

# A LIST OF THE BITING LICE (MALLOPHAGA) TAKEN FROM BIRDS AND MAMMALS OF NORTH AMERICA.

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Within the last few years a beginning in the systematic study of the North American Mallophaga has been made. This study has progressed sufficiently to make it worth while to prepare a list of the Mallophaga so far recorded as having been collected from birds and mammals found in North America.<sup>1</sup> By this is meant the record of collection actually made from American host specimens, and not from host species common to both Europe and America, from which parasites are as yet recorded only from European host specimens. Where Mallophaga have been found common to American and European hosts, the foreign as well as the native hosts are given. As the synonymy for the species of Mallophaga found on American hosts has been given in both Professor Osborn's and my own papers (these papers including practically all the American records), I have not repeated the synonymy in the list. All the American records as originally published are included in the list, no attempt having been made to correct the synonymy. Probably not more than half a dozen species in the list are liable to such correction. The American specimens referred to species originally found on European hosts have been so referred on the authority of the original descriptions and illustrations of European authors. The great importance of the correctness of these determinations, because of the interesting problems in distribution presented by this specific identity of European and American specimens, led me to take to Europe a large number of American specimens for the sake of comparison with the European types. This comparison revealed the fact that these determinations of the identity of the American specimens with European species can be relied on.

In addition to the list of parasites with hosts there is given also a list of hosts with parasites, so that reference to the American records can be readily made from either parasite or host. Students beginning

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<sup>1</sup> Some birds from Panama are included in this list. "North America," according to the American Ornithologists' Union check list, "includes the continent of North America north of the present United States and Mexican boundary, and Greenland and the peninsula of Lower California, with the islands naturally belonging thereto."

the study of the Mallophaga will soon discover the advantage of working from the basis of known host.

It is hoped that the list may serve as a convenient basis for the study of the phenomena of the distribution of the Mallophaga, one of the most interesting phases of the study of this group of insects.

Types and cotypes of my own and of Osborn's are now deposited in the U. S. National Museum.

#### BIBLIOGRAPHY.

There are very few records in the European literature of the Mallophaga of specimens taken from North American hosts. In very rare instances specimens have been taken from the skin of some North American bird in the collection of some European museum, or parasites have been collected in zoological gardens from representatives of some bird species peculiar to North America. For example, Piaget collected two species of Mallophaga from specimens of the Bob White (*Colinus virginianus*) and California Partridge (*Callipepla californica*) in the zoological garden at Rotterdam. I have since found both of these species of Mallophaga on the same hosts in their native habitat. All of these records are referred to in the list. The following are the American papers containing the records upon which the list is based. For an extended bibliography of the foreign and American literature of the Mallophaga see Osborn<sup>1</sup> and Kellogg.<sup>2</sup>

Packard A. S. Certain Parasitic Insects, *American Naturalist*, 1870, IV, p. 83, ill.

Leidy, J. *Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila.*, 1878, p. 100.

Osborn, Herbert. Notes on Mallophaga and Pediculidæ, *Canadian Entomologist*, 1884, XII, p. 197.

The Pediculi and Mallophaga Infesting Man and the Lower Animals, Bull. No. 7, Div. of Ent., U. S. Dept. of Agric., 1891.

Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, Bull. No. 5, new ser., Div. of Ent., U. S. Dept. of Agric., 1896.

Kellogg, V. L. New Mallophaga, I (Contributions to Biology from the Hopkins Seaside Laboratory, IV, 1896).

New Mallophaga, II (Contributions to Biology from the Hopkins Seaside Laboratory, VII, 1896).

Mallophaga from Birds of Panama, Baja California, and Alaska, in New Mallophaga, III (Contributions to Biology from the Hopkins Seaside Laboratory, XIX, 1899).

Kellogg, V. L., and Chapman, B. L. Mallophaga from Birds of California, in New Mallophaga, III (Contributions to Biology from the Hopkins Seaside Laboratory, XIX, 1899).

Chapman, Bertha L. Two New Species of *Trichodectes* (Mallophaga). *Entomological News*, 1897, VIII, p. 185, pl. ix.

#### CLASSIFICATION AND KEYS.

The position of the Mallophaga among insects is discussed briefly in my New Mallophaga.<sup>3</sup> The latest classification of insects assigns to the Mallophaga the position of an independent order. The affinities of the

<sup>1</sup>Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, Bull. No. 5, new ser., 1896, Div. of Ent., U. S. Dept. of Agric., p. 292.

<sup>2</sup>New Mallophaga, I, 1896, pp. 35, 40.

<sup>3</sup>Volume I, 1896, pp. 57-59.

order are in general with the platypterous pseudo-neuropteroid group comprising the Termites, Psocids, and Perlids, and are in particular with the Psocidæ. In the New Mallophaga<sup>1</sup> I refer to the correspondence between the peculiarly specialized mouth structure of the Mallophaga and the Psocidæ, and the recent careful study by Mr. R. E. Snodgrass<sup>2</sup> on the anatomy of the Mallophaga reveal other particulars of essential structural agreement between the two groups.

As to the arrangement of the members of the order, I have proposed<sup>3</sup> the adoption of a primary grouping into two suborders, corresponding with Nitzsch's original division of the group into two families. In each of these suborders there are two families, one family of each suborder infesting mammals exclusively and comprising but a single genus, the other family of each suborder, comprising several genera, infesting birds exclusively. Mr. Snodgrass's anatomical studies present new and important characters for the subdivision of the order which do not modify the original classification, but strengthen it and put it on a more thoroughly scientific basis. These new characters have been introduced into the following keys. I have made some other changes in the statement of the characters of the subordinate groups, based on my general study of the order and use of the keys as heretofore published.

ANALYTICAL KEY TO SUBORDERS OF MALLOPHAGA.

- With filiform, 3- or 5-segmented, exposed antennæ; no labial palpi; mandibles vertical; œsophageal sclerite and accompanying glands usually present and normal; meso- and metathoracic segments fused; crop a saclike diverticulum; ingluvial glands present; testes, four; egg tubes, five.....ISCHNOCERA.
- With clavate or capitate, 4-segmented, concealed antennæ; with 4 segmented labial palpi; mandibles horizontal; œsophageal sclerite and accompanying glands absent or modified; meso- and metathoracic segments with sutural line usually visible; crop, simple; ingluvial glands, absent; testes, six; egg tubes, three to five.....AMBLYCERA.

ANALYTICAL KEY TO GENERA OF THE SUBORDER ISCHNOCERA.

- A. With 3-segmented antennæ; tarsi with one claw; infesting mammals (family Trichodectidæ) .....*Trichodectes* Nitzsch.
- AA. With 5-segmented antennæ; tarsi with two claws; infesting birds (family Philopteridæ).
- B. Antennæ similar in both sexes.
  - C. Front deeply angularly notched .....*Akidoproctus* Piaget.
  - CC. Front convex, truncate, or rarely with a curving emargination, but never angularly notched.
    - D. Species broad and short, with large, movable trabeculæ (at the anterior angle of antennal fossa).
      - E. Forehead with a broad transverse membranous flap projecting beyond lateral margins of the head in the male, barely projecting in the female.....*Gibelia* Kellogg.
      - EE. Without such membranous flap.....*Docophorus* Nitzsch.
    - DD. Species elongate, narrow, with very small or no trabeculæ.
      - Nirmus* Nitzsch.

<sup>1</sup> Volume II, 1896, p. 468.

<sup>2</sup> New Mallophaga, III, 1899.

<sup>3</sup> New Mallophaga, I, pp. 59-63.

- BB. Antennæ differing in the two sexes.
- C. Species wide, with body elongate-oval to suborbicular.
- D. Temporal margins rounded; last segment of abdomen roundly emarginated; antennæ of male without appendage, third segment very long ..... *Eurymetopus* Taschenberg.
- DD. Temporal margins usually angulated; last segment of abdomen convex, rarely angularly emarginated, with two points.
- E. First segment of antenna of male large, sometimes with an appendage; third segment always with an appendage.  
*Goniodes* Nitzsch.
- EE. First segment of antenna of male enlarged, but always without appendage; third segment without appendage; last segment of abdomen always rounded behind.  
*Goniocotes* Nitzsch.
- CC. Species elongate, narrow, sides subparallel.
- D. Third segment of antenna of male without an appendage.  
*Ornithobius* Denny.
- DD. Third segment of antenna of male with an appendage.
- E. Front deeply angularly notched..... *Bothriometopus* Taschenberg.
- EE. Front not angularly notched.
- F. Antennæ and legs long; a semicircular oral fossa.  
*Lipeurus* Nitzsch.
- FF. Antennæ and legs short; oral fossa narrow, elongate, extending as a furrow to the anterior margin of the head.  
*Oncophorus* Rudow.

## ANALYTICAL KEY TO GENERA OF THE SUBORDER AMBLYCERA.

- A. Tarsi with one claw; infesting mammals (family Gyropidæ) ... *Gyropus* Nitzsch.
- AA. Tarsi with two claws; infesting birds (excepting *Boopia*?); (family Liotheidæ).
- B. Ocular emargination distinct, more or less deep.
- C. Forehead rounded, without lateral swelling; antennæ projecting beyond border of the head..... *Colpocephalum* Nitzsch.
- CC. Forehead without strong lateral swellings.
- D. Antennæ projecting beyond border of the head; temporal angles projecting rectangularly; eye large and simple.. *Boopia* Piaget.
- DD. Antennæ concealed in groove on under side of the head; temporal angles rounded or slightly angular; eye divided by an emargination and fleck.
- E. Mesothorax separated from metathorax by a suture.  
*Trinoton* Nitzsch.
- EE. Meso- and metathorax fused; no suture.  
*Lambothrium* Nitzsch.
- BB. Ocular emargination absent or very slight.
- C. Sides of the head straight or slightly concave, with two small, laterally projecting labral lobes ..... *Physostomum* Nitzsch.
- CC. Sides of the head sinuous; forehead without labral lobes.
- D. Ocular emargination filled by a strong swelling; sternal markings forming a quadrilateral without median blotches.  
*Nitzschia* Denny.
- DD. Ocular emargination without swelling, hardly apparent or entirely lacking; median blotches on sternum.
- E. Very large; with two 2-pointed appendages on ventral aspect of hind head; anterior coxæ with very long lobelike appendages.  
*Ancistrana* Westwood.
- EE. Small or medium; without bipartite appendages of hind head.  
*Menopon* Nitzsch.

## LIST OF MALLOPHAGA.

## Order MALLOPHAGA Nitzsch.

## Suborder ISCHNOCERA Kellogg.

## Family PHILOPTERIDÆ Burmeister.

## Genus DOCOPHORUS Nitzsch.

*Docophorus* NITZSCH, Germar's Mag. f. Ent., 1818, III, p. 289.

**Docophorus kansensis** KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, I, 1896, p. 91, pl. III, fig. 8.

From *Colymbus nigricollis californicus* (Lawrence, Kansas).

**Docophorus graviceps** KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, I, 1896, p. 82, pl. III, fig. 3.

From *Urinator pacificus* (Bay of Monterey, California) and *Fulica americana* (Pacific Grove, California).

**Docophorus colymbinus** DENNY, Monograph. Anoplur. Brit., 1842, p. 80, pl. VIII, fig. 8.—OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 217.

Recorded by Osborn from *Urinator lumme* (Burnett collection); taken by Kellogg from *Urinator pacificus* (Bay of Monterey, California); this record not before published.

Recorded by European authors from *Colymbus septentrionalis*, *C. arcticus*, *C. glacialis*, and *Tadorna cornuta*.

**Docophorus acutipectus** KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, I, 1896, p. 84, pl. III, fig. 4.

From *Cerorhinca monocerata* (Bay of Monterey, California).

**Docophorus insolitus** KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, I, 1896, p. 94, pl. IV, fig. 5.

From *Ptychoramphus aleuticus* (Bay of Monterey, California).

**Docophorus montereyi** KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, I, 1896, p. 87, pl. III, fig. 6.

From *Ptychoramphus aleuticus*, *Synthliboramphus antiquus*, and *Brachyramphus marmoratus* (all from the Bay of Monterey, California).

**Docophorus atricolor** KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, I, 1896, p. 93, pl. III, fig. 9.

From *Synthliboramphus antiquus* and *Brachyramphus marmoratus* (Bay of Monterey, California).

**Docophorus procax** KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, Mallophaga from Birds of California, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 54, pl. V, fig. 1.

From *Cephus columba* (Bay of Monterey, California).

**Docophorus calvus** KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, I, 1896, p. 79, pl. III, fig. 1.

From *Uria troile californica* (Bay of Monterey, California).

**Docophorus lari** DENNY, Monograph. Anoplur. Brit., 1842, p. 89, pl. v, fig. 9.—KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, I, 1896, p. 98, pl. IV, fig. 4.—OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 217.—KELLOGG, Mallophaga from Birds of Panama, Baja California, and Alaska, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 4.—KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, Mallophaga from Birds of California, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 56.

Recorded by Kellogg from *Larus argentatus smithsonianus*, *L. canus*, *L. occidentalis*, *L. brachyrhynchus*, *L. glaucescens*, *L. heermanni*, *L. vegæ*, *L. delawarensis*, *L. glaucus*, and *Rissa tridactyla pollicaris* (all from Bay of Monterey, California); also from *L. delawarensis* (Lawrence, Kansas); *Larus* sp. (Baja California), and *L. glaucescens* (North Pacific Ocean, off Alaska); also males, females, and young, hence probably not stragglers, from *Colymbus nigricollis californicus* and *Urinator lumme* (Bay of Monterey, California). Recorded by Osborn from *Larus philadelphia* (Burnett collection) and from "herring gull" (Cassino collection).

Recorded by European authors from a dozen or more species of *Larus* (including some of the species listed above), and from *Lestris pomarinus* and *crepictatus*, *Sula alba*, *Tringa islandica* (probably mistaken determination), and *Brachyotus otus*.

**Docophorus melanocephalus** BURMEISTER, Handb. d. Ent., II, 1839, p. 426.—KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, I, 1896, p. 99, pl. IV, fig. 6.—OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 218.—KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, Mallophaga from Birds of California, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 56.

Recorded by Kellogg from *Sterna maxima* (Bay of Monterey, California); by Osborn from "great Cayenne tern" (Burnett collection); by Kellogg and Chapman from *Stercorarius pomarinus* (Bay of Monterey, California).

Recorded by European authors from *Sterna caspia*, *S. cantiaca*, *S. bergi*, and *Larus ridibundus* and *L. cirrocephalus* (Paraguay).

**Docophorus occidentalis** KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, I, 1896, p. 89, pl. III, fig. 7.

From *Fulmarus glacialis glupischa* and *F. g. rodgersii*, and probably as a straggler, from *Oidemia perspicillata* (all hosts from Bay of Monterey, California).

**Docophorus validus** KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, Mallophaga from Birds of California, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 56, pl. v, fig. 2.

From *Puffinus gavia* (Bay of Monterey, California).

**Docophorus phaetonus** OSBORN, Proc. U. S. Nat. Museum, 1889, XII, p. 189.

From *Phaeton aethereus* (Lower California or Panama).

**Docophorus bassanae** DENNY, Monograph. Anoplur. Brit., 1842, p. 110, pl. VI, fig. 3; pl. VII, fig. 3.—OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 217.

Recorded by Osborn; "host unknown, probably the gannett (Burnett collection)."

Recorded by European authors from *Sula bassana*, *Phalacrocorax carbo*, and *Sterna hirundo*.

**Docophorus icterodes** NITZSCH, Germar's Mag. d. Ent., 1818, III, p. 290.—KELLOGG, New Mallophaga I, 1896, p. 96, pl. IV, fig. 1.—OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 217.—KELLOGG, Mallophaga from Birds of Panama, Baja California, and Alaska, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 4.—KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, Mallophaga from Birds of California, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 58.

Recorded by Kellogg from *Oidemia perspicillata*, *Erismatura rubida*, and *Merganser serrator* (Bay of Monterey, California), and from *Anas boscas*, *Anas carolinensis*, *Aythya americana*, *Aythya affinis*, and *Dafla acuta* (Lawrence, Kansas), and from *Merganser serrator* (Kadiak Island, Alaska). Recorded by Osborn as "a very common species on many kinds of ducks. Specimens have been noted in the Cassino, Burnett, and Stejneger collections, and also taken at Ames, Iowa." Recorded by Kellogg and Chapman from *Aythya marila nearctica* and *Aythya affinis* (Palo Alto, California).

