. There also appears to be a bias to describe species of large body size and for which material is available, more commonly from temperate localities. Finally, Hammond's classification of the "proportion of species described to date" is extremely subjective (intuitive) and essentially undefined (unscientific). Also, the influence of new technology on known species richness is unpredictable. For instance, molecular analysis (allozymes) has suggested an increase in the number of *Montastraea* sibling species (Knowlton et al., 1992), whereas similar techniques have suggested a reduction in the number of recognized *Platygyra* species (Miller & Benzie, 1997); however, molecular data "have generally been found to support traditional morphological interpretations of species boundaries" (Wallace & Willis, 1994: 248; see also Willis, 1990). Synonymy of species is also a common result of more thorough morphological examination of larger suites of specimens from more diverse areas. Thus, the tendencies to increase the number of known species (e.g., discovery of sibling species) are often offset by the synonymy of species based on morphological and/or molecular methods. The overall effect is impossible to predict. Although Hammond's method is highly subjective and rarely used, it is one of the few methods available to predict total scleractinian species richness and does suggest, in my opinion, a reasonable range. On a purely intuitive basis, I would estimate the total number of scleractinian species to be about 2100, implying that we have described about 63% of the known fauna and that about 790 species remain to be described in this order.

CONCLUSIONS

What drives some people to want to know how many species exist on this planet or, more specifically, how many species occur in a particular taxon? The traditional answers are usually threefold (May, 1990; Stork, 1993). A knowledge of species richness: 1) helps establish a necessary first step to understand how biological systems work and provides a baseline that would allow for their conservation (ecology and conservation argument), 2) allows for the potential use of a greater variety of species for pharmaceutical products (utilitarian argument), and 3) satisfies the simple, unadulterated curiosity to know (quixotic argument). In addition to these traditional arguments, I would suggest that knowing the actual number of Recent scleractinian species is a valuable reference point for comparisons to late Tertiary faunas (one might call the Recent Benchmark or Paleontological Baseline argument). Hyman's (1940) conclusion that corals are "on the decline" because there are now only 2500 living species and 5000 extinct ones, is incorrect and misleading in many ways. First, there are far fewer than 2500

valid living species; it is absurd to compare taxa from the Recent to the entire Phanerozoic; comparing Mesozoic-Tertiary Scleractinia to Paleozoic Rugosa and Tabulata is illogical; and finally the total number of reef scleractinian corals appears to vacillate in time (Budd, in press) and is not a simple trend. And yet this ill-founded statement seems to have influenced two generations of textbook writers and even coral biologists (Table 1). According to Veron (1995: figs. 25, 36-38) and Scrutton (1997: fig. 2), Scleractinia stand at an all time maximum of generic diversity, but can the same be said at the species level? In very thorough studies of the Caribbean Neogene zooxanthellate Scleractinia, Budd, Stemann & Johnson (1994, Table 5) and Budd, Johnson & Stemann (1996) found 67-100% more species throughout the Late Miocene to Pliocene at 2 MY intervals than in the Recent, whereas Cairns (in press a, b) found considerably more Recent azooxanthellate species (131 species) than in the comparable Caribbean Neogene (49 species). Thus, whether the Caribbean zooxanthellates are on the decline and the azooxanthellates are on the increase, or whether the latter assumption is due to the artefact of "the pull of the Recent," it is essential to have an accurate baseline figure of Recent species richness to even begin these or similar speculations.

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Appendix: List of Extant Stony Corals

BY

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PREFACE

Within the five cnidarian orders that contain species having calcified skeletons (i.e., the "stony corals"), all valid, extant species are listed below in alphabetical order by family, genus, and species. Their general distribution is indicated to the right of each species by numbers: 1, western Atlantic; 2, eastern Atlantic; 3, Indian Ocean; 4, western and central Pacific; 5, eastern Pacific; and 6, Subantarctic and Antarctic regions. A question mark in a column indicates a questionable occurrence in this region. For the scleractinians, the azooxanthellate species are marked with an asterisk, the zooxanthellate are unmarked, and those 11 species that occur as both forms are marked with a cross (+).

This is believed to be the first complete and critical listing of all 1574 species of extant stony corals, consisting of 1314 scleractinians and 260 calcified hydrozoans. It is meant to complement a similar Internet version of the same list to be released as part of the UNESCO-IOC Register of Marine Organisms (ed., J. van der Land, National Museum of Natural History, Leiden), the first draft of which was compiled in 1995. Although every effort was made to make the list as complete and accurate as possible through 1998, we acknowledge that there are certainly errors of omissions and interpretation. We consider this as a first effort to establish a data base of all valid, extant species, and welcome any comments and corrections to the list. In general, the first author was responsible for the accuracy of the species included in the azooxanthellate Scleractinia, western Atlantic Scleractinia, and Stylasteridae, whereas the second author was responsible for the Indo-West Pacific zooxanthellate Scleractinia and calcified hydrozoans (Milleporidae). We acknowledge that there exist other calcified octocorallian cnidarians that are not listed herein, pertaining to the families: Tubiporidae, Helioporidae, Lithotelestidae, Coralliidae, and Isididae, as well as calcified hydrozoans of the genus *Pseudosolandaria*.

We believe the value of such a list to be manifold. It serves as a documentation of the species richness of larger taxa; it provides authorship and date of publication of all species; it provides a starting point for identification of corals from various geographic regions; it serves as

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a point of reference before a new species is described; and it may help to avoid homonymy in future described species, although one should be aware that fossil species are not listed in this account.

Phylum CNIDARIA
Class ANTHOZOA
Subclass HEXACORALLIA
Order SCLERACTINIA

Distribution

Acroporidae

<i>Acropora abrolhosensis</i> Veron, 1985	3	4
<i>Acropora aculeus</i> (Dana, 1846)	3	4
<i>Acropora acuminata</i> (Verrill, 1864)	3	4
<i>Acropora akajimensis</i> Veron, 1990		4
<i>Acropora anthocercis</i> (Brook, 1893)	3	4
<i>Acropora arabensis</i> Hodgson & Carpenter, 1996	3	
<i>Acropora aspera</i> (Dana, 1846)	3	4
<i>Acropora austera</i> (Dana, 1846)	3	4
<i>Acropora awi</i> Wallace & Wolstenholme, 1998	3	4
<i>Acropora azurea</i> Veron & Wallace, 1984		4
<i>Acropora batunai</i> Wallace, 1997		4
<i>Acropora branchi</i> Riegl, 1995	3	
<i>Acropora brueggemanni</i> (Brook, 1893)	3	4
<i>Acropora bushyensis</i> Veron & Wallace, 1984	3	4
<i>Acropora cardenae</i> Wells, 1986		4
<i>Acropora carduus</i> (Dana, 1846)	3	4
<i>Acropora caroliniana</i> Nemenzo, 1976	3	4
<i>Acropora cerealis</i> (Dana, 1846)	3	4
<i>Acropora cervicornis</i> (Lamarck, 1816)	1	
<i>Acropora chesterfieldensis</i> Veron & Wallace, 1984		4
<i>Acropora clathrata</i> (Brook, 1891)	3	4
<i>Acropora copiosa</i> Nemenzo, 1967		4
<i>Acropora crateriformis</i> (Gardiner, 1898)		4
<i>Acropora cuneata</i> (Dana, 1846)	3	4
<i>Acropora cytherea</i> (Dana, 1846)	3	4
<i>Acropora danai</i> (Milne Edwards & Haime, 1860)	3	4
<i>Acropora dendrum</i> (Bassett-Smith, 1890)	3	4
<i>Acropora derawaensis</i> Wallace, 1997		4
<i>Acropora desalwii</i> Wallace, 1994		4
<i>Acropora digitifera</i> (Dana, 1846)	3	4
<i>Acropora divaricata</i> (Dana, 1846)	3	4
<i>Acropora donei</i> Veron & Wallace, 1984	3	4
<i>Acropora echinata</i> (Dana, 1846)	3	4
<i>Acropora elegans</i> (M. Edwards & Haime, 1860)		4
<i>Acropora elseyi</i> (Brook, 1892)	3	4
<i>Acropora eurystoma</i> (Klunzinger, 1879)	3	
<i>Acropora exquisita</i> Nemenzo, 1971	3	4

<i>Acropora florida</i> (Dana, 1846)	3	4
<i>Acropora formosa</i> (Dana, 1846)	3	4
<i>Acropora gemmifera</i> (Brook, 1892)	3	4
<i>Acropora glauca</i> (Brook, 1893)	3	4
<i>Acropora grandis</i> (Brook, 1892)	3	4
<i>Acropora granulosa</i> (M. Edwards & Haime, 1860)	3	4
<i>Acropora halmaherae</i> Wallace & Wolstenholme, 1998		4
<i>Acropora hemprichii</i> (Ehrenberg, 1834)	3	4
<i>Acropora hoeksemai</i> Wallace, 1997	3	4
<i>Acropora horrida</i> (Dana, 1846)	3	4
<i>Acropora humilis</i> (Dana, 1846)	3	4
<i>Acropora hyacinthus</i> (Dana, 1846)	3	4
<i>Acropora indiana</i> Wallace, 1994	3	4
<i>Acropora indonesia</i> Wallace, 1997		4
<i>Acropora insignis</i> Nemenzo, 1967		4
<i>Acropora intermedia</i> (Brook, 1891)	3	4
<i>Acropora jacquelinae</i> Wallace, 1994	3	4
<i>Acropora kirstyae</i> Veron & Wallace, 1984		4
<i>Acropora kosurini</i> Wallace, 1994	3	
<i>Acropora latistella</i> (Brook, 1892)	3	4
<i>Acropora listeri</i> (Brook, 1893)	3	4
<i>Acropora loisetteae</i> Wallace, 1994	3	
<i>Acropora lokani</i> Wallace, 1994	3	4
<i>Acropora longicyathus</i> (Milne Edwards & Haime, 1860)	3	4
<i>Acropora loripes</i> (Brook, 1892)	3	4
<i>Acropora lovelli</i> Veron & Wallace, 1984	3	4
<i>Acropora lutkeni</i> Crossland, 1952	3	4
<i>Acropora magnifica</i> Nemenzo, 1971		4
<i>Acropora microclados</i> (Ehrenberg, 1834)	3	4
<i>Acropora microphthalma</i> (Verrill, 1869)	3	4
<i>Acropora millepora</i> (Ehrenberg, 1834)	3	4
<i>Acropora mirabilis</i> Quelch, 1886	3	4
<i>Acropora monticulosa</i> (Brueggemann, 1879)	3	4
<i>Acropora mossambica</i> Riegl, 1995	3	
<i>Acropora multiacuta</i> Nemenzo, 1967	3	4
<i>Acropora nana</i> (Studer, 1878)	3	4
<i>Acropora nasuta</i> (Dana, 1846)	3	4
<i>Acropora natalensis</i> Riegl, 1995	3	
<i>Acropora nobilis</i> (Dana, 1846)	3	4
<i>Acropora ocellata</i> (Klunzinger, 1879)	3	4
<i>Acropora palifera</i> (Lamarck, 1816)	3	4
<i>Acropora palmata</i> (Lamarck, 1816)	1	
<i>Acropora palmerae</i> Wells, 1954	3	4
<i>Acropora paniculata</i> Verrill, 1902	3	4
<i>Acropora parilis</i> Quelch, 1886		4
<i>Acropora pharaonis</i> (M. Edwards & Haime, 1860)	3	
<i>Acropora plumosa</i> Wallace & Wolstenholme, 1998		4
<i>Acropora pocilloporina</i> Wallace, 1994		4
<i>Acropora polystoma</i> (Brook, 1891)	3	4
<i>Acropora prolifera</i> (Lamarck, 1816)	1	
<i>Acropora pruinosa</i> (Brook, 1893)		4

<i>Acropora pulchra</i> (Brook, 1891)	3	4	
<i>Acropora rambleri</i> Bassett-Smith, 1890	3	4	
<i>Acropora robusta</i> (Dana, 1846)	3	4	
<i>Acropora rosaria</i> (Dana, 1846)	3	4	
<i>Acropora rudis</i> (Rehberg, 1892)		4	
<i>Acropora russelli</i> Wallace, 1994	3	4	
<i>Acropora samoensis</i> (Brook, 1891)	3	4	
<i>Acropora sarmentosa</i> (Brook, 1892)	3	4	
<i>Acropora schmitti</i> Wells, 1950	3	4	
<i>Acropora secale</i> (Studer, 1878)	3	4	
<i>Acropora sekiseiensis</i> Veron, 1990		4	
<i>Acropora selago</i> (Studer, 1878)	3	4	
<i>Acropora simplex</i> Wallace & Wolstenholme, 1998		4	
<i>Acropora solitaryensis</i> Veron & Wallace, 1984	3	4	
<i>Acropora sordiensis</i> Riegl, 1995	3		
<i>Acropora spicifera</i> (Dana, 1846)	3	4	
<i>Acropora squarrosa</i> (Ehrenberg, 1834)	3		
<i>Acropora stoddarti</i> Pillai & Scheer, 1976	3	4	
<i>Acropora striata</i> (Verrill, 1866)		4	
<i>Acropora subglabra</i> (Brook, 1891)	3	4	
<i>Acropora subulata</i> (Dana, 1846)	3	4	
<i>Acropora suharsonoi</i> Wallace, 1994	3		
<i>Acropora sukarnoi</i> Wallace, 1997	3		
<i>Acropora tanegashimensis</i> Veron, 1990		4	
<i>Acropora tenella</i> (Brook, 1892)		4	
<i>Acropora tenuis</i> (Dana, 1846)	3	4	
<i>Acropora teres</i> (Verrill, 1866)		4	
<i>Acropora togianensis</i> Wallace, 1997		4	
<i>Acropora torihalimeda</i> Wallace, 1994		4	
<i>Acropora tortuosa</i> (Dana, 1846)	3	4	
<i>Acropora tumida</i> Verrill, 1866		4	
<i>Acropora turaki</i> Wallace, 1994	3	4	
<i>Acropora valenciennesi</i> (M. Edwards & Haime, 1860)	3	4	
<i>Acropora valida</i> (Dana, 1846)	3	4	5
<i>Acropora vauhani</i> Wells, 1954	3	4	
<i>Acropora verweyi</i> Veron & Wallace, 1984	3	4	
<i>Acropora wallacea</i> Veron, 1990	3	4	
<i>Acropora willisae</i> Veron & Wallace, 1984	3	4	
<i>Acropora yongei</i> Veron & Wallace, 1984	3	4	
<i>Anacropora forbesi</i> Ridley, 1884	3	4	
<i>Anacropora matthai</i> Pillai, 1973	3	4	
<i>Anacropora puertogalerae</i> Nemenzo, 1964	3	4	
<i>Anacropora reticulata</i> Veron & Wallace, 1984	3	4	
<i>Anacropora spinosa</i> Rehberg, 1892	3	4	
<i>Astreopora cucullata</i> Lamberts, 1980	3	4	
<i>Astreopora explanata</i> Veron, 1985	3	4	
<i>Astreopora gracilis</i> Bernard, 1896	3	4	
<i>Astreopora incrustans</i> Bernard, 1896		4	
<i>Astreopora lamberti</i> Moll & Best, 1984		4	
<i>Astreopora listeri</i> Bernard, 1896	3	4	
<i>Astreopora macrostoma</i> Veron & Wallace, 1984	3	4	

<i>Astreopora moretonensis</i> Veron & Wallace, 1984	3	4
<i>Astreopora myriophthalma</i> (Lamarck, 1816)	3	4
<i>Astreopora ocellata</i> Bernard, 1896	3	4
<i>Astreopora suggesta</i> Wells, 1954		4
<i>Montipora aequituberculata</i> Bernard, 1897	3	4
<i>Montipora altasepta</i> Nemenzo, 1964		4
<i>Montipora angulata</i> (Lamarck, 1816)	3	4
<i>Montipora australiensis</i> Bernard, 1897	3	4
<i>Montipora cactus</i> Bernard, 1897		4
<i>Montipora calcarea</i> Bernard, 1897	3	4
<i>Montipora caliculata</i> (Dana, 1846)	3	4
<i>Montipora capitata</i> Dana, 1846		4
<i>Montipora capricornis</i> Veron, 1985	3	4
<i>Montipora cebuensis</i> Nemenzo, 1976		4
<i>Montipora circumvallata</i> (Ehrenberg, 1834)	3	
<i>Montipora confusa</i> Nemenzo, 1967	3	4
<i>Montipora corbettensis</i> Veron & Wallace, 1984	3	4
<i>Montipora crassituberculata</i> Bernard, 1897	3	4
<i>Montipora danae</i> (M. Edwards & Haime, 1851)	3	4
<i>Montipora digitata</i> (Dana, 1846)	3	4
<i>Montipora edwardsi</i> Bernard, 1879	3	4
<i>Montipora efflorescens</i> Bernard, 1897	3	4
<i>Montipora effusa</i> Dana, 1846	3	4
<i>Montipora florida</i> Nemenzo, 1967	3	4
<i>Montipora floweri</i> Wells, 1954	3	4
<i>Montipora foliosa</i> (Pallas, 1766)	3	4
<i>Montipora foveolata</i> (Dana, 1846)	3	4
<i>Montipora friabilis</i> Bernard, 1897	3	4
<i>Montipora gaimardi</i> Bernard, 1897		4
<i>Montipora granulosa</i> Bernard, 1897	3	
<i>Montipora grisea</i> Bernard, 1897	3	4
<i>Montipora hirsuta</i> Nemenzo, 1967		4
<i>Montipora hispida</i> (Dana, 1846)	3	4
<i>Montipora hoffmeisteri</i> Wells, 1954	3	4
<i>Montipora incrassata</i> (Dana, 1846)	3	4
<i>Montipora informis</i> Bernard, 1897	3	4
<i>Montipora lobulata</i> Bernard, 1897	3	
<i>Montipora mactanensis</i> Nemenzo, 1979		4
<i>Montipora malampaya</i> Nemenzo, 1967		4
<i>Montipora millepora</i> Crossland, 1952	3	4
<i>Montipora mollis</i> Bernard, 1897	3	4
<i>Montipora monasteriata</i> (Forskål, 1775)	3	4
<i>Montipora nodosa</i> (Dana, 1846)	3	4
<i>Montipora orientalis</i> Nemenzo, 1967		4
<i>Montipora peltiformis</i> Bernard, 1897	3	4
<i>Montipora samarensis</i> Nemenzo, 1967		4
<i>Montipora setosa</i> Nemenzo, 1976		4
<i>Montipora solanderi</i> Bernard, 1879	3	
<i>Montipora spongiosa</i> (Ehrenberg, 1834)	3	4
<i>Montipora spongodes</i> Bernard, 1897	3	4
<i>Montipora spumosa</i> (Lamarck, 1816)	3	4

Montipora stellata Bernard, 1897	3	4	
Montipora stilosa (Ehrenberg, 1834)	3		
Montipora striata Bernard, 1897	3		
Montipora tuberculosa (Lamarck, 1816)	3	4	
Montipora turgescens Bernard, 1897	3	4	
Montipora turtlensis Veron & Wallace, 1984	3	4	
Montipora undata Bernard, 1897	3	4	
Montipora venosa (Ehrenberg, 1834)	3	4	
Montipora verrucosa (Lamarck, 1816)	3	4	
Agariciidae			
Agaricia agaricites (Linnaeus, 1758)	1		
Agaricia fragilis Dana, 1846	1		
Agaricia grahamae Wells, 1973	1		
Agaricia humilis Verrill, 1902	1		
Agaricia lamarcki M. Edwards & Haime, 1851	1		
Agaricia tenuifolia Dana, 1846	1		
Agaricia undata (Ellis & Solander, 1786)	1		
Coeloseris mayeri Vaughan, 1918		3	4
Gardineroseris planulata (Dana, 1846)		3	4 5
Helioseris cucullata (Ellis & Solander, 1786)	1		
Leptoseris amitoriensis Veron, 1990			4
Leptoseris caillieti (Duchassaing & Michelotti, 1864)	1		
Leptoseris explanata Yabe & Sugiyama, 1941		3	4
Leptoseris foliosa Dinesen, 1980		3	4 5
Leptoseris gardineri Van der Horst, 1921		3	4
Leptoseris hawaiiensis Vaughan, 1907		3	4
Leptoseris incrustans (Quelch, 1886)		3	4
Leptoseris mycetoseroides Wells, 1954		3	4
Leptoseris papyracea (Dana, 1846)		3	4 5
Leptoseris scabra Vaughan, 1907		3	4 5
Leptoseris solida (Quelch, 1886)		3	4
Leptoseris tenuis Van der Horst, 1921		3	4
Leptoseris tubulifera Vaughan, 1907			4
Leptoseris yabei (Pillai & Scheer, 1976)		3	4
Pachyseris foliosa Veron, 1990			4
Pachyseris gemmae Nemenzo, 1955		3	4
Pachyseris rugosa (Lamarck, 1801)		3	4
Pachyseris speciosa (Dana, 1846)		3	4
Pavona bipartita Nemenzo, 1980			4
Pavona cactus (Forskål, 1775)		3	4
Pavona clavus (Dana, 1846)		3	4 5
Pavona danai (M. Edwards & Haime, 1816)		3	4
Pavona decussata (Dana, 1846)		3	4
Pavona diffluens Lamarck, 1816		3	4
Pavona divaricata Lamarck, 1816		3	4
Pavona duerdeni Vaughan, 1907		3	
Pavona explanulata (Lamarck, 1816)		3	4
Pavona frondifera Lamarck, 1816		3	4 5
Pavona gigantea Verrill, 1869		3	4 5
Pavona lata Dana, 1846		3	4

<i>Pavona maldivensis</i> (Gardiner, 1905)	3	4	5
<i>Pavona minuta</i> Wells, 1954	3	4	5
<i>Pavona varians</i> Verrill, 1864	3	4	5
<i>Pavona venosa</i> (Ehrenberg, 1834)	3	4	
<i>Pavona xarifae</i> Scheer & Pillai, 1974	3	4	5

Anthemiphyllidae

* <i>Anthemiphyllia dentata</i> (Alcock, 1902)	3	4	
* <i>Anthemiphyllia frustum</i> Cairns, 1994		4	
* <i>Anthemiphyllia macrolobata</i> Cairns, 1998		4	
* <i>Anthemiphyllia multidentata</i> Cairns, 1998		4	
* <i>Anthemiphyllia pacifica</i> Vaughan, 1907		4	
* <i>Anthemiphyllia patera patera</i> De Pourtalès, 1878	1		
*A. patera costata Cairns, 1999		4	
* <i>Anthemiphyllia spinifera</i> Cairns, 1999		4	

Astrocoeniidae

<i>Stephanocoenia intersepta</i> (Lamarck, 1816)	1		
<i>Stylocoeniella armata</i> Ehrenberg, 1834		3	4
<i>Stylocoeniella cocosensis</i> Veron, 1990		3	4
<i>Stylocoeniella guentheri</i> Bassett-Smith, 1890		3	4

Caryophyllidae

* <i>Anomocora carinata</i> Cairns, 1991				5
* <i>Anomocora fecunda</i> (De Pourtalès, 1871)	1	2		
* <i>Asterosmilia gigas</i> (van der Horst, 1931)			3	4
* <i>Asterosmilia marchadi</i> (Chevalier, 1966)	1	2	3	4
* <i>Asterosmilia prolifera</i> (De Pourtalès, 1871)	1	2		
* <i>Aulocyathus atlanticus</i> Zibrowius, 1980		2		
* <i>Aulocyathus juvenescens</i> Marenzeller, 1904			3	4
* <i>Aulocyathus matricidus</i> (Kent, 1871)				4
* <i>Aulocyathus recidivus</i> (Dennant, 1906)			3	4
* <i>Bathycyathus chilensis</i> M. Edwards & Haime, 1848				5
* <i>Bourneotrochus stellulatus</i> (Cairns, 1984)				4
* <i>Caryophyllia abrupta</i> Cairns, 1999				4
* <i>Caryophyllia abyssorum</i> Duncan, 1873		2		
* <i>Caryophyllia alaskensis</i> Vaughan, 1941				4
* <i>Caryophyllia alberti</i> Zibrowius, 1980		2		5
* <i>Caryophyllia ambrosia ambrosia</i> Alcock, 1898	1	2	3	4
*C. ambrosia caribbeana Cairns, 1979	1			
* <i>Caryophyllia antarctica</i> Marenzeller, 1904				6
* <i>Caryophyllia antillarum</i> De Pourtalès, 1874	1			
* <i>Caryophyllia arnoldi</i> Vaughan, 1900				5
* <i>Caryophyllia atlantica</i> (Duncan, 1873)		2	3	4
* <i>Caryophyllia balanacea</i> Zibrowius & Gili, 1990		2		5
* <i>Caryophyllia barbadensis</i> Cairns, 1979	1			
* <i>Caryophyllia berteriana</i> Duchassaing, 1850	1			
* <i>Caryophyllia calveri</i> Duncan, 1873		2		?
* <i>Caryophyllia capensis</i> Gardiner, 1904			3	
* <i>Caryophyllia cincticulatus</i> (Alcock, 1898)			3	

*Caryophyllia cornutum Cairns & Zibrowius, 1997				4	
*Caryophyllia corrugata Cairns, 1979	1				
*Caryophyllia crosnieri Cairns & Zibrowius, 1997			3	4	
*Caryophyllia cyathus (Ellis & Solander, 1786)		2			
*Caryophyllia decamera Cairns, 1998			3	4	
*Caryophyllia dentata Moseley, 1876				4	
*Caryophyllia diomedea Marenzeller, 1904			3	4	5
*Caryophyllia eltaninae Cairns, 1982					6
*Caryophyllia ephyala Alcock, 1891			3		
*Caryophyllia foresti Zibrowius, 1980		2			
*Caryophyllia grandis Gardiner & Waugh, 1938			3	4	
*Caryophyllia grayi (M. Edwards & Haime, 1848)			3	4	
*Caryophyllia hawaiiensis Vaughan, 1907				4	
*Caryophyllia horologium Cairns, 1977	1				
*Caryophyllia inornata (Duncan, 1878)		2			
*Caryophyllia japonica Marenzeller, 1888				4	
*Caryophyllia jogashimaensis Eguchi, 1968				4	
*Caryophyllia karubarica Cairns & Zibrowius, 1997				4	
*Caryophyllia lamellifera Moseley, 1881				4	
*Caryophyllia mabahithi Gardiner & Waugh, 1938			3		6
*Caryophyllia marmorea Cairns, 1984				4	
*Caryophyllia octonaria Cairns & Zibrowius, 1997				4	
*Caryophyllia octopali Vaughan, 1907				4	
*Caryophyllia paradoxus Alcock, 1898			3		
*Caryophyllia paucipalata Moseley, 1881	1				
*Caryophyllia pauciseptata Yabe & Eguchi, 1932				4	
*Caryophyllia perculta Cairns, 1991					5
*Caryophyllia planilamellata Dennant, 1906			3	4	
*Caryophyllia polygona De Pourtalès, 1878	1				
*Caryophyllia profunda Moseley, 1881		2	3	4	6
*Caryophyllia quadragenaria Alcock, 1902				4	
*Caryophyllia quangdongensis Zou, 1984				4	
*Caryophyllia ralphae Cairns, 1995				4	
*Caryophyllia rugosa Moseley, 1881			3	4	
*Caryophyllia sarsiae Zibrowius 1974	1	2			
*Caryophyllia scillaemorpha Alcock, 1894			3		
*Caryophyllia scobinosa Alcock, 1902			3	4	
*Caryophyllia secta Cairns & Zibrowius, 1997				4	
*Caryophyllia seguenzae Duncan, 1873		2			
*Caryophyllia smithii Stokes & Broderip, 1828		2			
*Caryophyllia solida Cairns, 1991					5
*Caryophyllia spinicarens (Moseley, 1881)				4	
*Caryophyllia spinigera Saville Kent, 1871				4	
*Caryophyllia squiresi Cairns, 1982					6
*Caryophyllia stellula Cairns, 1998			3		
*Caryophyllia transversalis Moseley, 1881			3	4	
*Caryophyllia unicristata Cairns & Zibrowius, 1997			3	4	
*Caryophyllia valdiviae Zibrowius & Gili, 1990		2			
*Caryophyllia zanzibarensis Zou, 1984			3		
*Caryophyllia zopyros Cairns, 1979	1				
Catalaphyllia jardinei (Saville-Kent, 1893)			3	4	