Recorded by European writers from *Mergus albellus*, *M. merganser*, *Anas rufina*, *A. boscas*, *A. fuligula*, *A. glacialis*, *A. albifrons*, *A. clypeata*, *A. crecca*, *A. stelleri*, *Fuligula marila*, *F. ferina*, and *Mareca penelope*. Recorded by Piaget as "sur toute espèce de canards." Piaget believes *Docophorus natatorum* Rudow,<sup>1</sup> from *Platypus glacialis*, *Bernicla torquata*, *Chenalopez aegypticus*, and *Anas fusca*, to be *D. icterodes*. He considers *D. adustus* Giebel,<sup>2</sup> from a domestic duck, *D. brevimaclatus* Giebel,<sup>2</sup> from *Anser albifrons*, and *D. brunneiceps* Giebel,<sup>2</sup> from *Anser cygnoides* as varieties merely of *D. icterodes*. Piaget also refers to a *Docophorus*, from *Podiceps cristatus*, as a variety of *icterodes*.

**Docophorus cygni** DENNY, Monograph. Anoplur. Brit., 1842, p. 95, pl. I, fig. 1.—OSBORN, Notes on Mallophaga and Pediculidæ, Canad. Ent., 1884, XVI, p. 197; Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 217.

Recorded by Osborn from *Olor buccinator* (?) (Ames, Iowa).

Recorded by European authors from *Cygnus bewickii*, *C. musicus*, *Dendrocygna arborea*, and the "bean goose" (Denny, Great Britain).

**Docophorus sphenophorus** NITZSCH (ed. Giebel); Zeitschr. f. ges. Naturwiss., XXVIII, 1866, p. 310.—OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 217.

<sup>1</sup>Zeitschr. f. ges. Naturwiss., XXXV, 1870, p. 453.

<sup>2</sup>Insecta Epizoa, p. 113.

Recorded by Osborn from Cassino collection, "without indication of host or locality, but it is doubtless American, probably from spoonbill" (*Ajaja ajaja*).

Recorded by European authors from *Platalea leucorordia* and *Ibis religiosa*.

**Docophorus bisignatus** NITZSCH (ed. Giebel), Zeitschr. f. ges. Naturwiss., XXVIII, 1866, p. 362.—OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 217.

Recorded by Osborn from *Ibis (Guara) alba* (collection of C. B. Cook).

Recorded by Nitzsch-Giebel from *Ibis falcinellus*.

**Docophorus quadraticeps** KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, I, 1896, p. 85, pl. III, fig. 5.

From *Fulica americana* (Bay of Monterey, California).

**Docophorus minuto-trabeculatus** OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 221.

From *Fulica americana* ("collected from a stuffed bird in the museum of the Iowa Agricultural College").

**Docophorus pertusus** NITZSCH, Germar's Mag. d. Ent., 1818, III, p. 290.—KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, I, 1896, p. 97, pl. IV, figs. 2, 3.

Recorded by Kellogg from *Fulica americana* (Lawrence, Kansas, and Bay of Monterey, California); also from *Erismatura rubida* and *Colymbus nigricollis californicus* (Bay of Monterey, California).

Recorded by Nitzsch-Giebel from *Fulica atra* (probably Europe).

**Docophorus fusiformis** DENNY, Monograph. Anoplur. Brit., 1842, p. 84, pl. I, fig. 2.—OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1897, p. 217.—KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, Mallophaga from Birds of California, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 58, pl. v, fig. 3.

Recorded by Osborn (a typographical error makes the species read "fissiformis") from "black-billed sandpiper" (Barnett collection). Recorded by Kellogg and Chapman from *Tringa minutilla* (Palo Alto, California).

Recorded by European authors from *Tringa minuta* and *T. subarquata*. Piaget believes *D. variabilis* Denny,<sup>1</sup> from *Tringa variabilis*, and *D. canuti* Denny,<sup>2</sup> from *Tringa canutus*, to be merely varieties of *fusiformis*.

**Docophorus cordiceps** GIEBEL, Insecta. Epizoa., 1874, p. 103.—KELLOGG, Mallophaga from Birds of Panama, Baja California, and Alaska, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. v, pl. I, fig. 2.

Recorded by Kellogg from *Tringa macularia* (Panama) and *Tringa* sp. (Baja California).

Recorded by European authors from *Totanus glareola*, *T. maculatus*, *T. calidris*, *T. hypoleucos*, *T. fuscus*, *T. ochropus*, *Calidris aren-*

<sup>1</sup> Monograph. Anoplur. Brit., p. 71, pl. III, fig. 4.

<sup>2</sup> Idem, p. 84, pl. III, fig. 5.



*aria*, *Machetas pugnax*, *Strepsilas interpres*, *Charadrius hiaticula*. Denny also records it from *Lestris parasiticus* and *L. pomarinus*, and Grube from *Larus richardsoni* and *Larus fuscus*. I suspect that Denny and Grube have confounded *cordiceps* and *lari* here, especially as Grube records *lari* from *Tringa islandica*.

**Docophorus testudinarius** DENNY, Monograph. Anoplur. Brit., 1842, p. 96, pl. I, fig. 6.—OSBORN, Notes on Mallophaga and Pediculidæ, Canad. Ent., 1884, XVI, p. 197; Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 217.

Recorded by Osborn from *Numenius longirostris* (Ames, Iowa) and from *Bartramia longicauda* (Burnett collection).

Recorded by European authors from *Numenius arquatus*.

**Docophorus fuliginosus** KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, I, 1896, p. 80, pl. III, fig. 2.—KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, Mallophaga from Birds of California, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 59.

Recorded by Kellogg from *Charadrius squatarola* (Lawrence, Kansas, and Palo Alto, California); by Kellogg and Chapman from *Charadrius squatarola* and *Aegialitis semi-palmata* (Pacific Grove, California).

**Docophorus platystomus** NITZSCH, Burmeister, Handb. d. Ent., 1839, II, p. 426.—OSBORN, Notes on Mallophaga and Pediculidæ, Canad. Ent., 1884, XVI, p. 197; Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 216.

Recorded by Osborn from *Accipiter velox* (Rhode Island), *Buteo Swainsoni* (Iowa?), and *Aquila imperialis* (Burnett collection).

Recorded by European authors from *Buteo vulgaris* and from "rough-legged buzzard" (Denny, Great Britain); also a variety by Piaget from *Haliastur indus*.

**Docophorus buteonis** PACKARD, American Naturalist, 1870, IV, p. 93, pl. I, fig. 3.—OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 218.

Recorded by Packard from *Buteo lineatus* (America); by Osborn from same host (probably Hanover, New Hampshire), and from *Tryannus atra* (Burnett collection).

**Docophorus taurocephalus** KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, II, 1896, p. 471, pl. LXV, fig. 1.

From *Archibuteo lagopus sancti-johannis* (Lawrence, Kansas).

**Docophorus pictus** GIEBEL, Insecta Epizoa, 1874, p. 74.—KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, Mallophaga from Birds of California, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 59, pl. V, fig. 4.

Recorded by Kellogg and Chapman from *Aquila chrysaetos* (Palo Alto, California). Recorded by Nitzsch-Giebel from same host.

*Docophorus haliæti* OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 218.

From *Haliætus leucocephalus* (Florida).

*Docophorus rostratus* NITZSCH, Burmeister, Handb. d. Ent., 1839, II, p. 427.—KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, II, 1896, p. 486, pl. LXVI, fig. 5.—OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 218.

Recorded by Kellogg from *Strix pratincola* (Soquel, California); by Osborn from same host, collection of Prof. Lawrence Bruner (Nebraska?).

Recorded by European authors from *Strix flammea*.

*Docophorus cursor* NITZSCH, Burmeister, Handb. d. Ent., 1839, II, p. 426.—OSBORN, Notes on Mallophaga and Pediculidæ, Canad. Ent., 1884, XVI, p. 197.—KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, II, 1896, p. 484, pl. LXVI, fig. 1.—OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 216.—KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, Mallophaga from Birds of California, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 60.

Recorded by Osborn from *Otus vulgaris* var *wilsonii* (*Asio wilsonianus*) (Ames, Iowa, and Lincoln, Nebraska); by Kellogg from *Bubo virginianus* (Lawrence, Kansas), and by Kellogg and Chapman from *Asio wilsonianus* (Ontario, California).

Recorded by European authors from *Strix bubo*, *S. otus*, and *S. brachyotus*.

[*Docophorus syrniæ* PACKARD, description?

In Gurlts "Neues Verzeichniss d. Thiere, auf welchen Schmarotzer-Insekten leben", Archiv f. Naturgeschichte, XLIV, No. 1, p. 185, "*Docophorus syrniæ* Packard" is recorded as parasite of *Strix nebulosa*. Neither Osborn nor I have been able to find the original record for this species.]

*Docophorus speotyti* OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 222, fig. 144.—KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, Mallophaga from Birds of California, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 60.

Recorded by Osborn from *Speotyto cunicularia hypogæa* (Lincoln, Nebraska, and Fort Collins, Colorado); recorded by Kellogg and Chapman from *Syrnium nebulosum* (La Honda, California).

*Docophorus bubonis* OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 219.

From *Bubo virginianus* (Pennsylvania).

*Docophorus ceblebrachys* NITZSCH, ed. Giebel, Zeitsch. f. ges. Naturwiss., 1861, XVII, p. 528.—KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, II, 1896, p. 485, pl. LXVI, fig. 3.—OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 216.—KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, Mallophaga from Birds of California, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 61.

Recorded by Kellogg from *Nyctea nyctea* (Lawrence, Kansas); by Osborn from same host (Iowa and other localities in America); by Kellogg and Chapman from same host (Pullman, Washington).

Recorded by European authors from same host.

- Docophorus coccygi** OSBORN, *Insects Affecting Domestic Animals*, 1896, p. 222, fig. 143.  
From "yellow-billed cuckoo" (*Coccyzus americanus*) (Lincoln, Nebraska).
- Docophorus latifrons** NITZSCH, *German's Mag. d. Ent.*, 1818, III, p. 290.—KELLOGG, *Mallophaga from Birds of Panama, Baja California, and Alaska*, in *New Mallophaga*, III, 1899, p. 5, pl. I, figs. 5 and 8.  
From *Coccyzus californicus occidentalis* (Baja California).  
Recorded by European authors from *Cuculus canorus* and in a single instance from *Yunx torquilla* (Denny, England).
- Docophorus evagans** KELLOGG, *New Mallophaga*, II, 1896, p. 480, pl. LXVI, fig. 2.  
From *Dryobates pubescens* (Lawrence, Kansas).
- Docophorus<sup>s</sup> superciliosus** NITZSCH, *Burmeister, Handb. d. Ent.*, 1839, II, p. 427.—OSBORN, *Insects Affecting Domestic Animals*, 1896, p. 216.  
Recorded by Osborn from *Dryobates villosus* (Cassino collection) (North America).  
Recorded by European authors from *Picus major* and *P. viridis*.
- Docophorus singularis** KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, *Mallophaga from Birds of California*, in *New Mallophaga*, III, 1899, p. 61, pl. v, fig. 5.  
From *Dryobates nuttalli* (Ione, California).
- Docophorus californiensis** KELLOGG, *New Mallophaga*, II, 1896, p. 483, pl. LXVI, fig. 6.—KELLOGG, *Mallophaga from Birds of Panama, Baja California and Alaska*, in *New Mallophaga*, III, 1899, p. 6.—KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, *Mallophaga from Birds of California*, in *New Mallophaga*, III, 1899, p. 63.  
Recorded by Kellogg from *Melanerpes formicivorous bairdii* (Palo Alto, California) and from *M. f. angustifrons* (Baja California); by Kellogg and Chapman from *Sphyrapicus thyroideus* (Eldorado County, California) and from *Xenopicus albolarvatus* (Eldorado County and Kings River Canyon, California).
- Docophorus alienus** KELLOGG, *New Mallophaga*, II, 1896, p. 473, pl. LXV, fig. 2.  
From *Colaptes auratus* (Lawrence, Kansas).
- Docophorus jungens** KELLOGG, *New Mallophaga*, II, 1896, p. 481, pl. LXVI, fig. 4.  
From *Colaptes auratus* (Lawrence, Kansas).
- Docophorus rufus** KELLOGG, *Mallophaga from Birds of Panama, Baja California, and Alaska*, in *New Mallophaga*, III, 1899, p. 7, pl. I, figs. 6 and 9.—KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, *Mallophaga from Birds of California*, in *New Mallophaga*, III, 1899, p. 63.  
Recorded by Kellogg from *Myiarchus cinerascens nuttingi* (Baja California); by Kellogg and Chapman from *Myiarchus cinerascens* (Ontario, and Alameda County, California).

**Docophorus fusco-ventralis** OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 221.—KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, Mallophaga from Birds of California, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 64.

Recorded by Osborn from *Contopus virens* (Cornell University collection, also Burnett collection) (North America); by Kellogg and Chapman from *Myiarchus cinerascens* (Palo Alto, California).

**Docophorus distinctus** KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, II, 1896, p. 477, pl. LXV, fig. 5.

From *Corvus corax sinuatus* (Colorado).

**Docophorus corvi** OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 220, fig. 142.

From *Corvus americanus* (Ames, Iowa). "This is probably Packard's *Lipeurus corvi*, which was evidently described from an immature specimen" (Osborn).

**Docophocus transpositus** KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, II, 1896, p. 478, pl. LXV, fig. 6.

From *Molothrus ater* (Lawrence, Kansas).

**Docophorus agelaii** OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 220.

From *Agelaius phœniceus* (North America).

**Docophorus quisicali** OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 219, fig. 141.

From "crow blackbird" (*Quiscalus quiscula* ?) (Ames, Iowa).

**Docophorus compar** PIAGET, Les Pediculines, 1880, p. 61, pl. VII, fig. 1.—OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 217.

Recorded by Osborn from *Loxia curvirostra minor* (Ames, Iowa).

Recorded by Piaget from *Loxia curvirostra* (Museum of Leyden).

**Docophorus hamatus** PACKARD, American Naturalist, 1870, IV, p. 94, pl. I, fig. 7.

From *Emberiza (Plectrophenax) nivalis* (North America).

**Docophorus mirinotatus** KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, Mallophaga from Birds of California, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 65, pl. v, fig. 6.

From *Junco hyemalis thurberi* (Kings River Canyon, California).

**Docophorus communis** NITZSCH, Germar's Mag. d. Ent., 1818, III, p. 290.—KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, II, 1896, p. 486, pl. LXVI, fig. 7.—OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1897, p. 216.—KELLOGG, Mallophaga from Birds of Panama, Baja California, and Alaska, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 9.—KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, Mallophaga from Birds of California, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 64.

Recorded by Kellogg from *Otocoris alpestris*, *Agelaius phœniceus*, *Sturnella magna neglecta*, *Calcarius lapponicus*, *Junco hyemalis*,

*Cardinalis cardinalis*, *Ampelis garrulus*, *Lanius ludovicianus excubitorides*, *Harporhynchus rufus*, and *Merula migratoria* (all from Lawrence, Kansas); *Icterus bullocki*, *Carpodacus purpureus californicus*, *Carpodacus mexicanus frontalis*, *Spinus pinus*, *Spinus psaltria*, and *Ammodramus sandvicensis* (all from Palo Alto, California); *Cardinalis cardinalis igneus* (Baja California). Recorded by Osborn from *Lanius borealis* (Ames, Iowa) and "shore lark" (*Otocoris* sp.) (Burnett collection). Recorded by Kellogg and Chapman from the following birds taken in California (in addition to specimens of several of the host species already listed): *Myiarchus cinerascens*, *Empidonax difficilis*, *Otocoris alpestris chrysolæma*, *Cyanocitta stelleri frontalis*, *Aphelocoma californica*, *Scolecophagus cyanocephalus*, *Chondestes grammacus strigatus*, *Zonotrichia leucophrys intermedia*, *Zonotrichia l. gambeli*, *Zonotrichia coronata*, *Spizella socialis arizonæ*, *Amphispiza belli*, *Melospiza fasciata samuelis*, *Pipilo fuscus crissalis*, *Habia melanocephala*, *Guiraca cærulea eurhyncha*, *Piranga ludoviciana*, *Ampelis cedrorum*, *Lanius borealis*, *Lanius ludovicianus gambeli*, *Vireo solitarius cassini*, *Dendroica æstiva*, *Thryothorus bewickii spilurus*, *Parus inornatus*, *Turdus aonalaschke auduboni*, *Sialia mexicana occidentalis*.

Recorded by European authors from many species of passerine birds.

**Docophorus panamensis** KELLOGG, Mallophaga from Birds of Panama, Baja California, and Alaska, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 9, pl. I. fig. 1.

From *Phænicothrampus fuscicauda* (Panama).

**Docophorus domesticus** KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, II, 1896, p. 475, pl. LXV, fig. 4; Mallophaga from Birds of Panama, Baja California, and Alaska, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 10.

From *Progne subis* (Lawrence, Kansas) and *Progne subis hesperus* (Baja California).

**Docophorus excisus** NITZSCH, Germar's Mag. d. Ent., 1818, III, p. 290; var. *major* KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, II, 1896, p. 489.