* <i>Ceratotrochus franciscana</i> Durham & Barnard, 1952				5
* <i>Ceratotrochus magnaghii</i> Cecchini, 1914		2		
<i>Cladocora arbuscula</i> Lesueur, 1881	1			
<i>Cladocora caespitosa</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)		2		
* <i>Cladocora debilis</i> M. Edwards & Haime, 1849	1	2		
* <i>Cladocora pacifica</i> Cairns, 1991				5
* <i>Coenocyathus anthophyllites</i> M. Edwards & Haime, 1848		2		
* <i>Coenocyathus bowersi</i> Vaughan, 1906				5
* <i>Coenocyathus brooki</i> Cairns, 1995			4	
* <i>Coenocyathus cylindricus</i> M. Edwards & Haime, 1848		2		
* <i>Coenocyathus goreau</i> Wells, 1972	1			
* <i>Coenocyathus parvulus</i> (Cairns, 1979)	1			
* <i>Coenosmilia arbuscula</i> De Pourtalès, 1874	1	2	?	
* <i>Coenosmilia inordinata</i> Cairns, 1984				4
* <i>Colangia immersa</i> De Pourtalès, 1871	1			
* <i>Colangia moseleyi</i> (Faustino, 1927)				4
* <i>Concentrotheca laevigata</i> (De Pourtalès, 1871)	1	2		
* <i>Concentrotheca vughani</i> Cairns, 1991				5
* <i>Confluphyllia juncta</i> Cairns & Zibrowius, 1997				4
* <i>Conotrochus asymmetros</i> Cairns, 1999				4
* <i>Conotrochus brunneus</i> (Moseley, 1881)			3	4
* <i>Conotrochus funiculum</i> (Alcock, 1902)			3	4
* <i>Crispatotrochus cornu</i> (Moseley, 1881)	?			4
* <i>Crispatotrochus curvatus</i> Cairns, 1995				4
* <i>Crispatotrochus foxi</i> (Durham & Barnard, 1952)				5
* <i>Crispatotrochus galapagensis</i> Cairns, 1991				5
* <i>Crispatotrochus inomatus</i> Tenison-Woods, 1878			3	4
* <i>Crispatotrochus irregularis</i> (Cairns, 1982)				6
* <i>Crispatotrochus niinoi</i> (Yabe & Eguchi, 1942)				4
* <i>Crispatotrochus rubescens</i> (Moseley, 1881)				4
* <i>Crispatotrochus rugosus</i> Cairns, 1995			3	4
* <i>Crispatotrochus squirei</i> (Cairns, 1979)	1			
* <i>Crispatotrochus woodsi</i> (Wells, 1964)				4
* <i>Dactylotrochus cervicornis</i> (Moseley, 1881)				4
* <i>Dasmosmilia lymani</i> (De Pourtalès, 1871)	1	2		4
* <i>Dasmosmilia valida</i> (Marenzeller, 1907)			3	
* <i>Dasmosmilia variegata</i> (De Pourtalès, 1871)	1	2	3	
* <i>Deltocyathus agassizi</i> De Pourtalès, 1867	1			
* <i>Deltocyathus andamanicus</i> Alcock, 1898			3	4
* <i>Deltocyathus calcar</i> De Pourtalès, 1874	1			
* <i>Deltocyathus cameratus</i> Cairns, 1999				4
* <i>Deltocyathus corrugatus</i> Cairns, 1999				4
* <i>Deltocyathus crassiseptum</i> Cairns, 1999				4
* <i>Deltocyathus eccentricus</i> Cairns, 1979	1	2		
* <i>Deltocyathus halianthus</i> (Lindström, 1877)	1			
* <i>Deltocyathus heteroclitus</i> Wells, 1984				4
* <i>Deltocyathus italicus</i> (Michelotti, 1838)	1	2		
* <i>Deltocyathus magnificus</i> Moseley, 1876			3	4
* <i>Deltocyathus moseleyi</i> Cairns, 1979	1	2		
* <i>Deltocyathus murrayi</i> Gardiner & Waugh, 1938			3	
* <i>Deltocyathus ornatus</i> Gardiner, 1899				4

*Deltocyathus parvulus Keller, 1982							4
*Deltocyathus philippinensis Cairns & Zibrowius, 1997							4
*Deltocyathus pourtalesi Cairns, 1979	1						
*Deltocyathus rotulus (Alcock, 1898)			3				4
*Deltocyathus sarsi (Gardiner & Waugh, 1938)			3				
*Deltocyathus stella Cairns & Zibrowius, 1997							4
*Deltocyathus suluensis Alcock, 1902			3				4
*Deltocyathus taiwanicus Hu, 1987							4
*Deltocyathus varians Gardiner & Waugh, 1938			3				
*Deltocyathus vauhani Yabe & Eguchi, 1932							4
*Desmophyllum dianthus (Esper, 1794)	1	2	3	4	5		6
*Desmophyllum striatum Cairns, 1979	1						
*Ericocyathus echinatus Cairns & Zibrowius, 1997							4
Euphyllia ancora Veron & Pichon, 1979			3				4
Euphyllia cristata Chevalier, 1971			3				4
Euphyllia divisa Veron & Pichon, 1979			3				4
Euphyllia fimbriata (Spengler, 1799)			3				4
Euphyllia glabrescens (Chamisso & Eysenhardt, 1821)			3				4
Euphyllia paradivisa Veron, 1990							4
Euphyllia paraencora Veron, 1990			3				4
Euphyllia paraglabrescens Veron, 1990							4
Euphyllia yaeyamaensis (Shirai, 1980)			3				4
Eusmilia fastigiata (Pallas, 1766)	1						
*Goniocorella dumosa (Alcock, 1902)			3	4	5		6
Gyrosmlia interrupta (Ehrenberg, 1834)			3				
+Heterocyathus aequicostatus M. Edwards & Haime, 1848			3	4			
+Heterocyathus alternatus Verrill, 1865			3	4			
*Heterocyathus hemisphericus Gray 1849			3	?			
+Heterocyathus sulcatus (Verrill, 1866)			3	4			
*Hoplangua durotrix Gosse, 1860		2					4
*Labyrinthocyathus delicatus (Marenzeller, 1904)			3				
*Labyrinthocyathus facetus Cairns, 1979	1						
*Labyrinthocyathus langae Cairns, 1979	1						
*Labyrinthocyathus limatulus (Squires, 1964)							4
*Labyrinthocyathus quaylei (Durham, 1947)						5	
*Lochmaetrochus gardineri Cairns, 1999							4
*Lochmaetrochus oculcus Alcock, 1902							4
*Lophelia pertusa (Linnaeus, 1758)	1	2	3	4	5		6
Montigyra kenti Matthai, 1928			3				
Nemanzophyllia turbida Hodgson & Ross, 1981			3	4			
*Nomlandia californica Durham & Barnard, 1952						5	
*Oxysmilia circularis Cairns, 1998			3	4			
*Oxysmilia corrugata Cairns, 1999							4
*Oxysmilia epithecata Cairns, 1999							4
*Oxysmilia rotundifolia (M. Edwards & Haime, 1848)	1						
*Paraconotrochus antarctica (Gardiner, 1929)							6
*Paraconotrochus capense (Gardiner, 1904)		2					
*Paraconotrochus zeidleri Cairns & Parker, 1992			3	4			
*Paracyathus anderssoni Duncan, 1899			3				
*Paracyathus arcuatus Lindström, 1877		2					
*Paracyathus cavatus Alcock, 1893			3				

*Paracyathus conceptus Gardiner & Waugh, 1938			3		
*Paracyathus ebonensis Verrill, 1866				4	
*Paracyathus fulvus Alcock, 1893			3	4	
*Paracyathus humilis Verrill, 1870					5
*Paracyathus indicus indicus Duncan, 1889			3		
*P. indicus gracilis Alcock, 1893			3		
*Paracyathus lifuensis Gardiner, 1899				4	
*Paracyathus molokensis Vaughan, 1907				4	
*Paracyathus montereyensis Durham, 1947					5
*Paracyathus parvulus Gardiner, 1899				4	
*Paracyathus porcellanus Verrill, 1866				4	
*Paracyathus profundus Alcock, 1893			3		
*Paracyathus pruinosis Alcock, 1902				4	
*Paracyathus pulchellus (Philippi, 1842)	1	2			
*Paracyathus rotundatus Semper, 1872			3	4	
*Paracyathus stearnsii Verrill, 1869					5
*Paracyathus stokesii M. Edwards & Haime, 1848			3		
*Paracyathus vittatus Dennant, 1906			3		
*Phacelocyathus flos (De Pourtalès, 1878)	1				
*Phyllangia americana americana M. Edwards & Haime, 1849	1				
*P. americana mouchezii (Lacaze-Duthiers, 1897)		2			
*Phyllangia consagensis (Durham & Barnard, 1952)					5
*Phyllangia dispersa Verrill, 1864					5
*Phyllangia echinosepes Ogawa, Takahashi & Sakai, 1997				4	
*Phyllangia granulata Koch, 1886		2			
*Phyllangia hayamaensis (Eguchi, 1968)				4	
*Phyllangia mouchezii (Lacaze-Duthiers, 1897)		2			
*Phyllangia papuensis Studer, 1878			3	4	
Physogyra exerta Nemenzo & Ferraris, 1982			3	4	
Physogyra lichtensteini (M. Edwards & Haime, 1851)			3	4	
Plerogyra eurysepta Nemenzo, 1960				4	
Plerogyra simplex Rehberg, 1892			3	4	
Plerogyra sinuosa (Dana, 1846)			3	4	
Plerogyra turbida (Hodgson & Ross, 1981)				4	
*Polycyathus andamanicus Alcock, 1893			3		
*Polycyathus atlanticus Duncan, 1876		2			
*Polycyathus difficilis Duncan, 1876			3		
*Polycyathus fulvus Wijsman-Best, 1970				4	
*Polycyathus furanaensis Verheij & Best, 1987			3	4	
*Polycyathus fuscomarginatus (Klunzinger, 1879)			3		
*Polycyathus hodgsoni Verheij & Best, 1987			3	4	
*Polycyathus hondaensis (Durham & Barnard, 1952)					5
*Polycyathus isabela Wells, 1982					5
*Polycyathus marigondoni Verheij & Best, 1987				4	
*Polycyathus muelleriae (Abel, 1959)		2			
*Polycyathus norfolkensis Cairns, 1995				4	
*Polycyathus octuplus Cairns, 1999				4	
*Polycyathus palifera (Verrill, 1869)			3		
*Polycyathus persicus (Duncan, 1876)			3		
*Polycyathus senegalensis Chevalier, 1966	1	2			
*Polycyathus verrilli Duncan, 1889			3		

*Pourtalosmilia anthophyllites (Ellis & Solander, 1786)		2			
*Pourtalosmilia conferta Cairns, 1978	1				
*Premocyathus cornuformis (De Pourtalès, 1868)	1	2	?		
*Premocyathus dentiformis (Alcock, 1902)	1			4	
*Rhizosmilia gerdae Cairns, 1978	1				
*Rhizosmilia elata Cairns & Zibrowius, 1997				4	
*Rhizosmilia maculata (De Pourtalès, 1874)	1				
*Rhizosmilia multipaliferus Cairns, 1998			3		
*Rhizosmilia robusta Cairns in Cairns & Keller, 1993			3	4	
*Rhizosmilia sagamiensis (Eguchi, 1968)				4	
*Solenosmilia variabilis Duncan, 1873	1	2	3	4	6
*Stephanocyathus campaniformis (Marenzeller, 1904)		2	3		
*Stephanocyathus coronatus (De Pourtalès, 1867)	1			4	
*Stephanocyathus crassus (Jourdan, 1895)		2			
*Stephanocyathus diadema (Moseley, 1876)	1				
*Stephanocyathus explanans (Marenzeller, 1904)			3	4	
*Stephanocyathus laevifundus Cairns, 1977	1				
*Stephanocyathus moseleyanus (Sclater, 1886)		2			
*Stephanocyathus nobilis (Moseley, 1873)	1	2	3		
*Stephanocyathus paliferus Cairns, 1977	1				
*Stephanocyathus platypus (Moseley, 1876)			3	4	
*Stephanocyathus regius Cairns & Zibrowius, 1997				4	
*Stephanocyathus spiniger (Marenzeller, 1888)			3	4	
*Stephanocyathus weberianus Alcock, 1902				4	
*Sympodangia albatrossi Cairns & Zibrowius, 1997				4	
*Tethocyathus cylindræus (De Pourtalès, 1868)	1			4	
*Tethocyathus minor (Gardiner, 1899)				4	
*Tethocyathus recurvatus (De Pourtalès, 1878)	1				
*Tethocyathus variabilis Cairns, 1979	1	2			
*Tethocyathus virgatus (Alcock, 1902)				4	
*Thalamophyllia gasti (Doderlein, 1913)		2			
*Thalamophyllia gombergi Cairns, 1979	1				
*Thalamophyllia riisei (Duchassaing & Michelotti, 1864)	1				
*Thalamophyllia tenuescens (Gardiner, 1899)			3	4	
*Trochocyathus aithoseptatus Cairns, 1984				4	
*Trochocyathus apertus Cairns & Zibrowius, 1997			3	4	
*Trochocyathus brevispina Cairns & Zibrowius, 1997				4	
*Trochocyathus burchae (Cairns, 1984)				4	
*Trochocyathus caryophylloides Alcock, 1902				4	
*Trochocyathus cepulla Cairns, 1995				4	
*Trochocyathus cinctulatus (Alcock, 1898)			3		
*Trochocyathus cooperi (Gardiner, 1905)			3	4	
*Trochocyathus decamera Cairns, 1994				4	
*Trochocyathus discus Cairns & Zibrowius, 1997				4	
*Trochocyathus efateensis Cairns, 1999				4	
*Trochocyathus faciatus Cairns, 1979	1				
*Trochocyathus fossulus Cairns, 1979	1				
*Trochocyathus gardineri (Vaughan, 1907)				4	
*Trochocyathus gordonii Cairns, 1995				4	
*Trochocyathus hastatus Bourne, 1903				4	
*Trochocyathus japonicus Eguchi, 1968				4	