Variety *major* recorded by Kellogg from *Petrochelidon lunifrons* and *Tachycineta bicolor* (Palo Alto, California, and Lawrence, Kansas).

Recorded by European authors from *Hirundo urbica*, *H. rustica*, *H. domestica*, *Cypselus apus*, and *Cotyle riparia*.

**Docophorus laticeps** GIEBEL, Insecta Epizoa, 1874, p. 88.—KELLOGG, Mallophaga from Birds of Panama, Baja California, and Alaska, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 11, pl. I, figs. 4 and 7.

Variety *americanus* recorded by KELLOGG from *Cinclus mexicanus* (Kodiak Island, Alaska).

The species recorded by European authors from *Cinclus aquaticus*.

**Docophorus mirus** KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, Mallophaga from Birds of California, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 67, pl. v, fig. 7.

From *Thyrothorus bewickii spilurus* (Palo Alto, California).

**Docophorus rutteri** KELLOGG, Mallophaga from Birds of Panama, Baja California, and Alaska, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 12, pl. I. fig. 3.

From *Parus atricapillus occidentalis* (Kadiak Island, Alaska).

**Docophorus sialii** OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 220.

From *Sialia sialis* (Merriam, Colorado).

**Docophorus incisus** KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, II, 1896, p. 474, pl. LXV, fig. 3.

From *Sialia sialis* (Lawrence, Kansas) and *Ampelis cedrorum* (Lawrence, Kansas).

#### Genus NIRMUS Nitzsch.

*Nirmus* NITZSCH, Germar's Mag. d. Ent., 1818, III, p. 291.

**Nirmus fuscomarginatus** DENNY, Monog. Anoplur. Brit., 1842, p. 136, pl. X, fig. 1.—KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, var. *americanus*, Mallophaga from Birds of California, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 69, pl. v, fig. 9.

Variety *americanus* recorded by Kellogg and Chapman from *Colymbus nigricollis californicus*, *Cepphus columba*, and *Larus argentatus smithsonianus* (straggler?), all hosts from Bay of Monterey, California.

The species is recorded by European authors from *Podiceps auritus* and *P. cristatus*.

**Nirmus pacificus** KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, Mallophaga from Birds of California, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 70, pl. v, fig. 8.

From *Lunda cirrhata*, *Cepphus columba*, and *Puffinus griseus* (Bay of Monterey, California).

**Nirmus maritimus** KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, Mallophaga from Birds of California, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 72, pl. VI, fig. 1.

From *Cerorhinca monocerata*, *Ptychoramphus aleuticus*, *Synthliboramphus antiquus*, and as straggler, probably, from *Fulmarus glacialis glupischa* (all from Bay of Monterey, California).

**Nirmus citrinus** NITZSCH (ed. Giebel), Zeitschr. f. ges. Naturwiss., 1866, XXVIII, p. 378.—OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 224.

Recorded by Osborn from *Synthliboramphus antiquus* *Simorhynchus cristatellus*, *Sim. pygmeus*, *Sim. pusillus* (Stejneger collection), and *Alleus (Alle) alle* (Cassino collection) (North America).

Recorded by European writers from *Alca torda*.

**Nirmus triangulatus** NITZSCH (ed. Giebel), Zeitschr. f. ges. Naturwiss., 1866, XXVIII, p. 378.—KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, Mallophaga from Birds of California, in New Mallophaga, III, 1897, p. 74, pl. VI, fig. 2.

Recorded by Kellogg and Chapman from *Stercorarius pomarinus* (Bay of Monterey, California).

Recorded by European authors from *Lestris crespidata*, *L. richardsoni*, *Stercorarius pomarinus*, and *Larus canus*.

**Nirmus lineolatus** NITZSCH (ed. Giebel), Zeitschr. f. ges. Naturwiss., 1866, XXVIII, p. 376.—KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, I, 1896, p. 113, pl. VI, figs. 7, 8, 9.—OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 224.—KELLOGG and CHAPMAN (var. *atrimarginatus*), Mallophaga from Birds of California, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 75.

Recorded by Kellogg from *Larus argentatus smithsonianus*, *L. brachyrhynchus*, *L. glaucescens*, *L. canus*, *L. vegæ*, *L. occidentalis*, *L. heermanni*, *L. californicus*, and *L. delawarensis* (all from Bay of Monterey, California). Recorded by Osborn from "herring gull, in collection of S. E. Cassino; Baker collection, Elkhart, Indiana."

Recorded by European authors from *Larus canus*, *L. argentatus*, *L. glaucus*, and *L. tridactylus*.

Variety *atrimarginatus* Kellogg and Chapman, recorded by Kellogg and Chapman from *Larus canus*, *L. vegæ*, *L. brachyrhynchus*, and *Rissa tridactyla pollicaris*.

**Nirmus punctatus** NITZSCH, Germar's Mag. d. Ent., 1818, III, p. 291.—KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, I, 1896, p. 109, pl. VI, figs. 1 and 2; Mallophaga from Birds of Panama, Baja California, and Alaska, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 13.—KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, Mallophaga from Birds of California, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 75.

Recorded by Kellogg from *Larus occidentalis* (Bay of Monterey, California) and *Larus* sp. (Baja California); by Kellogg and Chapman from *Larus delawarensis* (Bay of Monterey, California).

Recorded by European authors from *Larus ridibundus*, *L. dominicanus* (Chile), *L. crassirostris* (China), and *L. ichthyetos* (Valgas).

**Nirmus felix** GIEBEL, Insecta Epizoa, 1874, p. 175.—KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, I, 1896, p. 110, pl. VI, figs. 3, 4.

Recorded by Kellogg from *Larus heermanni* (Bay of Monterey, California).

Recorded by European authors from same host.

**Nirmus præstans** KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, I, 1896, p. 99, pl. V, figs. 1, 2.

From *Sterna maxima* (Bay of Monterey, California).

**Nirmus hebes** KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, I, 1896, p. 101, pl. V, fig. 3.

From *Sterna maxima* (Bay of Monterey, California).

**Nirmus giganticola** KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, I, 1896, p. 105, pl. v, fig. 6.—KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, Mallophaga from Birds of California, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 75.

From *Diomedea albatrus* (Bay of Monterey, California).

**Nirmus furvus** NITZSCH (ed. Giebel), Zeitschr. f. ges. Naturwiss., 1866, XXVIII, p. 374.—OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 225.—KELLOGG (var. *ravus* Kellogg), Mallophaga from Birds of Panama, Baja California, and Alaska, in New Mallophaga, III, 1897, p. 14, pl. II, fig. 1.

Recorded by Osborn from *Phalaropus tricolor* (Museum, Iowa Agricultural College).

Recorded by European authors from several species of *Totanus* and from godwits and plovers. The species is not sufficiently sharply defined to list accurately its hosts.

Var. *ravus* Kellogg from *Actitis macularia* (Panama).

**Nirmus piceus** NITZSCH, Germar's Mag. d. Ent., 1818, III, p. 291.

*N. pileus* N., KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, I, 1896, p. 113, pl. VI, fig. 6.—OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 224.

Recorded by Kellogg from *Recurvirostra americana* (Lawrence, Kansas); by Osborn from same host (Museum, Iowa Agricultural College).

Recorded by European authors from *Recurvirostra avocetta*. The specific name *piceus* has been used for this form ever since the first reference after Nitzsch, evidently from mere carelessness.

**Nirmus signatus** PIAGET, Les Pédiculines, 1880, p. 186, pl. xv, fig. 8.—KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, I, 1896, p. 112, pl. VI, fig. 5.—OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 224.

Recorded by Kellogg from *Recurvirostra americana* (Lawrence, Kansas); by OSBORN from same host, "collected from stuffed bird in museum of Iowa Agricultural College."

Recorded by European authors from *Recurvirostra avocetta*.

**Nirmus fissus** NITZSCH, Germar's Mag. Ent., 1818, III, p. 291.—KELLOGG, var. *major* Kellogg, Mallophaga from Birds of Panama, Baja California, and Alaska, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 15, pl. II, fig. 2.

Variety *major* Kellogg, from *Tringa* sp. (Baja California). The species (under name *bicuspis*) is recorded by European authors from *Charadrius minor*, *Ch. hiaticula*, *Ch. morinellus*, *Totanus calidris*, *Recurvirostra avocetta*, and *Vanellus cristatus*.

**Nirmus complexivus** KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, Mallophaga from Birds of California, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 75, pl. VI, fig. 3.

From *Calidris arenaria* (Pacific Grove, California) and *Tringa minutilla* (Palo Alto, California).

**Nirmus actophilus** KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, Mallophaga from Birds of California, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 78, pl. VI, fig. 4.

From *Calidris arenaria* (Pacific Grove, California).



**Nirmus cordatus** OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 228, pl. II, fig. *a*.—KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, Mallophaga from Birds of California, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 80.

Recorded by Osborn from *Limosa hemastica* (Burnett collection) (North America); by Kellogg and Chapman from *Limosa fedoa* (Bay of Monterey, California).

**Nirmus incoenis** KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, Mallophaga from Birds of California, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 81, pl. VI, fig. 5.

From *Charadrius squatarola* (Pacific Grove, California).

**Nirmus orarius** KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, I, 1896, p. 104, pl. V, fig. 5.

From *Charadrius dominicus* (Lawrence, Kansas).

**Nirmus opacus** KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, Mallophaga from Birds of California, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 83, pl. VI, fig. 6.

From *Ægialitis semipalmata* (Pacific Grove, California).

**Nirmus parallelus** OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 229, pl. II, fig. *d*.

From *Ægialitis vocifera* (Burnett collection) (North America).

**Nirmus boephilus** KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, I, 1896, p. 107, pl. V, fig. 7.

From *Ægialitis vocifera* (Lawrence, Kansas).

**Nirmus abruptus** OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 229, pl. II, fig. *e*.

From *Colinus virginianus* (Burnett collection) (North America).

**Nirmus fuscus** NITZSCH (ed. Giebel), Zeitschr. f. ges. Naturwiss., 1861, XVII, pp. 523–525.—OSBORN, Notes on Mallophaga and Pediculidæ. Canad. Ent., XVI, 1884, p. 197.—KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, II, 1896, p. 499, pl. LXVII, fig. 7.—OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 223.—KELLOGG, Mallophaga from Birds of Panama, Baja California, and Alaska, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 15.—KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, Mallophaga from Birds of California, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 85.

Recorded by Osborn from *Buteo swainsoni* (Ames, Iowa), and *Accipiter velox* “(Merriam)”. Recorded by Kellogg from *Buteo swainsoni*, *Circus hudsonius*, and *Archibuteo lagopus sancti-johannis* (all from Lawrence, Kansas); and from *Falco sparverius peninsularis*, *F. peregrinus anatum*, and *Buteo borealis lucusanus* (all from Baja California); also from *Falco sparverius* (Panama). Recorded by Kellogg and Chapman from *Falco sparverius deserticola*, *Buteo borealis calurus*, and *Elanus leucurus* (Palo Alto, California), and from *Accipiter atricapillus striatatus* (Pullman, Washington).

Recorded by European authors from many species of hawks, kites, and eagles (*Milvus*, *Buteo*, *Falco*, *Circus*, *Aquila*, and *Archibuteo*).

**Nirmus discocephalus** NITZSCH, Germar's Mag. Ent., 1818, III, p. 291.—KELLOGG (var. *amblys* Kellogg) New Mallophaga, II, 1897, p. 498, pl. LXVII, fig. 6.—OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 223.

Variety *amblys* Kellogg, from *Haliastur leucocephalus* (Lawrence, Kansas). Recorded by Osborn from same host (Burnett collection) (North America).

Recorded by European authors from *Haliastur albicella*.

**Nirmus splendidus** KELLOGG, Mallophaga from Birds of Panama, Baja California, and Alaska, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 16, pl. II, figs. 3 and 6.

From *Polyborus cheriway* (Baja California).

**Nirmus fenestratus** NITZSCH (ed. Giebel), Zeitschr. f. ges. Naturwiss., 1866, XXVII, p. 117.—OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 224.

Recorded by Osborn from *Coccyzus erythrophthalmus* (Burnett collection) (North America).

Recorded by European authors from *Cuculus canorus*.

**Nirmus atopus** KELLOGG, Mallophaga from Birds of Panama, Baja California, and Alaska, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 18, pl. II, fig. 4.

From *Piaya cayana thermophila* (Panama).

**Nirmus marginatus** OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 228, pl. II, fig. b.

From *Ceophleus pileatus* (Burnett collection) (North America).

**Nirmus candidus** NITZSCH (ed. Giebel), Zeitschr. f. ges. Naturwiss., 1866, XXVII, p. 117; XXVIII, p. 368.—OSBORN, Notes on Mallophaga and Pediculidæ, Canad. Ent., 1884, XVI, p. 198; Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 224.

Recorded by Osborn from *Melanerpes carolinus* (Burnett collection), *Colaptes auratus*, and *Picus villosus* (locality?).

Recorded by European authors from *Picus canus* and *P. viridis*.

**Nirmus eustigmus** KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, II, 1896, p. 493, pl. LXVII, fig. 3.

From *Trochilus annæ* (Palo Alto, California).

**Nirmus tyrannus** OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 228.

From *Tyrannus* sp. (Burnett collection).

**Nirmus vulgatus** KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, II, 1896, p. 496, pl. LXVII, fig. 5.—KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, Mallophaga from Birds of California, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 86.

Recorded by Kellogg from *Carpodacus purpureus californicus*, *C. mexicanus frontalis*, *Zonotrichia coronata*, *Z. gambeli*, *Pipilo maculatus megalonyx*, and *Pipilo fuscus crissalis* (all from Palo Alto, California); and from *Junco hyemalis* and *Merula migratoria* (Law-

rence, Kansas). Recorded by Kellogg and Chapman from (in addition to several hosts already listed) *Guiraca cœrulea*, *Chondestes grammacus strigatus*, *Passerina amœnâ*, *Parus gambeli*, *Parus rufescens neglectus*, *Sialia mexicanus occidentalis*, *Dendroica œstiva*, *Helminthophila celata lutescens*, *Trochilus alexandri*, *Cyanocitta stelleri frontalis*, *Cinclus mexicanus*, *Empidonax difficilis*, and *Myiarchus cinerascens* (all from California).

**Nirmus fœdus** KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, Mallophaga from Birds of California, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 87, pl. VI, fig. 7.

From *Myiarchus cinerascens*, *Sayornis saya*, *Tyrannus verticalis*, *Icteria virens longicauda*, *Lanius ludovicianus gambeli*, and *Phainopepla nitens* (all from Ontario, California).

**Nirmus ductilis** KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, Mallophaga from Birds of California, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 89, pl. VI, fig. 8.

From *Empidonax difficilis* (Ontario, California).

**Nirmus rotundatus** OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 226.

From *Corvus americanus* (Ames, Iowa.)

**Nirmus secundarius** OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 227.

From *Corvus americanus* (Ames, Iowa).

**Nirmus ornatissimus** GIEBEL, Insecta Epizoa, 1874, p. 144.—OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 224 (var. *xanthocephali* Osborn) (loc. cit.).

Recorded by Osborn from *Agelaius phœniceus* (Cassino collection); var. *xanthocephali* Osborn from *Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus* (Fairfax, Iowa).

Recorded by European authors from *Agelaius phœnicurus*.

**Nirmus illustris** KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, II, 1896, p. 494, pl. LXVII, fig. 4.

From *Agelaius phœniceus* (Lawrence, Kansas).

**Nirmus virgatus** KELLOGG, Mallophaga from Birds of Panama, Baja California, and Alaska, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 19, pl. II, fig. 5.

From *Amblycercus holosericeus* (Panama).

**Nirmus picturatus** OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 226.

From *Sturnella magna* (Ames, Iowa).

**Nirmus cyclothorax** NITZSCH (ed. Giebel), Zeitschr. f. ges. Naturwiss., 1866, XXVII, p. 117.—OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 224.

From *Passer domesticus* (Laurent collection) and *Acanthis linaria* (?) (C. B. Cook collection).

**Nirmus thoracicus** PACKARD, Amer. Naturalist, 1870, IV, p. 94, pl. I, fig. 5.

From *Plectrophenax nivalis* (North America).