*Trochocyathus longispina Cairns & Zibrowius, 1997			4
*Trochocyathus maculatus Cairns, 1995			4
*Trochocyathus mauianensis Vaughan, 1907			4
*Trochocyathus mediterraneus Zibrowius, 1980	2		
*Trochocyathus oahensis Vaughan, 1907			4
*Trochocyathus patelliformis Cairns, 1999			4
*Trochocyathus philippinensis Semper, 1872			4
*Trochocyathus porphyreus (Alcock, 1893)		3	
*Trochocyathus rawsonii De Pourtalès, 1874	1	?	
*Trochocyathus rhombocolumna Alcock, 1902		3	4
*Trochocyathus semperi Cairns & Zibrowius, 1997			4
*Trochocyathus spinosocostatus Zibrowius, 1980	2		
*Trochocyathus vasiformis Bourne, 1903			4
*Vaughanella concinna Gravier, 1915	2		4
*Vaughanella margaritata (Jourdan, 1895)	1		
*Vaughanella multipalifera Cairns, 1995			4
*Vaughanella oreophila Keller, 1981			4

Dendrophylliidae

*Astroides calycularis (Pallas, 1766)	2		
*Balanophyllia bairdiana M. Edwards & Haime, 1848		?	4
*Balanophyllia bayeri Cairns, 1979	1		
*Balanophyllia bonaespei van der Horst, 1938		3	
*Balanophyllia buccina Tenison-Woods, 1878			4
*Balanophyllia capensis Verrill, 1865		3	
*Balanophyllia caribbeana Cairns, 1977	1		
*Balanophyllia carinata (Semper, 1872)		3	4
*Balanophyllia cedrosensis Durham, 1947			5
*Balanophyllia cellulosa Duncan, 1873	2		
*Balanophyllia chnous Squires, 1962			4
*Balanophyllia corniculans Alcock, 1902			4
*Balanophyllia cornu Moseley, 1881		3	4
*Balanophyllia crassiseptum Cairns & Zibrowius, 1997			4
*Balanophyllia crassithecra Cairns, 1995			4
*Balanophyllia cumingii M. Edwards & Haime, 1848			4
*Balanophyllia cyathoides (De Pourtalès, 1871)	1		
*Balanophyllia dentata Tenison-Woods, 1879			4
*Balanophyllia desmophyllioides Vaughan, 1907			4
*Balanophyllia diademata van der Horst, 1927		3	
*Balanophyllia diffusa Harrison & Poole, 1909		3	
*Balanophyllia dineta Cairns, 1977	1		
*Balanophyllia diomedea Vaughan, 1907			4
*Balanophyllia dubia (Semper, 1872)			4
*Balanophyllia elegans Verrill, 1864			5
*Balanophyllia elliptica (Tenison-Woods, 1878)			4
*Balanophyllia elongata (Moseley, 1881)			4
*Balanophyllia europaea (Risso, 1826)		2	
*Balanophyllia floridana De Pourtalès, 1868	1	2	
*Balanophyllia galapagensis Vaughan, 1907			5
*Balanophyllia gemma (Moseley, 1881)			4
*Balanophyllia gemmifera Klunzinger, 1879		3	

* <i>Balanophyllia generatrix</i> Cairns & Zibrowius, 1997			3	4	
* <i>Balanophyllia gigas</i> Moseley, 1881			3	4	
* <i>Balanophyllia hadros</i> Cairns, 1979	1				
* <i>Balanophyllia imperialis</i> Kent, 1871			3	4	
* <i>Balanophyllia iwayamaensis</i> Abe, 1938				4	
* <i>Balanophyllia laysanensis</i> Vaughan, 1907				4	
* <i>Balanophyllia malouiensis</i> Squires, 1961					6
* <i>Balanophyllia palifera</i> De Pourtalès, 1878	1				
* <i>Balanophyllia parallela</i> (Semper, 1872)				4	
* <i>Balanophyllia parvula</i> Moseley, 1881				4	
* <i>Balanophyllia pittieri</i> Vaughan, 1919	1				
* <i>Balanophyllia ponderosa</i> van der Horst, 1926			3	4	
* <i>Balanophyllia profundicella</i> Gardiner, 1899				4	
* <i>Balanophyllia rediviva</i> Moseley, 1881				4	
* <i>Balanophyllia regalis</i> Alcock, 1893			3		
* <i>Balanophyllia regia</i> Gosse, 1860	2				
* <i>Balanophyllia scabra</i> Alcock, 1893			3		
* <i>Balanophyllia serrata</i> Cairns & Zibrowius, 1997				4	
* <i>Balanophyllia stimpsonii</i> Verrill, 1865			3	4	
* <i>Balanophyllia tenuis</i> van der Horst, 1922				4	
* <i>Balanophyllia teres</i> Cairns, 1994				4	
* <i>Balanophyllia thalassae</i> Zibrowius, 1980	2				
* <i>Balanophyllia troprobanae</i> Bourne, 1905			3		
* <i>Balanophyllia wellsii</i> Cairns, 1977	1				
* <i>Balanophyllia yongei</i> Crossland, 1952				4	
* <i>Bathypsammia falloscoialis</i> Squires, 1959	1				
* <i>Bathypsammia tintinnabulum</i> (De Pourtalès, 1868)	1				
* <i>Cladopsammia echinata</i> Cairns, 1984				4	
* <i>Cladopsammia eguchii</i> (Wells, 1982)				4	5
* <i>Cladopsammia gracilis</i> (M. Edwards & Haime, 1848)				4	5
* <i>Cladopsammia manuelensis</i> (Chevalier, 1966)	1	2			
* <i>Cladopsammia rolandi</i> Lacaze-Duthiers, 1897		2			
* <i>Cladopsammia willeyi</i> (Gardiner, 1900)				4	
* <i>Dendrophyllia aculeata</i> Latypov, 1990				4	
* <i>Dendrophyllia alcocki</i> (Wells, 1954)			3	4	
* <i>Dendrophyllia alternata</i> De Pourtalès, 1880	1	2			
* <i>Dendrophyllia arbuscula</i> van der Horst, 1922			3	4	
* <i>Dendrophyllia boschmai boschmai</i> van der Horst, 1926			3	4	
* <i>D. boschmai cyathelioides</i> Yabe & Eguchi, 1965				4	
* <i>Dendrophyllia californica</i> Durham, 1947					5
* <i>Dendrophyllia cladonia</i> van der Horst, 1927			3		
* <i>Dendrophyllia cornigera</i> (Lamarck, 1816)		2			
* <i>Dendrophyllia cribrosa</i> M. Edwards & Haime, 1851		?		4	
* <i>Dendrophyllia dilatata</i> van der Horst, 1927			3		
* <i>Dendrophyllia florulenta</i> Alcock, 1902				4	
* <i>Dendrophyllia ijimai</i> Yabe & Eguchi, 1934			3	4	
* <i>Dendrophyllia incisa</i> (Crossland, 1952)				4	
* <i>Dendrophyllia indica</i> Pillai, 1967			3		
* <i>Dendrophyllia johnsoni</i> Cairns, 1991					5
* <i>Dendrophyllia laboreli</i> Zibrowius & Brito, 1984	2				
* <i>Dendrophyllia minuscula</i> Bourne, 1905			3		

*Dendrophyllia oldroydae Oldroyd, 1924					5	
*Dendrophyllia ramea (Linnaeus, 1758)		2				
*Dendrophyllia robusta (Bourne, 1905)			3			
*Dendrophyllia velata Crossland, 1952					4	
*Dichopsammia granulosa Song, 1994					4	
Duncanopsammia axifuga (M. Edwards & Haime, 1848)			3		4	
*Eguchipsammia comucopia (De Pourtalès, 1871)	1	2				
*Eguchipsammia fistula (Alcock, 1902)			3		4	
*Eguchipsammia gaditana (Duncan, 1873)	1	2	3		4	
*Eguchipsammia japonica (Rehberg, 1892)					4	
*Eguchipsammia serpentina (Vaughan, 1907)					4	
*Eguchipsammia wellsii (Eguchi, 1968)					4	
*Enallopsammia profunda (De Pourtalès, 1867)	1					
*Enallopsammia pusilla (Alcock, 1902)			3		4	
*Enallopsammia rostrata (De Pourtalès, 1878)	1	2	3		4	5
*Endopachys bulbosa Cairns & Zibrowius, 1997			3		4	
*Endopachys grayi M. Edwards & Haime, 1848			3		4	5
*Endopsammia philippensis M. Edwards & Haime, 1848					4	
*Endopsammia pourtalesi (Durham & Barnard, 1952)						5
*Endopsammia regularis (Gardiner, 1899)					4	
+Heteropsammia cochlea (Spengler, 1781)			3		4	
+Heteropsammia eupsammides (Gray, 1849)			3		4	
*Leptopsammia britannica (Duncan, 1870)		2				
*Leptopsammia chevalieri Zibrowius, 1980		2				
*Leptopsammia columna Folkeson, 1919			3			
*Leptopsammia crassa van der Horst, 1922					4	
*Leptopsammia formosa (Gravier, 1915)		2				
*Leptopsammia poculum (Alcock, 1902)					4	
*Leptopsammia pruvoti Lacaze-Duthiers, 1897		2				
*Leptopsammia queenslandiae Wells, 1964					4	
*Leptopsammia stokesiana M. Edwards & Haime, 1848					4	
*Leptopsammia trinitatis Hubbard & Wells, 1987	1					
*Notophyllia etheridgi Hoffmeister, 1933			3		4	
*Notophyllia piscacauda Cairns, 1998			3			
*Notophyllia recta Dennant, 1906			3		4	
*Rhizopsammia annae (Van der Horst, 1933)			3			
*Rhizopsammia bermudensis Wells, 1972	1					
*Rhizopsammia compacta Sheppard & Sheppard, 1991			3			
*Rhizopsammia goesii (Lindström, 1877)	1					
*Rhizopsammia minuta van der Horst, 1922					4	
*Rhizopsammia nuda van der Horst, 1926			3		4	
*Rhizopsammia pulchra Verrill, 1870						5
*Rhizopsammia verrilli Van der Horst, 1922			3		4	5
*Rhizopsammia wellingtoni Wells, 1982						5
*Rhizopsammia wettsteini Scheer & Pillai, 1983			3			
*Thecopsammia socialis De Pourtalès, 1868	1					
*Trochopsammia infundibulum De Pourtalès, 1878	1					
*Trochopsammia togata (Van der Horst, 1927)			3			
*Tubastraea coccinea Lesson, 1829	1	2	3		4	5
*Tubastraea diaphana (Dana, 1846)			3		4	
*Tubastraea faulkneri Wells, 1982					4	5

* <i>Tubastraea floreana</i> Wells, 1982			5
* <i>Tubastraea micranthus</i> (Ehrenberg, 1834)	3	4	
* <i>Tubastraea tagusensis</i> Wells, 1982			5
<i>Turbinaria bifrons</i> Brueggemann, 1877	3	4	
<i>Turbinaria conspicua</i> Bernard, 1896	3		
<i>Turbinaria crater</i> (Pallas, 1766)	3	4	
<i>Turbinaria frondens</i> (Dana, 1846)	3		
<i>Turbinaria heronensis</i> Wells, 1958	3	4	
<i>Turbinaria irregularis</i> Bernard, 1896	3	4	
<i>Turbinaria mesenterina</i> (Lamarck, 1816)	3	4	
<i>Turbinaria patula</i> (Dana, 1846)	3	4	
<i>Turbinaria peltata</i> (Esper, 1794)	3	4	
<i>Turbinaria radicalis</i> Bernard, 1896	3	4	
<i>Turbinaria reniformis</i> Bernard, 1896	3	4	
<i>Turbinaria stellulata</i> (Lamarck, 1816)	3	4	

Faviidae

<i>Astreosmilia connata</i> Ortmann, 1892	3		
<i>Australogyra zelli</i> Veron, Pichon & Wijsman-Best, 1977	3	4	
<i>Barababattoia amicorum</i> (M. Edwards & Haime, 1850)	3	4	
<i>Barababattoia laddi</i> (Wells, 1954)		4	
<i>Barababattoia mirabilis</i> Yabe & Sugiyama, 1941		4	
<i>Caulastrea curvata</i> Wijsman-Best, 1972	3	4	
<i>Caulastrea echinulata</i> (M. Edwards & Haime, 1849)	3	4	
<i>Caulastrea furcata</i> Dana, 1846	3	4	
<i>Caulastrea tumida</i> Matthai, 1928	3	4	
<i>Colpophyllia amaranthus</i> (O. F. Müller, 1775)	1		
<i>Colpophyllia breviserialis</i> M. Edwards & Haime, 1849	1		
<i>Colpophyllia natans</i> (Houttuyn, 1772)	1		
<i>Cyphastrea agassizi</i> (Vaughan, 1907)	3	4	
<i>Cyphastrea chalcidicum</i> (Forskål, 1775)	3	4	
<i>Cyphastrea decadia</i> Moll & Best, 1984		4	
<i>Cyphastrea japonica</i> Yabe & Sugiyama, 1932		4	
<i>Cyphastrea microphthalma</i> (Lamarck, 1816)	3	4	
<i>Cyphastrea ocellina</i> (Dana, 1846)	3	4	
<i>Cyphastrea serailia</i> (Forskål, 1775)	3	4	
<i>Diploastrea heliopora</i> (Lamarck, 1816)	3	4	
<i>Diploria clivosa</i> (Ellis & Solander, 1786)	1		
<i>Diploria labyrinthiformis</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	1		
<i>Diploria strigosa</i> (Dana, 1846)	1		
<i>Echinopora ashmorensis</i> Veron, 1990	3	4	
<i>Echinopora forskaliana</i> (M. Edwards & Haime, 1850)	3		
<i>Echinopora fruticulosa</i> Klunzinger, 1879	3	4	
<i>Echinopora gemmacea</i> (Lamarck, 1816)	3	4	
<i>Echinopora hirsutissima</i> M. Edwards & Haime, 1849	3	4	
<i>Echinopora horrida</i> Dana, 1846	3		
<i>Echinopora lamellosa</i> (Esper, 1795)	3	4	
<i>Echinopora mammiformis</i> (Nemanzo, 1959)	3	4	
<i>Echinopora pacificus</i> Veron, 1990	3	4	
<i>Erythrastrea flabellata</i> Pichon, Scheer & Pillai, 1983	3		
<i>Favia danae</i> Verrill, 1872			4