- Nirmus lautiusculus** KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, Mallophaga from Birds of California, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 90, pl. VI, fig. 9.  
From *Amphispiza belli* (Ontario, California).
- Nirmus pallidus** OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 227.  
From *Habia ludoviciana* (Ames, Iowa).
- Nirmus gracilis** NITZSCH, Germar's Mag. Ent., 1818, III, p. 291.—OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 225.  
Recorded by Osborn from *Progne subis* (Ames, Iowa).  
Recorded by European authors from *Hirundo urbica*.
- Nirmus longus** KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, II, 1896, p. 490, pl. LXVII, fig. 1.—KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, var. *domesticus* Kellogg and Chapman, Mallophaga from Birds of California, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 92.  
Recorded by Kellogg from *Petrochelidon lunifrons* (Palo Alto, California) and *Tachycineta bicolor* (Lawrence, Kansas). Variety, *domesticus* Kellogg and Chapman from *Chelidon erythrogaster* (Palo Alto, California).
- Nirmus brachythorax** GIEBEL, Insecta Epizoa, 1874, p. 134.—OSBORN, Notes on Mallophaga and Pediculidæ, Canad. Ent., 1884, XVI, p. 198; Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 223.—KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, Mallophaga from Birds of California, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 93.  
Recorded by Osborn from *Ampelis garrulus* (locality?) and *Ampelis cedrorum* (Ames, Iowa); by Kellogg and Chapman from *Ampelis cedrorum* (Palo Alto, California).  
Recorded by European authors from *Ampelis garrulus* and *A. carolinensis*.
- Nirmus peninsularis** KELLOGG, Mallophaga from Birds of Panama, Baja California, and Alaska, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 21, pl. II, fig. 9.  
From *Phainopepla nitens* (Baja California).
- Nirmus interpositus** KELLOGG, Mallophaga from Birds of Panama, Baja California, and Alaska, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 23, pl. II, fig. 7.  
From *Dendroica æstiva* (Panama).
- Nirmus orpheus** OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 227.  
From *Galeoscoptes carolinensis* (Burnett collection).
- Nirmus audax** KELLOGG, Mallophaga from Birds of Panama, Baja California, and Alaska, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 25, pl. II, fig. 8.  
From *Psaltriparus flaviceps* (Baja California).
- Nirmus simplex** KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, II, 1896, p. 492, pl. LXVII, fig. 2.  
From *Merula migratoria* (Lawrence, Kansas).

## Genus LIPEURUS Nitzsch.

*Lipeurus* NITZSCH, Germar's Mag. d. Ent. 1818, III, p. 292.

**Lipeurus laculatus** KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, Mallophaga from Birds of California, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 93, pl. VIII, fig. 1.

From *Stercorarius pomarinus* and *Puffinus creatopus* (Bay of Monterey, California).

**Lipeurus ferox** GIEBEL, Zeitschr. f. ges. Naturwiss., 1867, XXIX, p. 195.—KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, I, 1896, p. 127, pl. IX, figs. 1, 2.—KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, Mallophaga from Birds of California, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 97.

**Lipeurus diomedea** F. OSBORN, Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., 1880, XII, p. 189.

Recorded by Kellogg from *Diomedea albatrus* (Bay of Monterey, California). Recorded by Osborn from *Diomedea brachyura* (locality?).

Recorded by European authors from *Diomedea exulans*, *D. melanophrys*, and *D. brachyura*.

**Lipeurus densus** KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, I, 1896, p. 114, pl. VII, figs. 1, 2; Mallophaga from Birds of Panama, Baja California, and Alaska, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 28, pl. III, fig. 2.—KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, Mallophaga from Birds of California, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 96.

Recorded by Kellogg from *Diomedea albatrus* (Bay of Monterey, California)? and from *D. nigripes* (North Pacific Ocean, off Alaska).

**Lipeurus confidens** KELLOGG, Mallophaga from Birds of Panama, Baja California, and Alaska, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 26, pl. III, fig. 1.

From *Diomedea nigripes* (North Pacific Ocean, off Alaska).

**Lipeurus concinnus** KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, Mallophaga from Birds of California, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 97, pl. VII, fig. 2.

From *Diomedea albatrus* (Bay of Monterey, California).

**Lipeurus varius** KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, I, 1896, p. 116, pl. VII, figs. 3, 4.

From *Fulmarus glacialis glupischa* and *F. g. rodgersii* (Bay of Monterey, California).

**Lipeurus celer** KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, I, 1896, p. 117, pl. VII, figs. 5, 6.

From *Fulmarus glacialis glupischa* and *F. g. rodgersii* (Bay of Monterey, California).

**Lipeurus diversus** KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, I, 1896, p. 123, pl. VIII, figs. 3, 4.—KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, Mallophaga from Birds of California, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 95.

Recorded by Kellogg from *Puffinus gavia* (Bay of Monterey, California); by Kellogg and Chapman, from *Puffinus gavia*, *P. griseus*, *P. creatopus*, *P. bulleri*, *P. tenuirostris*, and stragglers probably from *Diomedea albatrus* (all from Bay of Monterey, California).

**Lipeurus testaceus** TASCHENBERG, Die Mallophagen, 1882, p. 135, pl. v, fig. 3.—KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, I, 1896, p. 130, pl. XI, figs. 2, 4.—KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, Mallophaga from Birds of California, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 100.

Recorded by Kellogg from *Puffinus gavia* (Bay of Monterey, California); by Kellogg and Chapman from *P. creatopus*.

Recorded by Taschenberg from *Procellaria capensis*.

**Lipeurus limitatus** KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, I, 1896, p. 124, pl. VIII, figs. 5, 6.—KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, Mallophaga from Birds of California, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 100.

Recorded by Kellogg from *Puffinus griseus* (Bay of Monterey, California); by Kellogg and Chapman from *Puffinus gavia*, *P. griseus*, *P. bulleri*, and *P. tenuirostris* (Bay of Monterey, California).

**Lipeurus fuliginosus** TASCHENBERG, Die Mallophagen, 1882, p. 156, pl. IV, fig. 3.—KELLOGG and CHAPMAN (var. *major*, Kellogg and Chapman), Mallophaga from Birds of California, in New Mallophaga, III, 1897, p. 100, pl. VII, fig. 3.

Variety *major* Kellogg and Chapman from *Puffinus gavia* and *P. creatopus* (Bay of Monterey, California). The species recorded by Taschenberg from *Diomedea exulans* and *D. chlororhyncha*.

**Lipeurus subangusticeps** PIAGET, Les Pédiculines, 1880, p. 308, pl. XXV, fig. 5.—OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 235, pl. II, fig. *g*.

Recorded by Osborn from "*Thalassidroma wilsoni*" (*Oceanites oceanicus?*) (Burnett collection).

Recorded by European authors from *Thalassidroma leachi* and *Th. pelagica*.

**Lipeurus pullatus** NITZSCH (ed. Giebel), Zeitschr. f. ges. Naturwiss., 1866, XXVIII, p. 387.—OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 234.

Recorded by Osborn from *Sula bassana* and *Sula alba* (Burnett collection).

**Lipeurus faralloni** KELLOGG (Nirmus), New Mallophaga, I, 1896, p. 103, pl. v, fig. 4.—KELLOGG and CHAPMAN (*Lipeurus*), Mallophaga from Birds of California, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 101, pl. VII, fig. 4.

Recorded by Kellogg from *Phalacrocorax dilophus albociliatus*, and a straggler, probably, from *Colymbus septentrionalis* (Bay of Monterey, California); by Kellogg and Chapman, from *Phalacrocorax penicillatus* (Bay of Monterey, California).

**Lipeurus longicornis** PIAGET, Les Pédiculines, 1880, p. 334, pl. XXVII, fig. 3.—OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 233.

Recorded by Osborn from *Phalacrocorax dilophus* (Ames, Iowa).

Recorded by European authors from *Phalacrocorax carbo* and *Ph. cristatus*. A straggler, probably, recorded by Denny from *Hæmatopus ostralegus*.

**Lipeurus toxoceros** NITZSCH (ed. Giebel), Zeitschr. f. ges. Naturwiss., 1866, XXVIII, p. 386.—KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, I, 1896, p. 131, pl. x, figs 3 and 5.

Recorded by Kellogg from *Phalacrocorax dilophus albociliatus*, and a straggler, probably, from *Pelecanus californicus*; both hosts from Bay of Monterey, California.

**Lipeurus forficulatus** NITZSCH (ed. Giebel), Zeitschr. f. ges. Naturwiss., 1866, XXVIII, p. 386.—KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, I, 1896, p. 129, pl. IX, figs. 3-6.—OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 233.—KELLOGG, Mallophaga from Birds of Panama, Baja California, and Alaska, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 30.—KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, Mallophaga from Birds of California, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 102.

Recorded by Kellogg from *Pelecanus californicus* (Bay of Monterey, California, and Baja California) and from *Pelecanus erythrorhynchus* (Lawrence, Kansas); by Osborn from "pelican" (*P. erythrorhynchus?*) (Ames, Iowa).

Recorded by European authors from *P. onocrotalus*.

**Lipeurus bifasciatus** PIAGET, Les Pédiculines, 1880, p. 342, pl. XXVIII, fig. 1.—OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 233.

Recorded by Osborn from *Pelecanus erythrorhynchus* (Davenport, Nebraska).

Recorded by Piaget from *P. crispus*.

**Lipeurus gracilicornis** PIAGET, Les Pédiculines, 1880, p. 309, pl. XXV, fig. 6.—KELLOGG (var. *major* K.), Mallophaga from Birds of Panama, Baja California, and Alaska, in new Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 30, pl. III, fig. 3.

Variety *major* Kellogg from *Fregata aquila*. The species recorded by Piaget from *Fregata minor*.

**Lipeurus temporalis** NITZSCH, Germar's Mag. Ent., 1818, III, p. 292.—KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, I, 1896, p. 130, pl. x, fig. 1.

Recorded by Kellogg from *Merganser serrator* (Bay of Monterey, California).

Recorded by European authors from *Mergus merganser* and *M. serrator*.

**Lipeurus squalidus** NITZSCH, Germar's Mag. Ent., 1818, III, p. 292.—OSBORN, Notes on Mallophaga and Pediculidæ, Canad. Ent., 1884, XVI, p. 198.—OSBORN, The Pediculi and Mallophaga Affecting Man and the Lower Animals, 1891, p. 39, fig. 27.—KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, I, 1896, p. 132, pl. x, figs. 6, 7.—OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 233.—KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, Mallophaga from Birds of California, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 102.

Recorded by Osborn from *Anas boschas* (locality?), *Merganser serrator* (Cassino collection), *Enicometta stelleri* (Stejneger collec-

tion); by Kellogg from *Anas boschas*, *Charitonetta albeola*, *Erismanura rubida* (all Lawrence, Kansas); by Kellogg and Chapman from *Spatula clypeata* (Palo Alto, California).

Recorded by European authors from numerous species of *Anas*, *Fuligula*, *Oidemia*, and (varieties) from *Cygnus*.

*Lipeurus constrictus* KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, I, 1896, p. 125, pl. VIII, figs. 7, 8.

From *Oidemia perspicillata* (Bay of Monterey, California, and Lawrence, Kansas) and *O. deglandi* (Bay of Monterey, California).

*Lipeurus jejunos* NITZSCH, Germar's Mag. Ent., 1818, III, p. 292.—OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 234.

Recorded by Osborn from *Anser albifrons gambeli* (Cook collection).

Recorded by European authors from several species of *Anser*.

*Lipeurus leucopygus* NITZSCH, Burmeister, Handb. d. Ent., 1839, II, p. 434.—Var. *fasciata* PIAGET, Les Pédiculines, 1880, p. 320.—Var. *fasciatus* PIAGET, OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 234.

Variety *fasciata* PIAGET, recorded by Osborn from *Botaurus* sp. (Burnett collection). This variety recorded by Piaget from *Ardea stellaris*.

*Lipeurus botauri* OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 234.

From *Botaurus lentiginosus* (locality?).

*Lipeurus luridus* NITZSCH, Germar's Mag. Ent., 1818, III, p. 292.—OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 232.

Recorded by Osborn from *Fulica americana* (locality?).

*Lipeurus longipilus* KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, I, 1896, p. 119, pl. VII, fig. 7.

From *Fulica americana* (Pacific Grove, California).

*Lipeurus picturatus* KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, I, 1896, p. 121, pl. VIII, figs. 1, 2.

From *Fulica americana* (Lawrence, Kansas).

*Lipeurus infuscatus* OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 234, pl. II, figs. e, f.

From *Philohela minor* and *Bartramia longicauda* (Burnett collection).

*Lipeurus dissimilis* PIAGET, Les Pédiculines, 1880, p. 359, pl. XXIX, fig. 1.—KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, II, 1896, p. 507, pl. LXVIII, fig. 7.

Recorded by Kellogg from *Colinus virginianus* (Lawrence, Kansas).

Recorded by Piaget from same host (Zoological Garden of Rotterdam).



**Lipeurus docophoroides** PIAGET, Les Pédiculines, 1880, p. 357, pl. XXVIII, fig. 9.—KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, II, 1896, p. 508, pl. LXVIII, fig. 8.—Var. *californicus* KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, Mallophaga from Birds of California, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 103.

Recorded by Kellogg from *Callipepla californica* (Mountain View, California).

Recorded by Piaget from same host species (Zoological Garden of Rotterdam). Variety *californicus* Kellogg and Chapman from *Oreortyx pictus plumifrons* (El Dorado County, California).

**Lipeurus perplexus** KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, Mallophaga from Birds of California, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 103, pl. VII, fig. 5.

From *Dendragapus obscurus fuliginosus* (Kings River Canyon, California) and *Pediocetes phasianellus columbianus* (Pullman, Washington).

**Lipeurus protervus** KELLOGG, Mallophaga from Birds of Panama, Baja California, and Alaska, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 31, pl. III, fig. 4.

From *Lagopus lagopus* (Kadiak Island, Alaska).

**Lipeurus polytrapezius** NITZSCH, Germar's Mag. Ent., 1818, III, p. 293.—OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 234.

Recorded by Osborn from *Meleagris gallopavo*.

Recorded by European authors from the same host.

**Lipeurus introductus** KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, II, 1896, p. 500, pl. LXVIII, figs. 1, 5.

From *Phasianus nyctemerus* (bird store, San Francisco, California).

**Lipeurus variabilis** NITZSCH, Osborn, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 234.

"A common species on domestic fowls" (Osborn).

**Lipeurus heterographus** NITZSCH, Osborn, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 231.

*Goniocotes burnetti* PACKARD, Amer. Nat., 1870, IV, p. 94, fig. 116.

Recorded by Packard from "common barnyard fowl;" by Osborn from "domestic fowl" (Burnett collection, and Ames, Iowa); also from "young duck" (Lincoln, Nebraska (?)).

**Lipeurus baculus** NITZSCH, Germar's Mag. Ent., 1818, III, p. 293.—OSBORN, Notes on Mallophaga and Pencilulidæ, Canad. Ent., 1884, XVI, p. 198.—KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, II, 1896, p. 506, pl. LXVIII, figs. 4, 6.—OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 232.

Recorded by Osborn from domestic pigeons (several collections); by Kellogg from same host (*Columba livia*), (Lawrence, Kansas).

[**Lipeurus pustulatus?** OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 234.

From *Haliastur leucocephalus* (Burnett collection). I can find no

description of this species and no other reference to it. Osborn's brief reference does not give the name of the describer, nor any reference to any previous record of the species; on the other hand, he does not give a description of the form. Can it be that Osborn has meant to refer to *quadri-pustulatus* Nitzsch recorded by European authors from *Aquila chrysaetos* and *A. albicilla*?

**Lipeurus macgregori** KELLOGG, Mallophaga from Birds of Panama, Baja California, and Alaska, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 33, pl. III, figs. 5, 6.

From *Crotophaga sulcirostris* (Panama).

**Lipeurus macrocephalus** KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, II, 1896, p. 504, pl. LXVIII, fig. 3.

From *Chordeiles virginianus henryi* (Palo Alto, California).

**Lipeurus snodgrassi** KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, II, 1896, p. 502, pl. LXVIII, fig. 2.

From *Trochilus rufus* (Palo Alto, California).

**Lipeurus corvi** PACKARD, Amer. Nat., 1870, IV, p. 95, pl. I, fig. 2.

From the crow (*Corvus americanus*?) (locality?).

**Lipeurus gracilis** PACKARD, Amer. Nat., 1870, IV, p. 95, pl. I, fig. 6.

No host; no locality.

**Lipeurus elongatus** PACKARD, Amer. Nat., 1870, IV, p. 95, pl. I, figs. 4, 4a.

No host; no locality.

#### Genus GIEBELIA Kellogg.

*Giebelia* KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, I, 1896, p. 137.

**Giebelia mirabilis** KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, I, 1896, p. 138, pl. XI, figs. 7, 8.—KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, Mallophaga from Birds of California, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 105.

Recorded by Kellogg from *Puffinus gavia* (Bay of Monterey); by Kellogg and Chapman from *Puffinus griseus*, *P. creatopus*, *P. tenuirostris*, *P. bulleri*, and probably a straggler, from *Diomedea albatrus* (all from Bay of Monterey, California).

#### Genus EURYMETOPUS Taschenberg.

*Eurymetopus* TASCHENBERG, Die Mallophagen, 1882, p. 182.

**Eurymetopus brevis** DUFOUR, Ann. Soc. Ent. France, 1835, IV, p. 674, pl. XXXI, fig. 3.—OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 233.

*Lipeurus taurus* NITZSCH, OSBORN, Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., 1889, p. 188.

*Eurymetopus taurus* NITZSCH, KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, I, 1896, p. 135, pl. XI, figs. 3-6.—KELLOGG, Mallophaga from Birds of Panama, Baja California, and Alaska, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 35.—KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, Mallophaga from Birds of California, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 109.

Recorded by Osborn from *Diomedea exulans* (Albatross expedi-

tion); by Kellogg from *Diomedea albatrus* (Bay of Monterey, California), *Diomedea nigripes* (North Pacific Ocean; off Alaska), and, as a straggler, probably, from *Fulmarus glacialis glupischa* and *F. g. rodgersii* (Bay of Monterey, California); recorded by Kellogg and Chapman, as a straggler, probably, from *Puffinus gavia* (Bay of Monterey, California).

Recorded by European authors from *Diomedea exulans*, *D. nigripes*, and *D. brachyura*.

#### Genus ORNITHOBIUS Denny.

*Ornithobius* DENNY, Monograph. Anoplur. Brit., 1842, p. 183.

**Ornithobius goniopleurus** DENNY, Monograph. Anoplur. Brit., 1842, p. 184, pl. XXIII, fig. 2.—OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 236.

Recorded by Osborn from *Branta canadensis* (Burnett collection).

Recorded by Denny from *Cygnus canadensis* and from *Mergus merganser* (Great Britain).

**Ornithobius cygni** LINNÆUS (*Pediculus*), Syst. Nat., 1759, II, p. 1018.—OSBORN, The Pediculi and Mallophaga Affecting Man and the Lower Animals, 1891, p. 42, fig. 30; Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 236.

*Ornithobius bucephalus* GIEBEL, OSBORN, Notes on Mallophaga and Pediculidæ, Canad. Ent., 1884, XVI, p. 198.

Recorded by Osborn from *Olor buccinator* (Ames, Iowa).

Recorded by European authors from *Cygnus musicus* and *C. olor*.

#### Genus ONCOPHORUS Rudow.

*Oncophorus* RUDOW, Zeitschr. f. ges. Naturwiss., 1870, XXXV, p. 175.

**Oncophorus bisetosus** PIAGET, Les Pédiculines, 1880, p. 217, pl. XVIII, fig. 4.—Var. *californicus* KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, Mallophaga from Birds of California, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 106, pl. VII, fig. 6.

Variety *californicus* Kellogg and Chapman, from *Rallus obsoletus* and *R. virginianus* (Palo Alto, California).

Variety *porzanae* Piaget, from *Porzana noveboracensis* (specimen from North America in Museum of Leyden).

The species is recorded by Piaget from *Rallina plumbeiventris*, *R. tricolor*, and *R. isabellina*.

**Oncophorus minutus** NITZSCH, Germar's Mag. d. Ent., 1818, III, p. 291 (Philopterus).—OSBORN, Notes on Mallophaga and Pediculidæ, Canad. Ent., 1884, XVI, p. 198; Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 230.

Recorded by Osborn from *Fulica americana* (Ames, Iowa).

Recorded by European authors from *Fulica atra*, *Gallinula chloropus*, *G. orientalis*, and *G. hematopus*.

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**Oncophorus advena** KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, I, 1896, p. 133, pl. XI, figs. 1, 2.

From *Fulica americana*, and *Urinator pacificus* (Bay of Monterey, California).

**Oncophorus remotus** KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, Mallophaga from Birds of California, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 107, pl. VII, fig. 7.

From *Scotiaptex cinerea* (Pullman, Washington).

Genus GONIOCOTES Burmeister.

*Goniocotes* BURMEISTER, Handb. d. Entomologie, 1839, II, p. 431.

**Goniocotes creber** KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, II, 1896, p. 510, pl. LXIX, fig. 3.

From *Phasianus nyctemerus* (bird store, San Francisco, California).

**Goniocotes compar** NITZSCH, Germar's Mag. d. Ent., 1818, III, p. 294.—KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, II, 1896, p. 512, pl. LXIX, fig. 4.—OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 230.

Recorded by Kellogg from *Columba livia* (Lawrence, Kansas); by Osborn from same host (Burnett collection).

Genus GONIOIDES Nitzsch.

*Goniodes* NITZSCH, Germar's Mag. d. Ent., 1818, III, p. 293.

**Goniodes ortygis** PIAGET, Les Pédiculines, 1880, p. 282, pl. XXIII, fig. 6.

From *Ortyx virginianus* (specimens from North America, in the Zoological Garden of Rotterdam).

**Goniodes dispar** NITZSCH, Germar's Mag. d. Ent., 1818, III, p. 294.—OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 230.

Recorded by Osborn from quail (*Ortyx virginianus?*) (Cassino collection).

Recorded by European authors from *Perdix cinerea*.

**Goniodes mammillatus** RUDOW, Zeitschr. f. ges. Naturwiss., 1870, XXXV, p. 483.—KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, II, 1896, p. 509, pl. LXIX, fig. 2; Mallophaga from Birds of Panama, Baja California, and Alaska, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 35.—KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, Mallophaga from Birds of California, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 109.

Recorded by Kellogg from *Callipepla californica* (Mountain View, California), and from *Lagopus lagopus* (Kadiak Island, Alaska) by Kellogg and Chapman from *Pediocetes phasianellus columbianus* (Pullman, Washington). Described by Rudow from *Pelecanus ruficollis* (must have been an instance of straggling) and recorded by Taschenberg from *Callipepla californica*.

**Goniodes cupido** GIEBEL, Zeitschr. f. ges. Naturwiss., 1866, XXVIII, p. 387.—OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 231.

Recorded by Osborn from *Tympanuchus americanus* (C. B. Cook collection).

Recorded by European authors from *Tetrao cupido*.

*Goniodes merriamanus* PACKARD, Rept. U. S. Geol. and Geog. Survey, 1872, p. 731.

From *Tetrao richardsoni* (no locality).

*Goniodes stylifer* NITZSCH, Germar's Mag. d. Ent., 1818, III, p. 294.—OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 231.

Recorded by Osborn from *Meleagris gallopavo* (Hassall, Baltimore, Maryland).

Recorded by European authors from same host.

*Goniodes cervinicornis* GIEBEL, Insecta Epizoa, 1874, p. 199.—KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, II, 1896, p. 509, pl. LXIX, fig. 1.

Recorded by Kellogg from *Phasianus nycthemerus* (bird store, San Francisco, California).

Recorded by European authors from same host and *Tragopan satyrus*.

*Goniodes damicornis* NITZSCH (ed. Giebel), Zeitschr. f. ges. Naturwiss., 1866, XXVII, p. 119.—OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 231.

Recorded by Osborn from the "pigeon" (*Columba livia*) (Cassino collection).

Recorded by European authors from *Columba palumbus*.

*Goniodes falcicornis* NITZSCH, Germar's Mag. d. Ent., 1818, III, p. 293.—OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 231.

Recorded by Osborn as "common on the pea-fowl."

Recorded by European authors from *Pavo cristatus*.

[*Goniodes mephitidis* PACKARD, Rept. U. S. Geol. and Geog. Survey, 1872, p. 732.

Taken from a skunk, *Mephitis*, but probably a straggler from some gallinaceous bird which was the prey of the animal.]

#### Family TRICHODECTIDÆ Burmeister.

##### Genus TRICHODECTES Nitzsch.

*Trichodectes* NITZSCH, Germar's Mag. d. Ent., 1818, III, p. 294.

*Trichodectes scalaris* NITZSCH, Germar's Mag. d. Ent., 1818, III, p. 296.—OSBORN, The Pediculi and Mallophaga Affecting Man and the Lower Animals, Bull. 7, Div. of Ent., U. S. Dept. Ag., 1891, p. 47, fig. 36; Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 238.

From domestic cattle.

*Trichodectes parumpilosus* PIAGET, Les Pédiculines, 1880, p. 397, pl. XXXII, fig. 5.—OSBORN, The Pediculi and Mallophaga, 1891, p. 46, fig. 35; Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 238.

From the horse (Ames, Iowa).

*Trichodectes climax* NITZSCH, Germar's Mag. d. Ent., 1818, III, p. 296.—OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 237.

From the domestic goat (Hassall collection, Baltimore).

- Trichodectes sphærocephalus* NITZSCH, Germar's Mag. d. Ent., 1818, III, p. 296.—OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 237.  
From domestic sheep (Canada and Iowa).
- Trichodectes limbatus* GERVAIS, Aptères, III, 1844, p. 313, pl. VII, fig. 1.—OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 237.  
From domestic goat (Hassall collection, Baltimore).
- Trichodectes subrostratus* NITZSCH, Germar's Mag. d. Ent., 1818, III, p. 296.—OSBORN, The Pediculi and Mallophaga, 1891, p. 42, fig. 31; Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 237.  
From domestic cat ("Fitch and other American collections").
- Trichodectes retusus* NITZSCH, Germar's Mag. d. Ent., 1818, III, p. 296.—OSBORN, Notes on Mallophaga and Pediculidæ, Canad. Ent., 1884, XVI, p. 98; Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 237.  
From *Putorius ermineus* (locality?) and the weasel (Ames, Iowa.)
- Trichodectes setosus* GIEBEL, Zeitschr. f. ges. Naturwiss., 1861, XVII, p. 86.—OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 239, fig. 145.  
From the porcupine *Erethizon dorsatum* (Nebraska).
- Trichodectes crassus* NITZSCH, Germar's Mag. d. Ent., 1818, III, p. 295.—OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 237.  
From *Procyon lotor* (Burnett collection).
- Trichodectes geomydis* OSBORN, The Pediculi and Mallophaga, 1891, p. 54, fig. 42; Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 239, fig. 146.  
From *Geomys bursarius* (Ames, Iowa) and *Thomomys botte* (California).
- Trichodectes parallelus* OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 240, fig. 148.  
From the "deer" (species?) (Cornell collection).
- Trichodectes tibialis* OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 240, fig. 147.  
From black-tailed deer (Baker collection).
- Trichodectes castoris* OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 241, fig. 149.  
From the beaver (locality?).
- Trichodectes mephitidis* OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 242, fig. 150.  
From polecat, *Spilogale interrupta* (Tama County, Iowa), and from *Mephitis mephitica* (Nebraska and California).
- Trichodectes quadraticeps* CHAPMAN, Entomological News, 1897, VIII, p. 185, pl. IX.  
From the fox, *Urocyon virginianus* (Palo Alto, California).
- Trichodectes californicus* CHAPMAN, Entomological News, 1897, VIII, p. 186, pl. IX.  
From the pocket mouse, *Perognathus* sp. (Baja California).

Suborder AMBLYCERA Kellogg.

Family LIOTHEIDÆ Burmeister.

Genus LÆMOBOTHRIUM Nitzsch.

*Læmobothrium* NITZSCH, Germar's Mag. d. Ent., 1818, III, p. 301.

**Læmobothrium similis** KELLOGG, New Mallophaga I, 1896, p. 153, pl. XIV, figs. 1, 2.

From *Colymbus nigricollis californicus* (Lawrence, Kansas).

**Læmobothrium atrum** NITZSCH, Germar's Mag. d. Ent., 1818, III, p. 302.—KELLOGG, New Mallophaga I, 1896, p. 155, pl. XIV, fig. 3.—OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 247.

Recorded by Kellogg from *Fulica americana* (Bay of Monterey, California); by Osborn from unknown host.

Recorded by European authors from *Fulica atra* and *Podiceps rubricollis*.

**Læmobothrium hasticeps** NITZSCH, Germar's Mag. d. Ent., 1818, III, p. 302.—OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 247.

Osborn's specimens (by typographical error referred to as *hastipes*) were sent him by Dr. C. Hart Merriam; host and locality unindicated by Osborn.

Recorded by European authors from *Falco tinnunculus*.

**Læmobothrium giganteum** NITZSCH, Germar's Mag. d. Ent., 1818, III, p. 301.—OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 247.

Recorded by Osborn from *Thrysetos harpyia* (Beutenmüller).

Recorded by European authors from *Buteo vulgaris*.

Genus PHYSOSTOMUM Nitzsch.

*Physostomum* NITZSCH, Germar's Mag. d. Ent., 1818, III, p. 302.

**Physostomum invadens** KELLOGG, Mallophaga from Birds of Panama, Baja California, and Alaska, in New Mallophaga III, 1899, p. 50.

From *Melanerpes wagleri* and *Chiroxiphia lanceolata* (Panama).

**Physostomum lineatum** OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 248.

From *Trochilus colubris* (Cornell University collection).

**Physostomum prominens** KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, Mallophaga from Birds of California, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 137, pl. IX, fig. 5.

From *Colypte costæ* (Ontario, California).

**Physostomum angulatum** KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, II, 1896, p. 515, pl. LXX, fig. 5.

From *Tyrannus tyrannus* (Lawrence, Kansas).

**Physostomum sucinaceum** KELLOGG, New Mallophaga II, 1896, p. 514, pl. LXX, fig. 2.—KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, Mallophaga from Birds of California, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 137.

From *Empidonax difficilis* (Palo Alto, California).

*Physostomum diffusum* KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, II, 1896, p. 518, pl. LXX, fig. 3; var. *pallidum* KELLOGG, Idem, p. 519.—KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, Mallophaga from Birds of California, in New Mallophaga III, 1899, p. 137.

Recorded by Kellogg from *Zonotrichia coronata* and *Passerculus sandvicensis* (Palo Alto, California); by Kellogg and Chapman from *Junco hyemalis oregonus* (Pullman, Washington). Variety *pallidum* Kellogg, from *Junco* sp. (Lawrence, Kansas).

*Physostomum microcephalum* KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, II, 1896, p. 513, pl. LXX, fig. 1.

From *Carpodacus mexicanus frontalis* (Palo Alto, California).

*Physostomum australe* KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, II, 1896, p. 516, pl. LXX, fig. 4.

From *Passerina versicolor* (Cameron County, Texas).

*Physostomum pallens* KELLOGG, Mallophaga from Birds of Panama, Baja California, and Alaska, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 49, pl. IV, fig. 7.

From *Protonotaria citrea* and *Elainia subpagana* (Panama).

*Physostomum frenatum* NITZSCH, Burmeister, Handb. d. Ent., 1839, II, p. 442.—OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 248.

Recorded by Osborn from "golden-crowned Kinglet" (*Regulus satrapa*) (Laurent collection). "Very similar forms from *Passerella iliaca* (Cassino collection), and *Pipilo erythrophthalmus*, from Dr. Merriam" (Osborn).

Recorded by Nitzsch from *Regulus verus*.

#### Genus TRINOTON Nitzsch.

*Trinoton* NITZSCH, Germar's Mag. d. Ent., 1818, III, p. 300.

*Trinoton luridum* NITZSCH, Germar's Mag. d. Ent., 1818, III, p. 300.—OSBORN, Notes on Mallophaga and Pediculidæ, Canad. Ent., 1884, XVI, p. 199.—KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, I, 1896, p. 152, pl. XIII, fig. 4.—OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 248.—KELLOGG, Mallophaga from Birds of Panama, Baja California, and Alaska, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 35.—KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, Mallophaga from Birds of California, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 116.

Recorded by Osborn from *Anas boschas*; "have met with it a number of times myself, and have noted it in collections of the U. S. National Museum, the Cassino collection, from *Mergus serrator*, Bruner collection, Kellogg collection, etc." (Osborn).

Recorded by Kellogg from *Spatula clypeata*, *Merganser serrator*, *Anas carolinensis*, *Dafila acuta*, *Anas boscas*, and *Anas americana* (Lawrence, Kansas); from *Erismatura rubida* (Monterey, California), and from *Anas carolinensis* (Kadiak Island, Alaska).

Recorded by Kellogg and Chapman from *Anas americana* and *Aythya marila nearctica* (Palo Alto, California), and from *Spatula clypeata* (Mountain View, California).



Recorded by European authors from numerous species of *Anas* and from other ducks; and also from *Branta rufina* and *Egretta alba*.

**Trinoton lituratum** NITZSCH, Germar's Mag. d. Ent., 1818, III, p. 300.—KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, I, 1896, p. 151, pl. XIII, fig. 3.—OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 248.—KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, Mallophaga from Birds of California, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 116.

Recorded by Kellogg from *Dafila acuta* and *Merganser serrator* (Lawrence, Kansas); by Osborn from "blue-winged teal" (Cassino collection); by Kellogg and Chapman from *Spatula clypeata* (Mountain View, California).

Recorded by European authors from *Mergus albellus*, *Anas clypeata*, *Dendrocygna arborea*, and *Anser albifrons*.

**Trinoton minor** OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 248.

From *Oidemia* sp. (Burnett collection).