<i>Favia fava</i> (Forskål, 1775)			3	4
<i>Favia fragum</i> (Esper, 1795)	1	2		
<i>Favia gravida</i> Verrill, 1868	1	2		
<i>Favia helianthoides</i> Wells, 1954			3	4
<i>Favia laxa</i> (Klunzinger, 1879)			3	4
<i>Favia leptophylla</i> Verrill, 1868	1			
<i>Favia lizardensis</i> Veron, Pichon & Wijsman-Best, 1977			3	4
<i>Favia maritima</i> (Nemenzo, 1971)			3	4
<i>Favia matthaii</i> Vaughan, 1918			3	4
<i>Favia maxima</i> Veron, Pichon & Wijsman-Best, 1977			3	4
<i>Favia pallida</i> (Dana, 1846)			3	4
<i>Favia rotumana</i> (Gardiner, 1899)			3	4
<i>Favia rotundata</i> (Veron, Pichon & Wijsman-Best, 1977)			3	4
<i>Favia speciosa</i> (Dana, 1846)			3	4
<i>Favia stelligera</i> (Dana, 1846)			3	4
<i>Favia veroni</i> Moll & Best, 1984				4
<i>Favia wisseli</i> Scheer & Pillai, 1983			3	
<i>Favites abdita</i> (Ellis & Solander, 1786)			3	4
<i>Favites chinensis</i> (Verrill, 1866)			3	4
<i>Favites complanata</i> (Ehrenberg, 1834)			3	4
<i>Favites flexuosa</i> (Dana, 1846)			3	4
<i>Favites halicora</i> (Ehrenberg, 1834)			3	4
<i>Favites pentagona</i> (Esper, 1794)			3	4
<i>Favites peresi</i> Faure & Pichon, 1978			3	4
<i>Favites russelli</i> (Wells, 1954)			3	4
<i>Favites stylifera</i> Yabe & Sugiyama, 1937				4
<i>Goniastrea aspera</i> (Verrill, 1865)			3	4
<i>Goniastrea australensis</i> (M. Edwards & Haime, 1857)			3	4
<i>Goniastrea deformis</i> Veron, 1990				4
<i>Goniastrea edwardsi</i> Chevalier, 1971			3	4
<i>Goniastrea favulus</i> (Dana, 1846)			3	4
<i>Goniastrea palauensis</i> (Yabe, Sugiyama & Eguchi, 1936)			3	4
<i>Goniastrea pectinata</i> (Ehrenberg, 1834)			3	4
<i>Goniastrea retiformis</i> (Lamarck, 1816)			3	4
<i>Leptastrea bewickensis</i> Veron, Pichon & Wijsman-Best, 1977			3	4
<i>Leptastrea bottae</i> (M. Edwards & Haime, 1849)			3	4
<i>Leptastrea inaequalis</i> Klunzinger, 1879			3	4
<i>Leptastrea pruinosa</i> Crossland, 1952			3	4
<i>Leptastrea purpurea</i> (Dana, 1846)			3	4
<i>Leptastrea transversa</i> Klunzinger, 1879			3	4
<i>Leptoria irregularis</i> Veron, 1990			3	4
<i>Leptoria phrygia</i> (Ellis & Solander, 1786)			3	4
<i>Manicina areolata</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	1			
<i>Montastraea annularis</i> (Ellis & Solander, 1786)	1			
<i>Montastraea annuligera</i> (M. Edwards & Haime, 1849)			3	4
<i>Montastraea cavernosa</i> Linnaeus, 1767	1	2		
<i>Montastraea curta</i> (Dana, 1846)			3	4
<i>Montastraea faveolata</i> (Ellis & Solander, 1786)	1			
<i>Montastraea franki</i> (Gregory, 1895)	1			
<i>Montastraea magnistellata</i> Chevalier, 1971			3	4
<i>Montastraea multipunctata</i> Hodgson, 1985			3	4

<i>Montastraea valenciennesi</i> (M. Edwards & Haime, 1848)	3	4
<i>Moseleya latistellata</i> Quelch, 1884	3	4
<i>Oulastrea crispata</i> (Lamarck, 1816)	3	4
<i>Oulophyllia bennettiae</i> (Veron, Pichon & Best, 1977)	3	4
<i>Oulophyllia crispa</i> (Lamarck, 1816)	3	4
<i>Parasimplastrea simplicitexta</i> (Umbgrove, 1939)	3	
<i>Platygyra contorta</i> Veron, 1990		4
<i>Platygyra crosslandi</i> (Matthai, 1928)	3	4
<i>Platygyra daedalea</i> (Ellis & Solander, 1786)	3	4
<i>Platygyra lamellina</i> (Ehrenberg, 1834)	3	4
<i>Platygyra pini</i> Chevalier, 1975	3	4
<i>Platygyra ryukyuensis</i> Yabe & Sugiyama, 1935	3	4
<i>Platygyra sinensis</i> (M. Edwards & Haime, 1849)	3	4
<i>Platygyra verweyi</i> Wijsman-Best, 1976	3	4
<i>Platygyra yaeyamaensis</i> (Eguchi & Shirai, 1977)		4
<i>Plesiastrea versipora</i> (Lamarck, 1816)	3	4
<i>Solenastrea bournoni</i> M. Edwards & Haime, 1850	1	
<i>Solenastrea hyades</i> (Dana, 1846)	1	

Flabellidae

* <i>Blastotrochus nutrix</i> M. Edwards & Haime, 1848			4	
* <i>Falcatoflabellum rauolensis</i> Cairns, 1995			4	
* <i>Flabellum alabastrum</i> Moseley, 1876	1	2		
* <i>Flabellum angulare</i> Moseley, 1876	1	2		
* <i>Flabellum angustum</i> Yabe & Eguchi, 1942			4	
* <i>Flabellum aotearoa</i> Squires, 1964			4	
* <i>Flabellum apertum apertum</i> Moseley, 1876				6
* <i>F. apertum borealis</i> Cairns, 1994			4	
* <i>Flabellum arcuatile</i> Cairns, 1999			4	
* <i>Flabellum areum</i> Cairns, 1982	1			6
* <i>Flabellum atlanticum</i> Cairns, 1979	1			
* <i>Flabellum australe</i> Moseley, 1881			3	4
* <i>Flabellum campanulatum</i> Holdsworth, 1862				4
* <i>Flabellum chunii</i> Marenzeller, 1904		2		
* <i>Flabellum conuis</i> Moseley, 1881			4	
* <i>Flabellum curvatum</i> Moseley, 1881	1			6
* <i>Flabellum daphnense</i> Durham & Barnard, 1952				5
* <i>Flabellum deludens</i> Marenzeller, 1904			3	4
* <i>Flabellum flexuosum</i> Cairns, 1982				6
* <i>Flabellum floridanum</i> Cairns, 1991	1			
* <i>Flabellum folksoni</i> Cairns, 1998			3	
* <i>Flabellum galapagense</i> M. Edwards & Haime, 1848				5
* <i>Flabellum gardineri</i> Cairns, 1982				6
* <i>Flabellum hoffmeisteri</i> Cairns & Parker, 1992			3	4
* <i>Flabellum impensum</i> Squires, 1962				?
* <i>Flabellum japonicum</i> Moseley, 1881			3	4
* <i>Flabellum knoxi</i> Ralph & Squires, 1962				4
* <i>Flabellum lamellulosum</i> Alcock, 1902			3	4
* <i>Flabellum lowekeyesi</i> Squires & Ralph, 1965			3	4
* <i>Flabellum macandrewi</i> Gray, 1849	1	2		6
* <i>Flabellum magnificum</i> Marenzeller, 1904			3	4

*Flabellum marcus Keller, 1974				4		
*Flabellum marenzelleri Cairns, 1989			3	4		
*Flabellum messum Alcock, 1902			3	4		
*Flabellum moseleyi De Pourtalès, 1880	1			?		
*Flabellum ongulense Eguchi, 1965						6
*Flabellum patens Moseley, 1881				4		
*Flabellum pavoninum Lesson, 1831			3	4		
*Flabellum politum Cairns, 1989			3	4		
*Flabellum sexcostatum Cairns, 1989				4		
*Flabellum sibogae Gardiner, 1904			3			
*Flabellum thouarsii M. Edwards & Haime, 1848	1					6
*Flabellum transversale transversale Moseley, 1881				4		
*F. transversale conicum Yabe & Eguchi, 1942				4		
*F. transversale triangulare Eguchi, 1965				4		
*Flabellum tuthilli Hoffmeister, 1933			3			
*Flabellum vauhani Cairns, 1984				4		
*Jvania antarctica (Gravier, 1914)						6
*Jvania borealis Cairns, 1994					5	
*Jvania cailleti (Duchassaing & Michelotti, 1864)	1	2		4	5	6
*Jvania californica Cairns, 1994					5	
*Jvania exserta Cairns, 1999				4		
*Jvania fusca (Vaughan, 1907)				4		
*Jvania insignis Duncan, 1876			3	4		
*Jvania lamprotichum Moseley, 1880			3	4		
*Jvania pseudoalabastra Zibrowius, 1974	1	2				
*Monomyces pygmaea (Risso, 1826)		2				
*Monomyces rubrum (Quoy & Gaimard, 1833)				4		
*Placotrochides frustum Cairns, 1979	1	2				
*Placotrochides scaphula Alcock, 1902			3	4		
*Placotrochus laevis M. Edwards & Haime, 1848			3	4		
*Placotrochus pedicellatus Tenison-Woods, 1879				4		
*Polomyces fragilis (De Pourtalès, 1868)	1					
*Polomyces montereyensis (Durham, 1947)					5	
*Polomyces wellsi Cairns, 1991	1		3	4	5	
*Rhizotrochus flabelliformis Cairns, 1989				4		
*Rhizotrochus levidensis Gardiner, 1899				4		
*Rhizotrochus niinoi Yabe & Eguchi, 1942				4		
*Rhizotrochus tuberculatus (Tenison-Woods, 1879)			3			
*Rhizotrochus typus M. Edwards & Haime, 1848			3	4		
*Truncatoflabellum aculeatum (M. Edwards & Haime, 1848)			3	4		
*Truncatoflabellum anglostomum (Folkesson, 1919)			3			
*Truncatoflabellum angustum Cairns & Zibrowius, 1997				4		
*Truncatoflabellum arcuatum Cairns, 1995				4		
*Truncatoflabellum australiensis Cairns, 1998			3			
*Truncatoflabellum candeanum (M. Edwards & Haime, 1848)				4		
*Truncatoflabellum carinatum Cairns, 1989				4		
*Truncatoflabellum crassum (M. Edwards & Haime, 1848)				4		
*Truncatoflabellum cumingii (M. Edwards & Haime, 1848)				4		
*Truncatoflabellum dens (Alcock, 1902)				4		
*Truncatoflabellum formosum Cairns, 1989			3	4		
*Truncatoflabellum gardineri Cairns in Cairns & Keller, 1993			3	4		

*Truncatoflabellum inconstans (Marenzeller, 1904)			3			
*Truncatoflabellum incrustatum Cairns, 1989					4	
*Truncatoflabellum irregulare (Semper, 1872)					4	
*Truncatoflabellum macroeschara Cairns, 1998			3			
*Truncatoflabellum martensii (Studer, 1878)					4	
*Truncatoflabellum mortenseni Cairns & Zibrowius, 1997					4	
*Truncatoflabellum multispinosum Cairns in Cairns & Keller, 1993			3			
*Truncatoflabellum paripavoninum (Alcock, 1894)			3		4	
*Truncatoflabellum phoenix Cairns, 1995					4	
*Truncatoflabellum pusillum Cairns, 1989			3		4	
*Truncatoflabellum spheniscus (Dana, 1846)			3		4	
*Truncatoflabellum stabile (Marenzeller, 1904)		2	3		4	
*Truncatoflabellum stokesi (M. Edwards & Haime, 1848)					4	
*Truncatoflabellum trapezoideum (Keller, 1981)					4	
*Truncatoflabellum truncum Cairns, 1982						6
*Truncatoflabellum vanuatu (Wells, 1984)					4	
*Truncatoflabellum veroni Cairns, 1998			3			
*Truncatoflabellum vigintifarium Cairns, 1999					4	
*Truncatoflabellum zuluense Cairns in Cairns & Keller, 1993			3			

Fungiacyathidae

*Fungiacyathus crispus (De Pourtalès, 1871)	1	2				
*Fungiacyathus dennanti Cairns & Parker, 1992			3		4	
*Fungiacyathus fissidiscus Cairns & Zibrowius, 1997					4	
*Fungiacyathus fissilis Cairns, 1984					4	
*Fungiacyathus fragilis Sars, 1872	1	2	3		4	6
*Fungiacyathus granulatus Cairns, 1989			3		4	
*Fungiacyathus hydra Zibrowius & Gili, 1990		2				
*Fungiacyathus marenzelleri (Vaughan, 1906)	1	2			?	5 6
*Fungiacyathus margaretae Cairns, 1995					4	
*Fungiacyathus multicarinatus Cairns, 1998			3			
*Fungiacyathus paliferus (Alcock, 1902)			3		4	
*Fungiacyathus pliciseptus Keller, 1981					4	
*Fungiacyathus pseudostephanus Keller, 1976						5
*Fungiacyathus pusillus pusillus (De Pourtalès, 1868)	1					
*F. pusillus pacificus Cairns, 1995					4	
*Fungiacyathus sandoi Cairns, 1999					4	
*Fungiacyathus sibogae (Alcock, 1902)			3		4	
*Fungiacyathus stephanus (Alcock, 1893)			3		4	
*Fungiacyathus symmetricus (De Pourtalès, 1871)	1					
*Fungiacyathus turbinolioides Cairns, 1989					4	
*Fungiacyathus variegatus Cairns, 1989			3		4	

Fungiidae

Cantharellus doederleini (Marenzeller, 1907)			3			
Cantharellus jebbi Hoeksema, 1993					4	
Cantharellus noumeae Hoeksema & Best, 1984					4	
Ctenactis albitentaculata Hoeksema, 1989			3		4	
Ctenactis crassa (Dana, 1846)			3		4	
Ctenactis echinata (Pallas), 1766			3		4	
Fungia concinna Verrill, 1864			3		4	