#### Genus ANCISTRONA Westwood.

*Ancistrona* WESTWOOD, Thesaurus Entomologicus Oxoniensis, 1874, p. 197.

**Ancistrona gigas** PIAGET, Les Pédiculines, Supplement, 1885, p. 117, pl. XII, fig. 8.—KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, I, 1896, p. 150, pl. XIII, figs. 1, 2.—KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, Mallophaga from Birds of California, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 116.

Recorded by Kellogg from *Fulmarus glacialis glupischa* and *F. g. rodgersii*, and by Kellogg and Chapman from *Puffinus gavia*, and *P. griseus* (all hosts from Bay of Monterey, California).

Recorded by Piaget from *Procellaria glacialis*.

#### Genus NITZSCHIA Denny.

*Nitzschia* DENNY, Monograph. Anoplur. Brit., 1842, p. 230.

**Nitzschia pulicaris** NITZSCH, Zeitschr. f. ges. Naturwiss., 1861, XVIII, p. 304.—OSBORN, Notes on Mallophaga and Pediculidæ, Canad. Ent., 1884, XVI, p. 199; Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 247.

Recorded by Osborn from *Chaetura pelagica* (Ames, Iowa).

Recorded by European authors from *Cypselus apus*.

**Nitzschia dubius** KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, II, 1896, p. 540, pl. LXXIII, fig. 6.

From *Chaetura pelagica* (Lawrence, Kansas).

#### Genus COLPOCEPHALUM Nitzsch.

*Colpocephalum* NITZSCH, Germar's Mag. d. Ent., 1818, III, p. 298.

**Colpocephalum perplanus** KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, Mallophaga from Birds of California, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 109, pl. VII, fig. 8.

From *Landa cirrhata* (Bay of Monterey, California).

*Colpocephalum funebre* KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, I, 1896, p. 147, pl. XII, fig. 7.—KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, Mallophaga from Birds of California, in New Mallophaga, III, 1897, p. 111.

Recorded by Kellogg from *Larus glaucescens* (Bay of Monterey, California); by Kellogg and Chapman from *L. heermanni* (Bay of Monterey, California).

*Colpocephalum lari* PACKARD, American Naturalist, 1870, IV, p. 96, pl. I, fig. 1.

From *Larus marinus* (locality?).

*Colpocephalum abbotti* KELLOGG, Mallophaga from Birds of Panama, Baja California, and Alaska, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 36, pl. IV, fig. 9.

From *Larus* sp. (Baja California).

*Colpocephalum fuscipes* PIAGET, Les Pédiculines, 1880, p. 567, pl. XLVII, fig. 7.—OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 246.

Recorded by Osborn from *Larus* sp. (Cassino collection).

Recorded by Piaget from *Larus dominicanus*.

*Colpocephalum pingue* KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, I, 1896, p. 144, pl. XII, fig. 5.—KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, Mallophaga from Birds of California, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 111.

From *Diomedea albatrus* (Bay of Monterey, California).

*Colpocephalum uniferum* KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, I, 1896, p. 140, pl. XII, figs. 1-3.

From *Pelecanus erythrorhynchus* (Lawrence, Kansas) and *P. californicus* (Bay of Monterey, California).

*Colpocephalum spineum* KELLOGG, Mallophaga from Birds of Panama, Baja California, and Alaska, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 38, pl. IV, fig. 1.

From *Fregata aquila* (Panama).

*Colpocephalum laticeps* KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, I, 1896, p. 149, pl. XII, fig. 8.

From *Ardea egretta* (Lawrence, Kansas).

*Colpocephalum assimile* PIAGET, Les Pédiculines, 1880, p. 544.—OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 246.

Recorded by Osborn from Ames, Iowa (Osborn collection), host not specifically given, but by implication *Grus americana*; also from "whooping crane" (*Grus americana*) (Lamar, Colorado).

Recorded by Piaget from *Grus americana* (Zoological Garden of Rotterdam).

*Colpocephalum uniforme* KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, I, 1896, p. 142, pl. XII, fig. 4.

From *Recurvirostra americana* (Lawrence, Kansas).

- Colpocephalum ochraceum* NITZSCH, Germar's Mag. d. Ent., 1818, III, p. 299.—OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 246.  
Recorded by Osborn from *Tringa maculata* (Burnett collection).  
Recorded by European authors from *Vanellus cristatus*, *V. varius*, *Himantopus rufipes*, *Charadrius morinellus*, *Tringa variabilis*, *Limosa rufa*, *Macrorhamphus griseus*, *Charadrius hiaticula*, *Totanus hypoleucus*, *Hæmatopus ostralegus*, and *Sterna minuta*.
- Colpocephalum spinulosum* PIAGET, Les Pédiculines, 1880, p. 563, pl. XLVII, fig. 3; var. *minor* KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, Mallophaga from Birds of California, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 112, pl. VII, fig. 9.  
Variety *minor* Kellogg and Chapman, from *Calidris arenaria* (Pacific Grove, California).  
The species recorded by Piaget from *Limosa melanura*.
- Colpocephalum timidum* KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, I, 1896, p. 145, pl. XII, fig. 6.—KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, Mallophaga from Birds of California, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 112.  
Recorded by Kellogg from *Charadrius dominicus* (Lawrence, Kansas); by Kellogg and Chapman from *C. squatarola* (Pacific Grove, California).
- Colpocephalum longicaudum* PIAGET, Les Pédiculines, 1880, p. 534, pl. XLIV, fig. 6.—OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 246.  
Recorded by Osborn from "carrier pigeon" (Burnett collection). "Also a specimen very similar on *Gallus gallus* (Burnett collection)" (Osborn).  
Recorded by Piaget from *Columba domestica* and "probablement comme deserteur" from *Phasianus reevesii*.
- Colpocephalum flavescens* NITZSCH, Germar's Mag. d. Ent., 1818, III, p. 298.—OSBORN, Notes on Mallophaga and Pediculidæ, Canad. Ent., 1884, XVI, p. 198.—KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, II, 1896, p. 525, pl. LXXI, fig. 4.—OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 246.—KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, Mallophaga from Birds of California, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 113.  
Recorded by Osborn from *Elanoides forficatus* (Ames, Iowa); by Kellogg from *Archibuteo lagopus sancti-johannis* and *Haliæetus leucocephalus* (Lawrence, Kansas); by Kellogg and Chapman from *Aquila chrysaetos* (Palo Alto, California), and *Haliæetus pelagicus* (brought to California from Arctic Ocean).  
Recorded by European authors from *Haliæetus albicilla*, *H. leucogaster*, *Aquila naevia*, *Gypætos barbatus*, *Harpyia destructor*, *Milvus regalis*, *Astur palumbarius*, *Falco peregrinus*, *Pernis apivorus*, *Buteo vulgaris*, *Circus cinereus*, and *Nyctea nivea*.
- Colpocephalum osborni* KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, II, 1896, p. 521, pl. LXXI, figs. 2 and 3.  
From *Elanus leucurus* (Palo Alto, California).

*Colpocephalum maculatum* PIAGET, Les Pédiculines, 1880, p. 516, pl. XLIII, fig. 1.—KELLOGG, Mallophaga from Birds of Panama, Baja California, and Alaska, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 40, pl. IV, fig. 2.

Recorded by Kellogg from *Polyborus cheriway* (Baja California).

Recorded by Piaget from *Polyborus brasiliensis* (Zoological Garden of Rotterdam).

*Colpocephalum subpachygaster* PIAGET, Les Pédiculines, 1880, p. 517, pl. XLIII, fig. 2.—OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 246.

Recorded by Osborn from *Bubo virginianus* (Burnett collection).

Recorded by Piaget from *Strix noctua*, *S. flammea*, and *S. passerina*.

*Colpocephalum pustulosum* PIAGET, Les Pédiculines, 1880, p. 559, pl. XLVI, fig. 8.—OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 246.

Recorded by Osborn from *Ceryle alcyon* (Burnett collection).

Recorded by Piaget from *Machetes pugnax*.

*Colpocephalum subæquale* NITZSCH, Germar's Mag. d. Ent., 1818, III, p. 299.—KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, II, 1896, p. 525, pl. LXXII, fig. 1; Mallophaga from Birds of Panama, Baja California, and Alaska, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 40.

Recorded by Kellogg from *Corvus americanus* (Palo Alto, California) and *Corvus corax sinuatus* (Baja California).

Recorded by European authors from *Corvus corax*, *C. frugilegus*, and *C. corone*.

*Colpocephalum chrysophæum* KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, II, 1896, p. 520, pl. LXXI, fig. 1.

From *Melospiza fasciata samuelis* (Palo Alto, California).

*Colpocephalum grandiculum* KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, Mallophaga from Birds of California, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 113, pl. VII, fig. 10.

From *Pipilo fuscus crissalis* (Palo Alto, California).

*Colpocephalum diffusum* KELLOGG, Mallophaga from Birds of Panama, Baja California, and Alaska, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 40, pl. IV, figs. 3, 4.

Recorded by Kellogg from *Amblycercus holoscriceus*, *Arremonops striaticeps*, *Sultator albicollis*, *Phœnicothraupis fuscicauda*, *Elainea subpagana*, *Dendroica vieillotii*, *Piaya cayana thermophila*, *Chiroxi-phia lanceolata*, and *Butorides virescens*.

*Colpocephalum fumidum* KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, II, 1896, p. 523, pl. LXXI, fig. 5.

From *Psaltriparus minimus* (Palo Alto, California).

## Genus MENOPON Nitzsch.

*Menopon* NITZSCH, Germar's Mag. d. Ent., 1818, III, p. 299.

**Menopon tridens** NITZSCH, Burmeister, Handb. d. Ent., 1839, II, p. 440.—KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, I, 1896 (varieties *pacificum* Kellogg, *insolens* Kellogg, and *par* Kellogg), p. 165, pl. xv, figs. 3, 4.—OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 244.—KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, Mallophaga from Birds of California, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 116.

Recorded by Kellogg, variety *pacificum* Kellogg, from *Urinator pacificus* and *Fulica americana* (Monterey, California); variety *insolens* Kellogg from *Colymbus nigricollis californicus* (Bay of Monterey, California); and *Sterna forsteri* (Lawrence, Kansas), variety *par* Kellogg, from *Aechmophorus occidentalis* (Lawrence, Kansas).

Recorded by Osborn from *Fulica americana* (Ames, Iowa). Recorded by Kellogg and Chapman from *Rallus obsoletus* and *R. virginianus* (Palo Alto, California).

**Menopon infrequens** KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, I, 1896, p. 161, pl. xv, fig. 5.—KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, Mallophaga from Birds of California, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 117.

Recorded by Kellogg from *Larus glaucescens* (Bay of Monterey, California), by Kellogg and Chapman from *L. delawarensis* (same locality).

**Menopon navigans** KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, I, 1896, p. 156, pl. xiv, figs. 4, 5.

From *Diomedea albatrus* (Bay of Monterey, California).

**Menopon irrumpens** KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, Mallophaga from Birds of California, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 117, pl. viii, fig. 1.

From *Diomedea albatrus* (Bay of Monterey, California).

**Menopon numerosum** KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, I, 1896, p. 159, pl. xv, fig. 1.

From *Fulmarus glacialis glupischa* and *F. g. rodgersii* (Bay of Monterey, California).

**Menopon paululum** KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, Mallophaga from Birds of California, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 119, pl. viii, fig. 2.

From *Puffinus gavia*, *P. griseus*, and *P. creatopus* (Bay of Monterey, California).

**Menopon petulans** KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, Mallophaga from Birds of California, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 121, pl. viii, fig. 3.

From *Puffinus gavia* and *P. griseus* (Bay of Monterey, California).

**Menopon titan** PIAGET, Les Pédiculines, 1880, p. 503, pl. xl, fig. 7.—KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, I, 1896 (varieties *impar* Kellogg and *linearis* Kellogg) p. 163, pl. xv, fig. 2.—KELLOGG, Mallophaga from Birds of Panama, Baja California, and Alaska, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899 (variety *linearis* Kellogg) p. 43.—KELLOGG and CHAP-

MAN, Mallophaga from Birds of California, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899 (varieties *linearis* Kellogg and *incompositum* Kellogg and Chapman), p. 123.

Recorded by Kellogg, variety *impar* Kellogg from *Pelecanus erythrorhynchus* (Lawrence, Kansas); variety *linearis* Kellogg from *Pelecanus californicus* (Bay of Monterey, California, and Baja California); by Kellogg and Chapman, variety *incompositum* Kellogg and Chapman from *Phalacrocorax penicillatus* (Bay of Monterey, California).

**Menopon consanguineum** PIAGET, Les Pédiculines, Supplement, 1885, p. 116, pl. XII, fig. 7.—RILEY and HOWARD, Insect Life, 1893, V, p. 284.—OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 243.

Recorded by Riley and Howard from "white pelican" (Riverdale, California); by Osborn from "pelican" (*Pelecanus erythrorhynchus*) (Ames, Iowa), and on "specimens examined in collections of United States National Museum, Kansas University, Boston Society of Natural History, etc."

**Menopon aurifasciatum** KELLOGG, Mallophaga from Birds of Panama, Baja California, and Alaska, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 43, pl. IV, fig. 5.

From *Fregata aquila* (Panama).

**Menopon loomisii** KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, I, 1896, p. 162, pl. XV, fig. 6.

From *Oidemias deglandi* (Bay of Monterey, California).

**Menopon indistinctum** KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, I, 1896, p. 157, pl. XIV, figs. 6, 7.

From *Recurvirostra americana* (Lawrence, Kansas).

**Menopon crocatum** NITZSCH, ed. Giebel, Zeitschr. f. ges. Naturwiss., 1866, XXVIII, p. 392.—OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 244.

Recorded by Osborn from *Philohela minor* and *Limosa hæmastica* (Burnett collection).

Recorded by Nitzsch from *Numenius arquata*.

**Menopon pallescens** NITZSCH, ed. Giebel, Zeitschr. f. ges. Naturwiss., 1866, XXVIII, p. 391.—OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 243.

Recorded by Osborn from *Colinus virginianus* (Burnett collection).

Recorded by European authors from *Perdix cinerea*.

**Menopon striatum** KELLOGG, Mallophaga from Birds of Panama, Baja California, and Alaska, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 44, pl. IV, fig. 6.

From *Lagopus lagopus* (Kadiak Island, Alaska).

**Menopon monostœchum** KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, II, 1896, p. 530, pl. LXXII, fig. 4.

From *Phasianus nyctemerus* (bird store, San Francisco, California).

**Menopon pallidum** NITZSCH, Germar's Mag. d. Ent., 1818, III, p. 299.—OSBORN, Notes on Mallophaga and Pediculidæ, Canad. Ent., 1884, XVI, p. 198; Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 243.

Recorded by Osborn from the domestic fowl.

Recorded by European authors from the domestic fowl, pigeons, and ducks.

**Menopon biseriaticum** PIAGET, Les Pédiculines, 1880, p. 469, pl. XXXVII, fig. 2.—OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 243.

Recorded by Osborn from domestic fowl (Baltimore; Cornell University collection).

Recorded by Piaget from domestic fowl, *Euplocamus curvieri*, *Phasianus colchicus*, *Pavo speciferus*, and *Meleagris gallopavo*.

**Menopon longicephalum** KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, II, 1896, p. 535, pl. LXXIII, fig. 4.

From the pigeon, *Columba livia* (Lawrence, Kansas).

**Menopon decoratum** KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, II, 1896, p. 526, pl. LXXII, fig. 2.

From *Elanus leucurus* (Palo Alto, California).

**Menopon fulvo-fasciatum** PIAGET, Les Pédiculines, 1880, p. 417, pl. XXXIII, fig. 3.—OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 244.

Recorded by Osborn from *Milvus* sp. incog. (Burnett collection).

Recorded by Piaget from *Buteo vulgaris*, and a variety, *minor*, from *Accipiter nisus*.

**Menopon funereum** KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, Mallophaga from Birds of California, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 124, pl. VIII, fig. 6.

From *Dryobates pubescens gairdneri* and *Coccothraustes vespertinus montanus* (California).

**Menopon præcursor** KELLOGG, Mallophaga from Birds of Panama, Baja California, and Alaska, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 46, pl. IV, fig. 8.

From *Melanerpes uropygialis* (Baja California).

**Menopon distinctum** KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, Mallophaga from Birds of California, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 126, pl. VIII, fig. 7.

From *Myiarchus cinerascens* and *Helcoodytes brunneicapillus* (Ontario, California).

**Menopon persignatum** KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, Mallophaga from Birds of California, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 128, pl. IX, fig. 1.

From *Aphelocoma californica* (Mountain View, California).

**Menopon interruptus** OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 245, pl. II, fig. h.

From *Corvus americanus* (Ames, Iowa; also Burnett collection).

**Menopon mesoleucum** NITZSCH, Germar's Mag. d. Ent., 1818, III, p. 300.—  
KELLOGG, var. *americanum* Kellogg, New Mallophaga, II, 1896, p.  
539, pl. LXXIII, fig. 3.

Variety *americanum* Kellogg from *Corvus americanus* (Lawrence,  
Kansas, and Palo Alto, California).

The species recorded by European authors from *Corvus cornix*  
and *C. corone*.

**Menopon expansum** OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896,  
p. 245, pl. II, fig. j.

From *Dolichonyx oryzivorus* (Burnett collection).

**Menopon crassipes** PIAGET, Les Pédiculines, 1880, p. 450, pl. XXXV, fig.  
7.—OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 244.

Recorded by Osborn from *Icterus galbula* (Burnett collection).

Recorded by Piaget from *Epimachus magnificus*.

**Menopon carduelis** DENNY, Monograph. Anoplur. Brit., 1842, p. 28, pl.  
XX, fig. 7.—OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p.  
244.

Recorded by Osborn from *Spinus tristis* (Burnett collection).

Recorded by Denny from *Fringilla carduelis*.

**Menopon mœstum** KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, Mallophaga from Birds of  
California, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 130, pl. IX, fig. 2.

From *Zonotrichia coronata* and *Melospiza fasciata samuelis* (Palo  
Alto, California).

**Menopon melanorum** KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, II, 1896, p. 532, pl.  
LXXIII, fig. 1.

From *Pipilo erythrophthalmus* (Lawrence, Kansas).

**Menopon dissimile** KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, II, 1896, p. 536, pl.  
LXXIII, fig. 5.

From *Progne subis* (Lawrence, Kansas).

**Menopon rusticum** GIEBEL, Insecta Epizoa, 1874, p. 288.—OSBORN,  
Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 243.

Recorded by Osborn from *Progne subis* (Ames, Iowa).

Recorded by Giebel from *Hirundo rustica*.

**Menopon malleus** NITZSCH, Germar's Mag. d. Ent., 1818 (Eureum), III, p.  
301.—KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, Mallophaga from Birds of Califor-  
nia, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 133, pl. IX, fig. 3.

Recorded by Kellogg and Chapman from *Petrochelidon lunifrons*  
(Ontario, California).

Recorded by European authors from *Hirundo rustica*.

**Menopon ridulosum** KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, Mallophaga from Birds of  
California, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 135, pl. IX, fig. 4.

From *Dendroica aestiva* (Palo Alto, California).



**Menopon robustum** KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, II, 1896, p. 528, pl. LXXII, fig. 3.

From *Psaltriparus minimus* (Palo Alto, California).

**Menopon incertum** KELLOGG, New Mallophaga, II, 1896, p. 533, pl. LXXIII, fig. 2.—KELLOGG and CHAPMAN, Mallophaga from Birds of California, in New Mallophaga, III, 1899, p. 130.

Recorded by Kellogg from *Turdus ustulatus* and *Spinus tristis* (Palo Alto, California); by Kellogg and Chapman from *Chondestes grammacus strigatus* (Ontario, California), and *Thryothorus bewicki spilurus* (Palo Alto, California).

**Menopon fusco-marginatus** OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 245.

From *Turdus minor* (Burnett collection).

#### Genus GYROPUS Nitzsch.

*Gyropus* NITZSCH, Germar's Mag. d. Ent., 1818, III, p. 302.

**Gyropus ovalis** NITZSCH, Germar's Mag. f. Ent., 1818, III, p. 304.—OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 216, and p. 249, fig. 140.

Recorded by Osborn from guinea pig (*Cavia sobaya*) (Baltimore).

Recorded by European authors from same host, which is its only one.

**Gyropus gracilis** NITZSCH, Germar's Mag. d. Ent., 1818, III, p. 304.—OSBORN, Insects Affecting Domestic Animals, 1896, p. 215, and p. 249, fig. 139.

Recorded by Osborn from guinea pig (*Cavia sobaya*) (Baltimore).

Reported by European authors from same host, which is its only one.

#### SUMMARY.

So far 282 species of Mallophaga have been recorded from North American hosts, of which 264 species are from birds and 18 from mammals. These species of Mallophaga represent 18 out of the 21 recognized genera. All of these genera except one (*Giebelia*) were established for specimens taken from European hosts. Of the 264 species of Mallophaga from North American birds, 107 are species originally described from European hosts (in 11 cases the American specimens being called varieties). The remaining 157 species were described from American hosts.

## LIST OF HOSTS, WITH PARASITES.

### BIRDS.

The sequence and nomenclature of hosts is, where possible, that of the American Ornithologists' Union Check-list of North American Birds, second edition, 1895; where the hosts have been recorded under names not recognized by the Check-list I have, where the synonymy

could certainly be made out, used the Check-list name. In cases of doubtful records or references to vernacular names only of host, I have indicated the doubt by a preceding point of interrogation and have given exact reference to the record in following parentheses:

**Æchmophorus occidentalis.**

*Menopon tridens* Nitzsch, var. *par* Kellogg.

**Colymbus nigricollis californicus**

*Docophorus pertusus* Nitzsch.

*lari* Denny.

*kansensis* Kellogg.

*Nirmus fuscomarginatus* Denny, var. *americanus* Kellogg and Chapman.

*Laemobothrium similis* Kellogg.

*Menopon tridens* Nitzsch, var. *insolens* Kellogg.

**Urinator pacificus.**

*Docophorus colymbinus* Denny.

*graviceps* Kellogg.

*Oncophorus advena* Kellogg.

*Menopon tridens* Nitzsch, var. *pacificum* Kellogg.

**Urinator lumme.**

*Docophorus colymbinus* Denny.

*lari* Denny.

*Lipeurus faralloni* Kellogg. (Straggler?)

**Lundá cirrhata.**

*Nirmus pacificus* Kellogg and Chapman.

*Colpocephalum perplanum* Kellogg and Chapman.

**Cerorhinca monocerata.**

*Docophorus acutipectus* Kellogg.

*Nirmus maritimus* Kellogg and Chapman.

**Ptychoramphus aleuticus.**

*Docophorus insolitus* Kellogg.

*montereyi* Kellogg.

*Nirmus maritimus* Kellogg and Chapman.

**Simorhynchus cristatellus.**

*Nirmus citrinus* Nitzsch.

**Simorhynchus pygmæus.**

*Nirmus citrinus* Nitzsch.

**Simorhynchus pusillus.**

*Nirmus citrinus* Nitzsch.

**Synthliboramphus antiquus.**

*Docophorus atricolor* Kellogg.

*montereyi* Kellogg.

*Nirmus citrinus* Nitzsch.

*maritimus* Kellogg and Chapman.

**Brachyramphus marmoratus.**

*Docophorus atricolor* Kellogg.  
*montereyi* Kellogg.

**Cepphus columba.**

*Docophorus procar* Kellogg.  
*Nirmus fuscomarginatus* Denny, var. *americanus* Kellogg and Chapman.  
*pacificus* Kellogg and Chapman

**Uria troile californica.**

*Docophorus calvus* Kellogg.

**Alle alle.**

*Nirmus citrinus* Nitzsch.

**Stercorarius pomarinus.**

*Docophorus melanocephalus* Burmeister.  
*Nirmus triangulatus* Nitzsch.  
*Lipeurus laculatus* Kellogg and Chapman.

**Rissa tridactyla pollicaris.**

*Docophorus lari* Denny.  
*Nirmus lineolatus* Nitzsch, var. *atrimarginatus* Kellogg and Chapman.

**Larus glaucus.**

*Docophorus lari* Denny.

**Larus glaucescens.**

*Docophorus lari* Denny.  
*Nirmus lineolatus* Nitzsch.  
*Colpocephalum funebre* Kellogg  
*Menopon infrequens* Kellogg.

**Larus marinus.**

*Colpocephalum lari* Packard.

**Larus occidentalis.**

*Docophorus lari* Denny.  
*Nirmus lineolatus* Nitzsch.  
*punctatus* Nitzsch.

**Larus argentatus smithsonianus.**

*Docophorus lari* Denny.  
*Nirmus fuscomarginatus* Denny, var. *americanus* Kellogg and Chapman.  
*lineolatus* Nitzsch.

**Larus vegæ.**

*Docophorus lari* Denny.  
*Nirmus lineolatus* Nitzsch.  
*lineolatus* Nitzsch, var. *atrimarginatus* Kellogg and Chapman.

**Larus californicus.**

*Nirmus lineolatus* Nitzsch.  
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**Larus delawarensis.**

- Docophorus lari* Denny.  
*Nirmus lineolatus* Nitzsch.  
     *punctatus* Nitzsch.  
*Menopon infrequens* Kellogg.

**Larus brachyrhynchus.**

- Docophorus lari* Denny.  
*Nirmus lineolatus* Nitzsch.  
     *lineolatus* Nitzsch, var. *atrimarginatus* Kellogg and Chapman.

**Larus canus.**

- Docophorus lari* Denny.  
*Nirmus lineolatus* Nitzsch.  
     *lineolatus* Nitzsch, var. *atrimarginatus* Kellogg and Chapman.

**Larus heermanni.**

- Docophorus lari* Denny.  
*Nirmus felix* Giebel.  
     *lineolatus* Nitzsch.  
*Colpocephalum funebre* Kellogg.

**Larus philadelphia.**

- Docophorus lari* Denny.

**Larus sp.**

- Colpocephalum abbotti* Kellogg.

**Larus sp.** (Osborn, Ins. Aff. Dom. An., 1896, p. 246.)

- Colpocephalum fuscipes* Piaget.

**Sterna maxima.**

- Docophorus melanocephalus* Burmeister.  
*Nirmus hebes* Kellogg.  
     *præstans* Kellogg.

**Sterna forsteri.**

- Menopon tridens* Nitzsch, var. *insolens* Kellogg.

**Diomedea nigripes.**

- Lipeurus confidens* Kellogg.  
     *densus* Kellogg.  
*Eurymetopus brevis* Dufour.

**Diomedea albatrus.**

- Nirmus giganticola* Kellogg.  
*Lipeurus concinnus* Kellogg and Chapman.  
     *diversus* Kellogg (stragglers?).  
     *densus* Kellogg.  
     *ferox* Giebel.  
*Giebela mirabilis* Kellogg. (Straggler?)  
*Eurymetopus brevis* Dufour.  
*Colpocephalum pingue* Kellogg.  
*Menopon irrumpens* Kellogg and Chapman.  
     *navigans* Kellogg.

**Diomedea exulans.***Eurymetopus brevis* Dufour.**Diomedea brachyura.***Lipeurus feror* Giebel.**Fulmarus glacialis glupischa.***Docophorus occidentalis* Kellogg.*Nirmus maritimus* Kellogg and Chapman.*Lipeurus celer* Kellogg.*varius* Kellogg.*Eurymetopus brevis* Dufour (straggler?).*Ancistrona gigas* Piaget.*Menopon numerosum* Kellogg.**Fulmarus glacialis rodgersi.***Docophorus occidentalis* Kellogg.*Lipeurus celer* Kellogg.*varius* Kellogg.*Eurymetopus brevis* Dufour.*Ancistrona gigas* Piaget.*Menopon numerosum* Kellogg.**Puffinus creatopus.***Lipeurus diversus* Kellogg.*laculatus* Kellogg and Chapman.*fuliginosus* Taschenberg, var. *major* Kellogg and Chapman.*testaceus* Taschenberg.*Giebelia mirabilis* Kellogg.*Menopon paululum* Kellogg and Chapman.**Puffinus gavia.***Docophorus validus* Kellogg and Chapman.*Lipeurus diversus* Kellogg.*fuliginosus* Taschenberg, var. *major* Kellogg and Chapman.*limitatus* Kellogg.*testaceus* Taschenberg.*Giebelia mirabilis* Kellogg and Chapman.*Eurymetopus brevis* Dufour (straggler?).*Ancistrona gigas* Piaget.*Menopon paululum* Kellogg and Chapman.*petulans* Kellogg and Chapman.**Puffinus griseus.***Nirmus pacificus* Kellogg and Chapman.*giganticola* Kellogg.*Lipeurus diversus* Kellogg.*limitatus* Kellogg.*Giebelia mirabilis* Kellogg.*Ancistrona gigas* Piaget.*Menopon paululum* Kellogg and Chapman.*petulans* Kellogg and Chapman.

**Puffinus teauiorostris.**

- Lipeurus diversus* Kellogg.  
*limitatus* Kellogg.  
*Giebelia mirabilis* Kellogg.

**Puffinus bulleri.**

- Lipeurus diversus* Kellogg.  
*limitatus* Kellogg.  
*Giebelia mirabilis* Kellogg.

(?) **Oceanites oceanicus** (" *Thalassidroma wilsoni*;" Osborn, Ins. Aff. Dom. An., 1896, p. 235).

- Lipeurus subangusticeps* Piaget.

**Phaëthon æthereus.**

- Docophorus phaëtonus* Osborn.

**Sula alba.**

- Lipeurus pullatus* Nitzsch.

**Sula bassana.**

- Lipeurus pullatus* Nitzsch.

(?) **Sula sp.** (Osborn; Ins. Aff. Dom. An., 1896, p. 217.)

- Docophorus bassanae* Denny.

**Phalacrocorax penicillatus.**

- Lipeurus faralloni* Kellogg.  
*Menopon titan* Nitzsch var. *incompositum* Kellogg.

**Phalacrocorax dilophus.**

- Lipeurus longicornis* Piaget.

**Phalacrocorax dilophus albociliatus.**

- Lipeurus faralloni* Kellogg.  
*toxoceros* Nitzsch.

**Pelecanus erythrorhynchus.**

- Lipeurus forficulatus* Nitzsch.  
*bifasciatus* Piaget.  
*Colpocephalum unciferum* Kellogg.  
*Menopon consanguineum* Piaget.  
*titan* Nitzsch var. *impar* Kellogg.

**Pelecanus californicus.**

- Lipeurus forficulatus* Nitzsch.  
*toxoceros* Nitzsch. (Straggler?)  
*Colpocephalum unciferum* Kellogg.  
*Menopon titan* Nitzsch var. *linearis* Kellogg.

**Fregata aquila.**

- Lipeurus gracilicornis* Piaget, var. *major* Kellogg.  
*Colpocephalum spineum* Kellogg.  
*Menopon aurifasciatum* Kellogg.

**Merganser serrator.**

- Docophorus icterodes* Nitzsch.  
*Lipeurus squalidus* Nitzsch.  
     *temporalis* Nitzsch.  
*Trinoton lituratum* Nitzsch.  
     *luridum* Nitzsch.

**Anas boschas.**

- Docophorus icterodes* Nitzsch.  
*Lipeurus squalidus* Nitzsch.  
*Trinoton luridum* Nitzsch.

**Anas americana.**

- Trinoton luridum* Nitzsch.

**Anas carolinensis.**

- Docophorus icterodes* Nitzsch.  
*Trinoton luridum* Nitzsch.

**Anas discors.**

- Trinoton lituratum* Nitzsch.

**Spatula clypeata.**

- Lipeurus squalidus* Nitzsch.  
*Trinoton lituratum* Nitzsch.  
     *luridum* Nitzsch.

**Dafila acuta.**

- Docophorus icterodes* Nitzsch.  
*Trinoton lituratum* Nitzsch.  
     *luridum* Nitzsch.

**Aythya americana.**

- Docophorus icterodes* Nitzsch.

**Aythya marila nearctica.**

- Docophorus icterodes* Nitzsch.  
*Trinoton luridum* Nitzsch.

**Aythya affinis.**

- Docophorus icterodes* Nitzsch.

**Charitonetta albeola.**

- Lipeurus squalidus* Nitzsch.

**Eniconetta stelleri.**

- Lipeurus squalidus* Nitzsch.

**Oidemia deglandi.**

- Lipeurus constrictus* Kellogg.  
*Menopon loomisii* Kellogg.

**Oidemia perspicillata.**

- Docophorus icterodes* Nitzsch.  
     *occidentalis* Kellogg.  
*Lipeurus constrictus* Kellogg.