<i>Fungia costulata</i> Ortmann, 1889			3	4	
<i>Fungia curvata</i> Hoeksema, 1989			3	4	5
<i>Fungia cyclolites</i> Lamarck, 1816			3	4	
<i>Fungia distorta</i> Michelin, 1842			3	4	5
<i>Fungia fragilis</i> (Alcock, 1893)			3	4	
<i>Fungia fralinae</i> Nemenzo, 1955				4	
<i>Fungia fungites</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)			3	4	
<i>Fungia granulosa</i> Klunzinger, 1879			3	4	
<i>Fungia gravis</i> Nemenzo, 1955			3	4	
<i>Fungia hexagonalis</i> M. Edwards & Haime, 1848			3	4	
<i>Fungia horrida</i> Dana, 1846			3	4	
<i>Fungia moluccensis</i> Van der Horst, 1919			3	4	
<i>Fungia paumotensis</i> Stutchbury 1833			3	4	
<i>Fungia repanda</i> Dana, 1846			3	4	
<i>Fungia scabra</i> Döderlein, 1901			3	4	
<i>Fungia scruposa</i> Klunzinger, 1879			3	4	
<i>Fungia scutaria</i> Lamarck, 1801			3	4	
<i>Fungia seychellensis</i> Hoeksema, 1993			3		
<i>Fungia sinensis</i> (M. Edwards & Haime, 1851)			3	4	
<i>Fungia somervillei</i> Gardiner, 1909			3	4	
<i>Fungia spinifer</i> Claereboudt & Hoeksema, 1987				4	
<i>Fungia taiwanensis</i> Hoeksema & Dai, 1991				4	
<i>Fungia tenuis</i> Dana, 1846			3	4	
<i>Fungia vaughani</i> Boschma, 1923			3	4	
<i>Halomitra clavator</i> Hoeksema, 1989			3	4	
<i>Halomitra pileus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)			3	4	
<i>Heliofungia actiniformis</i> (Quoy & Gaimard, 1833)			3	4	
<i>Herpolitha limax</i> (Esper, 1797)			3	4	
<i>Lithophyllon mokai</i> Hoeksema, 1989			3	4	
<i>Lithophyllon undulatum</i> Rehberg, 1892			3	4	
<i>Podabacia crustacea</i> (Pallas, 1766)			3	4	
<i>Podabacia motuporensis</i> Veron, 1990				4	
<i>Polyphyllia novaehiberniae</i> (Lesson, 1831)				4	
<i>Polyphyllia talpina</i> (Lamarck, 1801)			3	4	
<i>Sandalolitha dentata</i> Quelch, 1884			3	4	
<i>Sandalolitha robusta</i> (Quelch, 1886)			3	4	
<i>Zoopilus echinatus</i> Dana, 1846			3	4	
Gardineriidae					
* <i>Gardineria hawaiiensis</i> Vaughan, 1907			3	4	
* <i>Gardineria minor</i> Wells, 1973	1				
* <i>Gardineria paradoxa</i> (De Pourtalès, 1868)	1			4	
* <i>Gardineria philippinensis</i> Cairns, 1989			3	4	
* <i>Gardineria simplex</i> (De Pourtalès, 1878)	1				
Guyniidae					
* <i>Guynia annulata</i> Duncan, 1872	1	2	3	4	
* <i>Pedicellocyathus keyesi</i> Cairns, 1995				4	
* <i>Pourtalocyathus hispidus</i> (De Pourtalès, 1878)	1				
* <i>Schizocyathus fissilis</i> De Pourtalès, 1874	1	2			
* <i>Stenocyathus vermiformis</i> (De Pourtalès, 1868)	1	2	3	4	6

* <i>Temnotrochus kermadecensis</i> Cairns, 1995					4
* <i>Truncatoguynia irregularis</i> Cairns, 1989					4

Meandrinidae

<i>Ctenella chagius</i> Matthai, 1928					3
<i>Dendrogyra cylindricus</i> Ehrenberg, 1834				1	
<i>Dichocoenia stellaris</i> M. Edwards & Haime, 1848				1	
<i>Dichocoenia stokesi</i> M. Edwards & Haime, 1848				1	
<i>Meandrina meandrites</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)				1	

Merulinidae

<i>Boninastrea boninensis</i> Yabe & Sugiyama, 1935					4
<i>Hydnophora bonsai</i> Veron, 1990					4
<i>Hydnophora exesa</i> (Pallas, 1766)			3		4
<i>Hydnophora grandis</i> Gardiner, 1906			3		4
<i>Hydnophora microconos</i> (Lamarck, 1816)			3		4
<i>Hydnophora pilosa</i> Veron, 1985			3		4
<i>Hydnophora rigida</i> (Dana, 1846)			3		4
<i>Merulina ampliata</i> (Ellis & Solander, 1786)			3		4
<i>Merulina scabricula</i> Dana, 1846			3		4
<i>Merulina scheeri</i> Head, 1983			3		
<i>Paraclavarina triangularis</i> (Veron, Pichon & Best, 1977)			3		4
<i>Scapophyllia cylindrica</i> (M. Edwards & Haime, 1848)			3		4

Micrabaciidae

* <i>Leptopenus antarcticus</i> Cairns, 1989						6
* <i>Leptopenus discus</i> Moseley, 1881	1		3	4	5	6
* <i>Leptopenus hypocoelus</i> Moseley, 1881					5	
* <i>Leptopenus solidus</i> Keller, 1977						4
* <i>Letepsammia formosissima</i> (Moseley, 1876)			3			4
* <i>Letepsammia fissilis</i> Cairns, 1995			3			4
* <i>Letepsammia franki</i> Owens, 1994			3			
* <i>Letepsammia superstes</i> (Ortmann, 1888)						4
* <i>Rhombopsammia niphada</i> Owens, 1986			3			4
* <i>Rhombopsammia squiresi</i> Owens, 1986						4
* <i>Stephanophyllia complicata</i> Moseley, 1876			3			4
* <i>Stephanophyllia fungulus</i> Alcock, 1902			3			4
* <i>Stephanophyllia neglecta</i> Boschma, 1923						4

Mussidae

<i>Acanthastrea amakusensis</i> Veron, 1990			3			4
<i>Acanthastrea bowerbanki</i> M. Edwards & Haime, 1857			3			4
<i>Acanthastrea hemprichii</i> (Ehrenberg, 1834)			3			4
<i>Acanthastrea echinata</i> (Dana, 1846)			3			4
<i>Acanthastrea hillae</i> Wells, 1955			3			4
<i>Acanthastrea ishigakiensis</i> Veron, 1990						4
<i>Acanthastrea lordhowensis</i> Veron & Pichon, 1982			3			4
<i>Acanthastrea maxima</i> Sheppard & Salm, 1988			3			
<i>Acanthastrea minuta</i> Moll & Best, 1984						4
<i>Acanthastrea rotundaflora</i> Chevalier, 1975			3			4

Acanthophyllia deshayensiana (Michelin, 1850)		3	4		
Australomussa rowleyensis Veron, 1985		3	4		
Blastomussa merleti (Wells, 1961)		3	4		
Blastomussa wellsi Wijsman-Best, 1973		3	4		
Cynarina lacrymalis (M. Edwards & Haime, 1848)		3	4		
Indophyllia macassarensis Best & Hoeksema, 1987			4		
Isophyllastrea rigida (Dana, 1846)	1				
Isophyllia sinuosa (Ellis & Solander, 1786)	1				
Lobophyllia corymbosa (Forskål, 1775)		3	4		
Lobophyllia costata (Dana, 1846)		3	4		
Lobophyllia diminuta Veron, 1985		3	4		
Lobophyllia hataii Yabe, Sugiyama & Eguchi, 1936		3	4		
Lobophyllia hemprichii (Ehrenberg, 1834)		3	4		
Lobophyllia pachysepta Chevalier, 1975		3	4		
Lobophyllia robusta Yabe, Sugiyama & Eguchi, 193			4		
Mussa angulosa (Pallas, 1766)	1				
Mussismilia braziliensis (Verrill, 1868)	1				
Mussismilia harttii (Verrill, 1868)	1				
Mussismilia hispida (Verrill, 1901)	1				
Mycetophyllia aliciae Wells, 1973	1				
Mycetophyllia daniana M. Edwards & Haime, 1849	1				
Mycetophyllia ferox Wells, 1973	1				
Mycetophyllia lamarckiana M. Edwards & Haime, 1848	1				
Mycetophyllia reesi Wells, 1973	1				
Scolymia australis (M. Edwards & Haime, 1849)			4		
Scolymia cubensis M. Edwards & Haime, 1849	1				
Scolymia lacera (Pallas, 1766)	1				
Scolymia vitiensis Brueggemann, 1877		3	4		
Scolymia wellsii Laborel, 1967	1				
Symphyllia agaricia M. Edwards & Haime, 1849		3	4		
Symphyllia erythraea (Klunzinger, 1879)		3			
Symphyllia hassi Pillai & Scheer, 1976		3			
Symphyllia radians M. Edwards & Haime, 1849		3	4		
Symphyllia recta (Dana, 1846)		3	4		
Symphyllia valenciennesii M. Edwards & Haime, 1849		3	4		
Symphyllia wilsoni Veron, 1985		3			
Oculinidae					
Acrhelia horrescens (Dana, 1846)		3	4		
*Archohelia rediviva Wells & Alderslade, 1979			4		
*Bathelia candida Moseley, 1881	1				6
*Cyathelia axillaris (Ellis & Solander, 1786)		3	4		
Galaxea alta Nemenzo, 1980			4		
Galaxea astreata (Lamarck, 1816)		3	4		
Galaxea fascicularis (Linnaeus, 1767)		3	4		
Galaxea paucisepta Claereboudt, 1990			4		
*Madrepora arbuscula (Moseley, 1881)			4		
*Madrepora carolina (De Pourtalès, 1871)	1				
*Madrepora kauaiensis Vaughan, 1907			4		
*Madrepora minutiseptum Cairns & Zibrowius, 1997			4		
*Madrepora oculata Linnaeus, 1758	1	2	3	4	5 6

*Madrepora porcellana Moseley, 1881				4
Oculina arbuscula L. Agassiz, 1864	1			
+Oculina diffusa Lamarck, 1816	1			
Oculina patagonica De Angelis, 1908	?	2		
*Oculina profunda Cairns, 1991				5
Oculina robusta De Pourtalès, 1871	1			
+Oculina tenella De Pourtalès, 1871	1			
Oculina valenciennesi M. Edwards & Haime, 1850	1			
+Oculina varicosa Lesueur, 1821	1			
*Oculina virgosa Squires, 1958				4
Schizoculina fissipara (M. Edwards & Haime, 1850)		2		
*Sclerhelia hirtella (Pallas, 1766)		2		
Simplastrea vesicularis Umbgrove, 1940			3	

Pectiniidae

Echinophyllia aspera (Ellis & Solander, 1786)			3	4
Echinophyllia echinata (Saville-Kent, 1871)			3	4
Echinophyllia echinoporoides Veron & Pichon, 1979			3	4
Echinophyllia maxima Moll & Best, 1984				4
Echinophyllia nishihirai Veron, 1990				4
Echinophyllia orpheensis Veron & Pichon, 1979			3	4
Echinophyllia patula (Hodgson & Ross, 1981)			3	4
Echinophyllia tosaensis Yabe & Eguchi, 1935			3	4
Mycedium elephantotus (Pallas, 1766)			3	4
Mycedium robokaki Moll & Best, 1984				4
Oxypora crassispinosa Nemenzo, 1980				4
Oxypora glabra Nemenzo, 1959			3	4
Oxypora lacera (Verrill, 1864)			3	4
Pectinia alcornis (Saville-Kent, 1871)			3	4
Pectinia elongata Rehberg, 1892			3	4
Pectinia lactuca (Pallas, 1766)			3	4
Pectinia paeonia (Dana, 1846)			3	4
Pectinia teres Nemenzo, 1981			3	4
Physophyllia ayleni (Wells, 1934)				4

Pocilloporidae

*Madracis asanoi Yabe & Sugiyama, 1936				4
+Madracis asperula M. Edwards & Haime, 1849	1	2		
*Madracis brueggemanni (Ridley, 1881)	1			
Madracis decactis (Lyman, 1859)	1	2		
Madracis formosa Wells, 1973	1			
*Madracis hellana M. Edwards & Haime, 1850			3	
*Madracis interjecta Marenzeller, 1907			3	
*Madracis kauaiensis Vaughan, 1907			?	4
Madracis kirbyi Veron & Pichon, 1976			3	4
Madracis mirabilis <i>sensu</i> Wells, 1973	1			
*Madracis myriaster (M. Edwards & Haime, 1849)	1			
+Madracis pharensis (Heller, 1868)	1	2		?
*Madracis profunda Zibrowius, 1980		2		
Madracis senaria Wells, 1974	1			
*Madracis singularis Rehberg, 1892				4

Palauastrea ramosa Yabe & Sugiyama, 1941	3	4	
Pocillopora capitata Verrill, 1864	3	4	5
Pocillopora damicornis (Linnaeus, 1758)	3	4	5
Pocillopora elegans Dana, 1846	3	4	5
Pocillopora eydouxi M. Edwards & Haime, 1860	3	4	5
Pocillopora meandrina Dana, 1846	3	4	5
Pocillopora verrucosa (Ellis & Solander, 1786)	3	4	5
Pocillopora woodjonesi Vaughan, 1918	3	4	5
Seriatopora caliendrum Ehrenberg, 1834	3	4	
Seriatopora hystrix Dana, 1846	3	4	
Stylophora kuehlmanni Scheer & Pillai, 1983	3		
Stylophora mamillata Scheer & Pillai, 1983	3		
Stylophora mordax (Dana, 1846)	3	4	
Stylophora pistillata (Esper, 1797)	3	4	
Stylophora wellsi Scheer, 1964	3		

Poritidae

Alveopora allingi Hoffmeister, 1925	3	4	
Alveopora catalai Wells, 1968	3	4	
Alveopora excelsa Verrill, 1864	3	4	
Alveopora fenestrata (Lamarck, 1816)	3	4	
Alveopora gigas Veron, 1985	3	4	
Alveopora japonica Eguchi, 1968		4	
Alveopora marionensis Veron & Pichon, 1982		4	
Alveopora ocellata Wells, 1954	3	4	
Alveopora spongiosa Dana, 1846	3	4	
Alveopora tizardi Bassett-Smith, 1890	3	4	
Alveopora verrilliana Dana, 1872	3	4	
Alveopora viridis (Quoy & Gaimard, 1833)	3	4	
Goniopora burgosi Nemenzo, 1955		4	
Goniopora cellulosa Veron, 1990		4	
Goniopora columna Dana, 1846	3	4	
Goniopora djiboutiensis Vaughan, 1907	3	4	
Goniopora eclipsensis Veron & Pichon, 1982	3	4	
Goniopora fruticosa Saville-Kent, 1891	3	4	
Goniopora lobata M. Edwards & Haime, 1860	3	4	
Goniopora minor Crossland, 1952	3	4	
Goniopora norfolkensis Veron & Pichon, 1982	3	4	
Goniopora palmensis Veron & Pichon, 1982	3	4	
Goniopora pandoraensis Veron & Pichon, 1982	3	4	
Goniopora pendulus Veron, 1985	3	4	
Goniopora planulata (Ehrenberg, 1834)	3	4	
Goniopora polyformis Zou, 1980		4	
Goniopora savignyi Dana, 1846	3		
Goniopora somaliensis Vaughan, 1907	3	4	
Goniopora stokesi M. Edwards & Haime, 1851	3	4	
Goniopora stutchburyi Wells, 1955	3	4	
Goniopora tenella (Quelch, 1886)	3	4	
Goniopora tenuidens Quelch, 1886	3	4	
Porites annae Crossland, 1952	3	4	
Porites aranetai Nemenzo, 1955	3	4	

Porites astreoides Lamarck, 1816	1	2			
Porites attenuata Nemenzo, 1955				4	
Porites australiensis Vaughan, 1918			3	4	5
Porites baueri Squires, 1959					5
Porites branneri Rathbun, 1888	1				
Porites colonensis Zlatarski, 1990	1				
Porites compressa Dana, 1846			3	4	
Porites cumulatus Nemenzo, 1955				4	
Porites cylindrica Dana, 1846			3	4	
Porites deformis Nemenzo, 1955			3	4	
Porites densa Vaughan, 1918			3	4	
Porites echinulata Klunzinger, 1879			3		
Porites eridani Umbgrove, 1940			3	4	
Porites evermanni Vaughan, 1907			3	4	
Porites furcata Lamarck, 1816	1				
Porites gabonensis Gravier, 1911		2			
Porites heronensis Veron, 1985			3	4	
Porites horizontalata Hoffmeister, 1925			3	4	
Porites iwayamaensis Eguchi, 1938			3	4	
Porites latistella Quelch, 1884				4	
Porites lichen Dana, 1846			3	4	5
Porites lobata Dana, 1846			3	4	5
Porites lutea M. Edwards & Haime, 1860			3	4	5
Porites mayeri Vaughan, 1918			3	4	
Porites myrmidonensis Veron, 1985				4	
Porites negrosensis Veron, 1990				4	
Porites nigrescens Dana, 1846			3	4	
Porites nodifera Klunzinger, 1879			3		
Porites okinawensis Veron, 1990				4	
Porites panamensis Verrill, 1866					5
Porites porites (Pallas, 1766)	1	2			
Porites rus (Forskål, 1775)			3	4	5
Porites sillimaniani Nemenzo, 1976				4	
Porites solida (Forskål, 1775)			3	4	
Porites somaliensis Gravier, 1910			3		
Porites stephensoni Crossland, 1952			3	4	
Porites sverdrupi Durham, 1947					5
Porites undulata (Klunzinger, 1879)			3		
Porites vaughani Crossland, 1952			3	4	
Stylaraea punctata (Linnaeus, 1758)			3	4	

Rhizangiidae

*Astrangia atrata (Dennant, 1906)			3	4	
*Astrangia browni Palmer, 1928					5
*Astrangia californica Durham & Barnard, 1952					5
*Astrangia conferta Verrill, 1870					5
*Astrangia costata Verrill, 1866					5
*Astrangia dentata Verrill, 1866					5
*Astrangia equatorialis Durham & Barnard, 1952					5
*Astrangia haimei Verrill, 1866					5
*Astrangia howardi Durham & Barnard, 1952					5

*Astrangia macrodentata Theil, 1940		2		
*Astrangia mercatoris Theil, 1941		2		
+Astrangia poculata (Ellis & Solander, 1786)	1	?		
*Astrangia rathbuni Vaughan, 1906	1			
*Astrangia solitaria (Lesueur, 1817)	1			6
*Astrangia woodsi Wells, 1955				
*Cladangia exusta Lütken, 1873			3	4
*Cladangia gemmans Chevalier, 1966		2		
*Culicia australiensis Hoffmeister, 1933			3	4
*Culicia cuticulata Klunzinger, 1879			3	
*Culicia excavata M. Edwards & Haime, 1849			3	
*Culicia fragilis Chevalier, 1971				4
*Culicia hoffmeisteri Squires, 1966			3	
*Culicia quinarina Tenison-Woods, 1878				4
*Culicia rubeola (Quoy & Gaimard, 1833)				4
*Culicia smithii (M. Edwards & Haime, 1849)				4
*Culicia stellata Dana, 1848				4
*Culicia subaustraliensis Ogawa, Takahashi & Sakai, 1997				4
*Culicia tenella tenella Dana, 1848				4
*C. tenella natalensis (Duncan, 1876)		3		
*Culicia tenuisepes Ogawa, Takahashi & Sakai, 1997				4
*Culicia verreauxi M. Edwards & Haime, 1850			3	4
*Oulangia bradleyi Verrill, 1866				5
*Oulangia cyathiformis Chevalier, 1971				4
*Oulangia stokesiana stokesiana M. Edwards & Haime, 1848			3	4
*O. stokesiana miltoni Yabe & Eguchi, 1932				4

Siderastreidae

Anomastrea irregularis Marenzeller, 1901		3		
Coscinaraea columna (Dana, 1846)		3		4
Coscinaraea crassa Veron & Pichon, 1980		3		4
Coscinaraea exaesa (Dana, 1846)		3		4
Coscinaraea fossata (Dana, 1846)		3		4
Coscinaraea hazimanensis Yabe & Sugiyama, 1936				4
Coscinaraea marshae Wells, 1962		3		
Coscinaraea mcneilli Wells, 1962		3		4
Coscinaraea monile (Forskål, 1775)		3		4
Coscinaraea wellsii Veron & Pichon, 1980		3		4
Horastrea indica Pichon, 1971		3		
Psammocora brighami Vaughan, 1907		3		4
Psammocora contigua (Esper, 1797)		3		4
Psammocora digitata M. Edwards & Haime, 1851		3		4
Psammocora explanulata Van der Horst, 1922		3		4
Psammocora haimeana M. Edwards & Haime, 1851		3		4
Psammocora nierstraszi Van der Horst, 1921		3		4
Psammocora obtusangula (Lamarck, 1816)				5
Psammocora profundacella Gardiner, 1898		3		4
Psammocora stellata Verrill, 1866		3		4
Psammocora superficialis Gardiner, 1898		3		4
Psammocora vauhani Yabe & Sugiyama, 1936				4
Pseudosiderastrea tayamai Yabe & Sugiyama, 1935		3		4

Siderastrea glynni Budd & Guzman, 1994					5
Siderastrea radians (Pallas, 1766)	1	2			
Siderastrea savignyana M. Edwards & Haime, 1850			3	4	
Siderastrea siderea (Ellis & Solander, 1786)	1				

Trachyphylliidae

Trachyphyllia geoffroyi (Audouin, 1826)			3	4	
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Turbinoliidae

*Alatotrochus rubescens (Moseley, 1876)			3	4	
*Australocyathus vincentinus (Dennant, 1904)			3		
*Conocyathus gracilis Cairns, 1998				4	
*Conocyathus zelandiae Duncan, 1876			3	4	
*Cryptotrochus brevipalus Cairns, 1999				4	
*Cryptotrochus carolinensis Cairns, 1988	1				4
*Cryptotrochus javanus Cairns, 1988				4	
*Cyathotrochus herdmani Bourne, 1905			3		
*Cyathotrochus nascornatus Gardiner & Waugh, 1938			3		
*Cyathotrochus pileus (Alcock, 1902)			3	4	
*Deltocyathoides orientalis (Duncan, 1876)			3	4	
*Deltocyathoides stimpsonii (De Pourtalès, 1871)	1	2			
*Dunocyathus parasiticus Tenison-Woods, 1878			3	4	
*Endocyathopora laticostata Cairns, 1989				4	
*Foveolocyathus alternans (Cairns & Parker, 1992)			3	4	
*Foveolocyathus verconis Dennant, 1904			3		
*Holcotrochus crenulatus Dennant, 1904			3		
*Holcotrochus scriptus Dennant, 1902			3	4	
*Idiotrochus emarciatus Duncan, 1865			3		
*Idiotrochus kikutii (Yabe & Eguchi, 1941)			3	4	
*Kionotrochus suteri Dennant, 1906				4	
*Notocyathus conicus (Alcock, 1902)			3	4	
*Notocyathus venustus (Alcock, 1902)			3	4	
*Peponocyathus dawsoni Cairns, 1995				4	
*Peponocyathus folliculus (De Pourtalès, 1868)	1	2		4	
*Peponocyathus minimus (Yabe & Eguchi, 1937)				4	
*Platytrochus compressus (Tenison-Woods, 1878)				4	
*Platytrochus hastatus Dennant, 1902			3		
*Platytrochus laevigatus Cairns & Parker, 1992			3		
*Platytrochus parisepta Cairns & Parker, 1992			3		
*Pleotrochus venustus (Alcock, 1902)				4	
*Pleotrochus zibrowii Cairns, 1997				4	
*Pseudocyathoceras avis (Durham & Barnard, 1952)					5
*Sphenotrochus andrewianus M. Edwards & Haime, 1848		2			
*Sphenotrochus aurantiacus Marenzeller, 1904			3		
*Sphenotrochus auritus De Pourtalès, 1874	1				
*Sphenotrochus evexicostatus Cairns in Cairns & Keller, 1993			3		
*Sphenotrochus excavatus Tenison-Woods, 1878				4	
*Sphenotrochus gardineri Squires, 1961					6
*Sphenotrochus gilchristi Gardiner, 1904			3		
*Sphenotrochus hancocki Durham & Barnard, 1952				4	5
*Sphenotrochus imbricaticostatus Cairns in Cairns & Keller, 1993			3		

*Sphenotrochus ralphae Squires, 1964			4
*Sphenotrochus squiresi Cairns, 1995			4
*Thrypticotrochus multilobatus Cairns, 1989	3		4
*Thrypticotrochus petterdi (Dennant, 1906)			4
*Trematotrochus corbicula (De Pourtalès, 1878)	1		
*Trematotrochus hedleyi Dennant, 1906			4
*Tropidocyathus labidus Cairns & Zibrowius, 1997	3		4
*Tropidocyathus lessoni (Michelin, 1842)	3		4
*Turbinolia stephensoni (Wells, 1959)			4

Incertae sedis

*Cylicia inflata De Pourtalès, 1878	1		
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Class Hydrozoa

Order Capitata

Milleporidae

Millepora alcornis Linnaeus, 1758	1		
Millepora boschmai De Weerd & Glynn, 1991			5
Millepora braziliensis Verrill, 1868	1		
Millepora complanata Lamarck, 1816	1		
Millepora dichotoma (Forskål, 1775)		3	4
Millepora exaesa (Forskål, 1775)		3	4
Millepora foveolata Crossland, 1952			4
Millepora intricata Edwards, 1857		3	4
Millepora latifolia Boschma, 1948		3	4
Millepora murrayi Quelch, 1884		3	4
Millepora nitida Verrill, 1868	1		
Millepora platyphylla Hemprich & Ehrenberg, 1834		3	4
Millepora squarrosa Lamarck, 1816	1		
Millepora striata Duchassaing & Michelotti, 1864	1		
Millepora tenera Boschma, 1949		3	4
Millepora tuberosa Boschma, 1966		3	
Millepora xishaensis Zou, 1978			4

Order Filifera

***Hydractiniidae**

Hydrocorella africana Stechow, 1921	2		
Janaria mirabilis Stechow, 1921			5
Polyhydra calcarea (Carter, 1877)	2		

***Stylasteridae**

Adelopora crassilabrum Cairns, 1991			4
Adelopora fragilis Cairns, 1991			4
Adelopora moseleyi Cairns, 1991			4
Adelopora pseudothyron Cairns, 1982			
Astya aspidopora Cairns, 1991			4
Astya subviridis (Moseley, 1879)			4

<i>Calyptopora reticulata</i> Boschma, 1968			4	6
<i>Calyptopora sinuosa</i> Cairns, 1991			4	
<i>Cheiloporidion pulvinatum</i> Cairns, 1983	1			6
<i>Conopora adeta</i> Cairns, 1987			4	
<i>Conopora anthohelia</i> Cairns, 1991			4	
<i>Conopora candelabrum</i> Cairns, 1991			4	
<i>Conopora dura</i> Hickson & England, 1909		3		
<i>Conopora gigantea</i> Cairns, 1991			4	
<i>Conopora laevis</i> (Studer, 1878)			4	
<i>Conopora tetrastichopora</i> Cairns, 1991			4	
<i>Conopora unifacialis</i> Cairns, 1991			4	
<i>Conopora verrucosa</i> (Studer, 1878)			4	6
<i>Crypthelia affinis</i> Moseley, 1879		2		
<i>Crypthelia balia</i> Hickson & England, 1905			4	
<i>Crypthelia clausa</i> Broch, 1947		3		
<i>Crypthelia cryptotrema</i> Zibrowius, 1981			4	
<i>Crypthelia curvata</i> Cairns, 1991			4	
<i>Crypthelia cymas</i> Cairns, 1986			4	5
<i>Crypthelia dactylopoma</i> Cairns, 1986				5
<i>Crypthelia eueides</i> Cairns, 1986				5
<i>Crypthelia floridana</i> Cairns, 1986	1			
<i>Crypthelia formosa</i> Cairns, 1983				6
<i>Crypthelia fragilis</i> Cairns, 1983			4	6
<i>Crypthelia gigantea</i> Fisher, 1938				5
<i>Crypthelia glebulenta</i> Cairns, 1986				5
<i>Crypthelia glossopoma</i> Cairns, 1986	1			
<i>Crypthelia insolita</i> Cairns, 1986	1			
<i>Crypthelia japonica</i> (M. Edwards & Haime, 1849)			4	
<i>Crypthelia lacunosa</i> Cairns, 1986		3		
<i>Crypthelia medioatlantica</i> Zibrowius & Cairns, 1992		2		
<i>Crypthelia micropoma</i> Cairns, 1985		3		
<i>Crypthelia papillosa</i> Cairns, 1986	1			
<i>Crypthelia peircei</i> De Pourtalès, 1867	1			
<i>Crypthelia platypoma</i> Hickson & England, 1905			4	
<i>Crypthelia polypoma</i> Cairns, 1991			4	
<i>Crypthelia pudica</i> M. Edwards & Haime, 1849			4	5
<i>Crypthelia ramosa</i> Hickson & England, 1905		?	4	
<i>Crypthelia robusta</i> Cairns, 1991			4	
<i>Crypthelia stenopoma</i> Hickson & England, 1905			4	
<i>Crypthelia studeri</i> Cairns, 1991			4	6
<i>Crypthelia tenuiseptata</i> Cairns, 1986	1	2		
<i>Crypthelia trophostega</i> Fisher, 1938				5
<i>Crypthelia vascomarquesi</i> Zibrowius & Cairns, 1992		2		
<i>Cyclohelium lamellata</i> Cairns, 1991				5
<i>Distichopora anceps</i> Cairns, 1978			4	
<i>Distichopora anomala</i> Cairns, 1986	1			
<i>Distichopora barbadensis</i> De Pourtalès, 1874	1			
<i>Distichopora borealis borealis</i> Fisher, 1938			4	
<i>D. borealis japonica</i> Broch, 1942			4	
<i>Distichopora cervina</i> De Pourtalès, 1871	1			
<i>Distichopora coccinea</i> Gray, 1860			4	

<i>Distichopora contorta</i> De Pourtalès, 1878	1		
<i>Distichopora dispar</i> Cairns, 1991		4	
<i>Distichopora foliacea</i> De Pourtalès, 1868	1		
<i>Distichopora gracilis</i> Dana, 1848		4	
<i>Distichopora irregularis</i> Moseley, 1879		3	
<i>Distichopora laevigranulosa</i> Cairns, 1986			5
<i>Distichopora livida</i> Tenison-Woods, 1879		4	
<i>Distichopora nitida</i> Verrill, 1864		4	
<i>Distichopora profunda</i> Hickson & England, 1909		3	
<i>Distichopora providentiae</i> Hickson & England, 1909)		3	
<i>Distichopora rosalingae</i> Cairns, 1986	1		
<i>Distichopora serpens</i> Broch, 1942		3	
<i>Distichopora sulcata</i> De Pourtalès, 1867	1		
<i>Distichopora uniserialis</i> Cairns, 1986	1		
<i>Distichopora verwoorti</i> Cairns & Hoeksema, 1999			4
<i>Distichopora violacea</i> (Pallas, 1766)		3	4
<i>Distichopora yucatanensis</i> Cairns, 1986	1		
<i>Errina altispina</i> Cairns, 1986	1		
<i>Errina antarctica</i> (Gray, 1872)			6
<i>Errina aspera</i> (Linnaeus, 1767)	2		
<i>Errina atlantica</i> Hickson, 1912	2		
<i>Errina bicolor</i> Cairns, 1991		4	6
<i>Errina boschmai</i> Cairns, 1983			6
<i>Errina capensis</i> Hickson, 1912	2		
<i>Errina chathamensis</i> Cairns, 1991		4	
<i>Errina cheilopora</i> Cairns, 1983		4	6
<i>Errina cochleata</i> Pourtalès, 1867	1		
<i>Errina cooki</i> Hickson, 1912		4	
<i>Errina cyclopora</i> Cairns, 1983			6
<i>Errina dabneyi</i> (De Pourtalès, 1871)	2		
<i>Errina dendyi</i> Hickson, 1912		4	
<i>Errina fissurata</i> Gray, 1872			6
<i>Errina gracilis</i> Marenzeller, 1903	1		6
<i>Errina hicksoni</i> Cairns, 1991		4	
<i>Errina japonica</i> Eguchi, 1968		4	
<i>Errina kerguelensis</i> Cairns, 1983			6
<i>Errina laevigata</i> Cairns, 1991		4	6
<i>Errina laterorifa</i> Eguchi, 1964			6
<i>Errina macrogastra</i> Marenzeller, 1904			5
<i>Errina novaezelandiae</i> Hickson, 1912		4	
<i>Errina porifera</i> Naumov, 1960		4	
<i>Errina reticulata</i> Cairns, 1991		4	6
<i>Errina sinuosa</i> Cairns, 1991		4	
<i>Errinopora cestoporina</i> Cairns, 1983			6
<i>Errinopora latifundata</i> Naumov, 1960		4	
<i>Errinopora nanneca</i> Fisher, 1938			5
<i>Errinopora pourtalesi</i> (Dall, 1884)			5
<i>Errinopora stylifera</i> (Broch, 1935)			5
<i>Errinopora zarhyncha</i> Fisher, 1938			5
<i>Errinopsis fenestrata</i> Cairns, 1983			6
<i>Errinopsis reticulum</i> Broch, 1951			6

<i>Gyropora africana</i> Boschma, 1960	2		
<i>Inferiolabiata labiata</i> (Moseley, 1879)	2	4	6
<i>Inferiolabiata lowei</i> (Cairns, 1983)	2	4	6
<i>Inferiolabiata spinosa</i> Cairns, 1991		4	
<i>Lepidopora acrolophos</i> Cairns, 1983			6
<i>Lepidopora biserialis</i> Cairns, 1986	1		
<i>Lepidopora carinata</i> (De Pourtalès, 1867)	1		
<i>Lepidopora clavigera</i> Cairns, 1986	1		
<i>Lepidopora concatenata</i> Cairns, 1991			5
<i>Lepidopora cryptocymas</i> Cairns, 1985		4	
<i>Lepidopora decipiens</i> Boschma, 1964	1		
<i>Lepidopora dendrostylus</i> Cairns, 1991		4	
<i>Lepidopora diffusa</i> Boschma, 1963	2		
<i>Lepidopora eburnea</i> (Calvet, 1903)	2		
<i>Lepidopora glabra</i> (De Pourtalès, 1867)	1		
<i>Lepidopora granulosa</i> Cairns, 1983			6
<i>Lepidopora microstylus</i> Cairns, 1991		4	
<i>Lepidopora polystichopora</i> Cairns, 1985		4	
<i>Lepidopora sarmentosa</i> (Boschma, 1968)		4	6
<i>Lepidopora symmetrica</i> Cairns, 1991		4	
<i>Lepidotheca altispina</i> Cairns, 1991		4	
<i>Lepidotheca brochi</i> Cairns, 1986	1		
<i>Lepidotheca cervicornis</i> (Broch, 1942)		4	
<i>Lepidotheca chauliostylus</i> Cairns, 1991		4	
<i>Lepidotheca fascicularis</i> (Cairns, 1983)		4	6
<i>Lepidotheca horrida</i> (Hickson & England, 1905)		4	
<i>Lepidotheca inconsuta</i> Cairns, 1991			6
<i>Lepidotheca macropora</i> Cairns, 1986			5
<i>Lepidotheca pourtalesi</i> Cairns, 1986	1		
<i>Lepidotheca ramosa</i> (Hickson & England, 1905)		4	
<i>Lepidotheca robusta</i> Cairns, 1991		4	
<i>Lepidotheca tenuistylus</i> (Broch, 1942)		3	
<i>Paraerrina decipiens</i> Broch, 1942		3	
<i>Phalangopora regularis</i> Kirkpatrick, 1897		3	
<i>Pliobothrus echinatus</i> Cairns, 1986	1		
<i>Pliobothrus fistulosus</i> Cairns, 1991			5
<i>Pliobothrus gracilis</i> Zibrowius & Cairns, 1992	2		
<i>Pliobothrus symmetricus</i> De Pourtalès, 1868	1	2	
<i>Pliobothrus tubulatus</i> (De Pourtalès, 1867)	1		
<i>Pseudocrypthelia pachypoma</i> (Hickson & England, 1905)		4	
<i>Sporadopora dichotoma</i> (Moseley, 1877)	1		6
<i>Sporadopora micropora</i> Cairns, 1991		4	
<i>Sporadopora mortenseni</i> Broch, 1942		4	
<i>Stellapora echinata</i> (Moseley, 1879)	1		6
<i>Stenohelia concinna</i> Boschma, 1964			5
<i>Stenohelia conferta</i> Boschma, 1968		4	
<i>Stenohelia echinata</i> Eguchi, 1968		4	
<i>Stenohelia maderensis</i> (Johnson, 1862)	2		
<i>Stenohelia pauciseptata</i> Cairns, 1986	1		
<i>Stenohelia profunda</i> Moseley, 1881	1		
<i>Stenohelia tiliata</i> (Hickson & England, 1905)		4	

Stenohelia umbonata (Hickson & England, 1905)			4	
Stenohelia yabei (Eguchi, 1941)			4	
Stephanohelia praecipua Cairns, 1991			4	
Stylantehca papillosa (Dall, 1884)				5
Stylantehca petrograpta (Fisher, 1938)				5
Stylantehca porphyra Fisher, 1931				5
Stylaster alaskanus Fisher, 1938				5
Stylaster amphiheloides Kent, 1871		2	4	
Stylaster antillarum Zibrowius & Cairns, 1982	1			
Stylaster asper Kent, 1871			3	4
Stylaster aurantiacus Cairns, 1986	1			
Stylaster bellus (Dana, 1848)				4
Stylaster bilobatus Hickson & England, 1905				4
Stylaster bithalamus Broch, 1936		2		
Stylaster blatteus (Boschma, 1961)		2		
Stylaster bocki Broch, 1936				4
Stylaster boreopacificus Broch, 1932				4
Stylaster boschmai (Eguchi, 1965)				4
Stylaster brochi (Fisher, 1938)				4
Stylaster brunneus Boschma, 1970				4
Stylaster californicus (Verrill, 1866)				5
Stylaster campylecus campylecus (Fisher, 1938)				5
S. campylecus parageus (Fisher, 1938)				5
S. campylecus tylotus (Fisher, 1938)				5
S. campylecus trachystomus (Fisher, 1938)				5
Stylaster cancellatus Fisher, 1938				5
Stylaster carinatus Broch, 1936			4	
Stylaster cocosensis Cairns, 1991				5
Stylaster complanatus De Pourtalès, 1867	1			
Stylaster corallium Cairns, 1986	1			
Stylaster crassior Broch, 1936			3	
Stylaster densicaulis Moseley, 1879	1			6
Stylaster dentatus Broch, 1936				4
Stylaster divergens Marenzeller, 1904				5
Stylaster duchassaingi De Pourtalès, 1867	1			
Stylaster eguchii (Boschma, 1966)				4
Stylaster elassotomus Fisher, 1938				5
Stylaster erubescens erubescens De Pourtalès, 1868	1	2		
S. erubescens groenlandicus Zibrowius & Cairns, 1992		2		
S. erubescens britannicus Zibrowius & Cairns, 1992		2		
S. erubescens meteorensis Zibrowius & Cairns, 1992		2		
Stylaster eximius Kent, 1871				4
Stylaster filogranus De Pourtalès, 1871	1			
Stylaster flabelliformis (Lamarck, 1816)			3	4
Stylaster galapagensis Cairns, 1986				5
Stylaster gemmascens (Esper, 1794)		2		
Stylaster gracilis M. Edwards & Haime, 1850			?	4
Stylaster granulosus M. Edwards & Haime, 1850				4
Stylaster hattorrii (Eguchi, 1968)				4
Stylaster horologium Cairns, 1991				4
Stylaster ibericus Zibrowius & Cairns, 1992		2		

Stylaster imbricatus Cairns, 1991				4
Stylaster incompletus (Tenison-Woods, 1883)				4
Stylaster incrassatus (Eguchi, 1941)				4
Stylaster inornatus Cairns, 1986	1			
Stylaster laevigatus Cairns, 1986	1			
Stylaster lonchitis Broch, 1947			3	
Stylaster marenzelleri Cairns, 1986				5
Stylaster maroccanus Zibrowius & Cairns, 1992		2		
Stylaster marshae Cairns, 1988			3	
Stylaster microstriatus Broch, 1936				4
Stylaster miniatus (De Pourtalès, 1868)	1			
Stylaster moseleyanus (Fisher, 1938)				5
Stylaster multiplex Hickson & England, 1905				4
Stylaster nobilis (Kent, 1871)		2		
Stylaster norvegicus (Gunnerus, 1768)		2		
Stylaster papuensis Zibrowius, 1981				4
Stylaster polymorphus Broch, 1936			Unknown	
Stylaster polyorchis (Fisher, 1938)				5
Stylaster profundus (Moseley, 1879)	1			
Stylaster profundiporus Broch, 1936				4
Stylaster pulcher Quelch, 1884				4
Stylaster purpuratus (Naumov, 1960)				4
Stylaster ramosus Broch, 1947			3	
Stylaster robustus (Cairns, 1983)				6
Stylaster rosaceus (Greeff, 1886)		2		
Stylaster roseus (Pallas, 1766)	1			
Stylaster sanguineus Valenciennes in M. Edw. & Haime, 1850				4
Stylaster scabiosus Broch, 1935				4
Stylaster solidus Broch, 1935				4
Stylaster spatula Cairns, 1986	1			
Stylaster stejneri (Fisher, 1938)				5
Stylaster stellulatus Stewart, 1878				4
Stylaster subviolacea (Kent, 1871)		2		
Stylaster tenisonwoodsii Cairns, 1988			3	
Stylaster venustus (Verrill, 1870)				5
Stylaster verrillii (Dall, 1884)				5
Systemapora ornata Cairns, 1991				4