- Oidemia** sp. ("Butter-bill Coot, *Oidemia*;" Osborn, Ins. Aff. Dom. An., 1896, p. 248.)  
*Trinoton minor* Osborn.
- Erismatura** *rubida*.  
*Docophorus icterodes* Nitzsch.  
*pertusus* Nitzsch.  
*Lipeurus squalidus* Nitzsch.  
*Trinoton luridum* Nitzsch.
- Anser** *albifrons*.  
*Lipeurus jejunos* Nitzsch.
- Branta** *canadensis*.  
*Ornithobius goniopleurus* Denny.
- (?) **Olor** *buccinator*. (Osborn, Ins. Aff. Dom. An., 1896, pp. 217, 236.)  
*Docophorus cygni* Denny.  
*Ornithobius cygni* Linnaeus.
- (?) **Ajaja** *ajaja*. (Osborn, Ins. Aff. Dom. An., 1896, p. 217.)  
*Docophorus sphenophorus* Nitzsch.
- Guara** *alba*.  
*Docophorus bisignatus* Nitzsch.
- Botaurus** *lentiginosus*.  
*Lipeurus botauri* Osborn.
- Botaurus** sp. (Osborn, Ins. Aff. Dom. An., 1896, p. 234.)  
*Lipeurus leucopygus fasciata* Piaget.
- Ardea** *egretta*.  
*Colpocephalum laticeps* Kellogg.
- Ardea** *virescens*.  
*Colpocephalum diffusum* Kellogg.
- Grus** *americana*.  
*Colpocephalum assimile* Piaget.
- Rallus** *obsoletus*.  
*Oncophorus bistosus* Piaget, var. *californicus* Kellogg and Chapman.  
*Menopon tridens* Nitzsch.
- Rallus** *virginianus*.  
*Oncophorus bistosus* Piaget, var. *californicus* Kellogg and Chapman.  
*Menopon tridens* Nitzsch.
- Porzana** *noveboracensis*.  
*Oncophorus bistosus* Piaget, var. *porzanae* Piaget.



**Fulica americana.**

- Docophorus graviceps* Kellogg.  
*minutotrabeculatus* Osborn.  
*quadraticeps* Kellogg.  
*pertusus* Nitzsch.

- Lipeurus longipilus* Kellogg.  
*luridus* Nitzsch.  
*picturatus* Kellogg.

- Oncophorus advena* Kellogg.  
*minutus* Nitzsch.

*Lamobothrium atrum* Nitzsch.

*Menopon tridens* Nitzsch.

*tridens* Nitzsch, var. *pacificum* Kellogg.

**Phalaropus tricolor.**

*Nirmus furvus* Nitzsch.

**Recurvirostra americana.** ("Avocet," Osborn, Ins. Aff. Dom. An., 1896, p. 224.)

*Nirmus signatus* Piaget.  
*piceus* Nitzsch.

*Colpocephalum uniforme* Kellogg.

*Menopon indistinctum* Kellogg.

**Philohela minor.**

*Lipeurus infuscatus* Osborn.

*Menopon crocatum* Nitzsch.

**Tringa maculata.**

*Colpocephalum ochraceum* Nitzsch.

**Tringa minutilla.**

*Docophorus fusiformis* Denny.

*Nirmus complexivus* Kellogg and Chapman.

**Tringa sp.**

*Nirmus fissus* Nitzsch, var. *major* Kellogg.

**Tringa sp.**

*Docophorus cordiceps* Giebel. "Black-billed Sandpiper" (Osborn; Ins. Aff. Dom. An., 1896, p. 217).

*Docophorus fusiformis* Denny.

**Calidris arenaria.**

*Nirmus actophilus* Kellogg and Chapman.

*complexivus* Kellogg and Chapman.

*Colpocephalum spinulosum* Piaget, var. *minor* Kellogg and Chapman.

**Limosa fedoa.**

*Nirmus cordatus* Osborn.

**Limosa hæmastica.**

*Nirmus cordatus* Osborn.

*Menopon crocatum* Nitzsch.

**Bartramia longicauda.***Docophorus testudinarius* Denny.*Lipeurus infuscatus* Osborn.**Actitis macularia.***Docophorus cordiceps* Giebel.*Nirmus furvus* Nitzsch, var. *ravus* Kellogg.**Numenius longirostris.***Docophorus testudinarius* Denny.**Charadrius squatarola.***Docophorus fuliginosus* Kellogg.*Nirmus incænis* Kellogg and Chapman.*Colpocephalum timidum* Kellogg.**Charadrius dominicus.***Nirmus orarius* Kellogg.*Colpocephalum timidum* Kellogg.**Ægialitis vocifera.***Nirmus boophilus* Kellogg.*parallelus* Osborn.**Ægialitis semipalmata.***Docophorus fuliginosus* Kellogg.*Nirmus opacus* Kellogg and Chapman.**Colinus virginianus.***Nirmus abruptus* Osborn.*Lipeurus dissimilis* Piaget.*Goniodes ortygis* Piaget.*Menopon pallescens* Nitzsch.

(?) **Colinus virginianus.** ("Quail;" Osborn, Ins. Aff. Dom. An., 1896, p. 230.)

*Goniodes dispar* Nitzsch.**Oreortyx pictus plumiferus.***Lipeurus docophoroides* Piaget, var. *californicus* Kellogg and Chapman.**Callipepla californica.***Lipeurus docophoroides* Piaget.*Goniodes mammillatus* Rudow.**Dendragopus obscurus fuliginosus.***Lipeurus perplexus* Kellogg and Chapman.

(?) **Dendragopus obscurus richardsoni.** (Packard, Ann. Rept. U. S. Geol. Survey, 1872, p. 731.)

*Goniodes merriamanus* Packard.**Lagopus lagopus.***Lipeurus protervus* Kellogg.*Goniodes mammillatus* Rudow.*Menopon striatum* Kellogg.

**Tympanuchus americanus.***Goniodes cupido* Giebel.**Pediocætes phasianellus columbianus.***Lipeurus perplexus* Kellogg and Chapman.*Goniodes mammillatus* Rudow.**Gallus gallus.***(?) Colpocephalum longicaudum* Piaget. (Osborn, Ins. Aff. Dom. An., 1896, p. 246.)**Gallus domesticus.** (Domestic fowl.)*Lipeurus heterographus* Nitzsch.*variabilis* Nitzsch.*Menopon biseriatum* Piaget.*pallidum* Nitzsch.**Meleagris gallopavo.** (Turkey.)*Lipeurus polytrapezius.**Goniodes styliifer* Nitzsch.**Phasianus nyctemerus.***Lipeurus introductus* Kellogg.*Goniocotes creber* Kellogg.*Goniodes cerrinicornis* Giebel.*Menopon monostæchum* Kellogg.**Pavo cristatus.** (Peacock.)*Goniodes falcicornis* Nitzsch.**Columba livia.** (Domestic pigeon.)*Lipeurus baculus* Nitzsch.*Goniocotes compar* Nitzsch.*Goniodes damicornis* Nitzsch.*Colpocephalum longicaudum* Piaget.*Menopon longicephalum* Kellogg.**Elanoides forficatus.** ("Swallow-tailed kite;" Osborn, Ins. Aff. Dom. An., 1896, p. 246.)*Colpocephalum flarescens* Nitzsch.**Elanus leucurus.***Nirmus fuscus* Nitzsch.*Colpocephalum osborni* Kellogg.*Menopon decoratum* Kellogg.**Elanus sp.** ("Milvus sp.;" Osborn, Ins. Aff. Dom. An., 1896, p. 244.)*Menopon fulvofasciatum* Piaget.**Circus hudsonius.***Nirmus fuscus* Nitzsch.**Accipiter velox.***Docophorus platystomus* Nitzsch.*Nirmus fuscus* Nitzsch.

**Accipiter atricapillus striatulus.***Nirmus fuscus* Nitzsch.**Buteo borealis calurus.***Nirmus fuscus* Nitzsch.**Buteo borealis lucusanus.***Nirmus fuscus* Nitzsch.**Buteo lineatus.***Docophorus buteonis* Packard.**Buteo swainsoni.***Docophorus platystomus* Nitzsch.*Nirmus fuscus* Nitzsch.**Archibuteo lagopus sancti-johannis.***Docophorus taurocephalus* Kellogg.*Nirmus fuscus* Nitzsch.*Colpocephalum flavescens* Nitzsch.**Aquila chrysaëtos.***Docophorus pictus* Giebel.*Colpocephalum flavescens* Nitzsch.**Aquila imperialis.***Docophorus platystomus* Nitzsch.**Thrasaëtos harpyia** ("Harpy eagle"; Osborn, Ins. Aff. Dom. An., 1896, p. 247).*Læmobothrium giganteum* Nitzsch.**Haliaëtus leucocephalus.***Docophorus haliæti* Osborn.*Nirmus discocephalus amblys* Kellogg.*Lipeurus pustulatus* Osborn.*Colpocephalum flavescens* Nitzsch.**Falco peregrinus anatum.***Nirmus fuscus* Nitzsch.**Falco sparverius deserticola.***Nirmus fuscus* Nitzsch.**Falco sparverius peninsularis.***Nirmus fuscus* Nitzsch.**Polyborus cheriway.***Nirmus splendidus* Kellogg.*Colpocephalum maculatum* Piaget.**Strix pratincola.***Docophorus rostratus* Nitzsch.**Asio wilsonianus.***Docophorus cursor* Nitzsch.**Syrnium nebulosum.***Docophorus speotyti* Osborn.*syrrii* Packard.

**Scotiaptex cinerea.**

*Oncophorus remotus* Kellogg and Chapman.

**Bubo virginianus.**

*Docophorus bubonis* Osborn.

*cursor* Nitzsch.

*Colpocephalum subpachygaster* Piaget.

**Nyctea nyctea.**

*Docophorus ceblebrachys* Nitzsch.

**Speotyto cunicularia hypogæa.**

*Docophorus speotyti* Osborn.

**Crotophaga sulcirostris.**

*Lipeurus macgregori* Kellogg.

**Coccyzus americanus** ("Yellow-billed cuckoo," Osborn, Ins. Aff. Dom. An., 1896, p. 222).

*Docophorus coccygi* Osborn.

**Coccyzus americanus occidentalis.**

*Docophorus latifrons* Nitzsch, var. *occidentalis* Kellogg.

**Coccyzus erythrophthalmus.**

*Nirmus fenestratus* Nitzsch.

**Piaya cayana thermophila.**

*Nirmus atopus* Kellogg.

*Colpocephalum diffusum* Kellogg.

**Ceryle alcyon.**

*Colpocephalum pustulosum* Piaget.

**Dryobates villosus.**

*Docophorus superciliosus* Nitzsch.

*Nirmus candidus* Nitzsch.

**Dryobates pubescens.**

*Docophorus evagans* Rudow.

**Dryobates pubescens gairdneri.**

*Menopon funereum* Kellogg and Chapman.

**Dryobates nuttalli.**

*Docophorus singularis* Kellogg and Chapman.

**Xenopicus albolarvatus.**

*Docophorus californiensis* Kellogg.

**Sphyrapicus thyroideus.**

*Docophorus californiensis* Kellogg.

**Ceophlæus pileatus.**

*Nirmus marginatus* Osborn.

**Melanerpes formicivorus bairdii.**

*Docophorus californiensis* Kellogg.

**Melanerpes formicivorus angustifrons.**

*Docophorus californiensis* Kellogg.

**Melanerpes carolinus.***Nirmus candidus* Nitzsch.**Melanerpes uropygialis.***Menopon præcursor* Kellogg.**Melanerpes wagleri.***Physostomum invadens* Kellogg.**Colaptes auratus.***Docophorus jungens* Kellogg.*alienus* Kellogg.*Nirmus candidus* Nitzsch.**Chordeiles virginianus henryi.***Lipeurus macrocephalus* Kellogg.**Chætura pelagica.***Nitzschia pulicaris* Nitzsch.*dubius* Kellogg.**Trochilus colubris.***Physostomum lineatum* Osborn.**Trochilus alexandri.***Nirmus vulgatus* Kellogg.**Colypte costæ.***Physostomum prominens* Kellogg and Chapman.**Colypte anna.***Nirmus eustigmus* Kellogg.**Selasphorus rufus.***Nirmus snodgrassi* Kellogg.**Tyrannus tyrannus.***Physostomum angulatum* Kellogg.**Tyrannus verticalis.***Nirmus fædus* Kellogg and Chapman.**Tyrannus atra.***Docophorus buteonis* Packard (probably a case of straggling; see *Buteo lineatus*).**Tyrannus sp.** (Osborn, Ins. Aff. Dom. An., 1896, p. 228.)*Nirmus tyrannus* Osborn.**Myiarchus cinerascens.***Docophorus communis* Nitzsch.*fusco-ventralis* Osborn.*rufus* Kellogg.*Nirmus foedus* Kellogg and Chapman.*vulgatus* Kellogg.*Physostomum* sp.*Menopon distinctum* Kellogg and Chapman.**Myiarchus cinerascens nuttingi.***Docophorus rufus* Kellogg.

**Sayornis saya.***Nirmus foedus* Kellogg and Chapman.*Physostomum* sp.**Contopus virens.***Docophorus fusco-ventralis* Osborn.**Contopus richardsonii.***Physostomum* sp.**Empidonax difficilis.***Docophorus communis* Nitzsch.*Nirmus ductilis* Kellogg and Chapman.*vulgatus* Kellogg.*Physostomum sucinaceum* Kellogg.

sp.?

**Elainea subpagana.***Physostomum pallens* Kellogg.*Colpocephalum diffusum* Kellogg.**Otocoris alpestris.***Docophorus communis* Nitzsch.**Otocoris alpestris chrysolæma.***Docophorus communis* Nitzsch.**Otocoris sp. (Osborn; "shore lark.")***Docophorus communis* Nitzsch.**Cyanocitta stelleri frontalis.***Docophorus communis* Nitzsch.*Nirmus vulgatus* Rudow.**Aphelocoma californica.***Docophorus communis* Nitzsch.*Menopon persignatum* Kellogg and Chapman.**Corvus corax sinuatus.***Docophorus distinctus* Kellogg.*Colpocephalum subaequale* Nitzsch.**Corvus americanus.***Docophorus corvi* Osborn.*Nirmus secundarius* Osborn.*rotundatus* Osborn.*Colpocephalum subaequale* Nitzsch.*Menopon mesoleucum* Nitzsch, var. *americanum* Kellogg.*interruptus* Osborn.**(?) Corvus americanus.***Lipeurus corvi* Packard. (Osborn, Ins. Aff. Dom. An., p. 221, thinks this *Lipeurus* is an immature specimen of *Docophorus corvi* Osborn.)**Dolichonyx oryzivorus.***Menopon expansum* Osborn.

**Molothrus ater.***Docophorus transpositus* Kellogg.**Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus.***Nirmus ornatissimus* Giebel, var. *xanthocephali* Osborn.**Agelaius phoeniceus.***Docophorus communis* Nitzsch.*agelaii* Osborn.*Nirmus illustris* Kellogg.*ornatissimus* Giebel.**Sturnella magna.***Nirmus picturatus* Osborn.**Sturnella magna neglecta.***Docophorus communis* Nitzsch.**Icterus galbula.***Menopon crassipes* Piaget.**Icterus bullocki.***Docophorus communis* Nitzsch.**Scolecophagus cyanocephalus.***Docophorus communis* Nitzsch.**(?) Quiscalus quiscula.** ("Crow-blackbird," Osborn, Ins. Aff. Dom. An., 1896, p. 219.)*Docophorus quiscali* Osborn.**Amblycercus holosericeus.***Nirmus virgatus* Kellogg.*Colpocephalum diffusum* Kellogg.**Coccothraustes vespertinus montanus.***Menopon funereum* Kellogg and Chapman.**Carpodacus purpureus californicus.***Docophorus communis* Nitzsch.*Nirmus vulgatus* Kellogg.**Carpodacus mexicanus frontalis.***Docophorus communis* Nitzsch.*Nirmus vulgatus* Kellogg.*Physostomum microcephalum* Kellogg.**Loxia curvirostra minor.***Docophorus compar* Piaget.**(?) Acanthis linaria** (Osborn; Ins. Aff. Dom. An., 1896, p. 224).*Nirmus cyclothorax* Nitzsch.**Spinus tristis.***Menopon carduelis* Piaget.*incertum* Kellogg.**Spinus psaltria.***Docophorus communis* Nitzsch.



**Spinus pinus.***Docophorus communis* Nitzsch.**Plectrophenax nivalis.***Docophorus hamatus* Packard.*Nirmus thoracicus* Packard.**Calcarinus lapponicus.***Docophorus communis* Nitzsch.**Ammodramus sandwichensis.***Docophorus communis* Nitzsch.*Physostomum diffusum* Kellogg.**Chondestes grammacus strigatus.***Docophorus communis* Nitzsch.*Nirmus vulgatus* Kellogg.*Menopon incertum* Kellogg.**Zonotrichia leucophrys intermedia.***Docophorus communis* Nitzsch.**Zonotrichia leucophrys gambelii.***Docophorus communis* Nitzsch.*Nirmus vulgatus* Kellogg.**Zonotrichia coronata.***Docophorus communis* Nitzsch.*Nirmus vulgatus* Kellogg.*Physostomum diffusum* Kellogg.*Menopon mastum* Kellogg and Chapman.**Spizella socialis arizonæ.***Docophorus communis.***Junco hyemalis.***Docophorus communis* Nitzsch.*Nirmus vulgatus* Kellogg.**Junco hyemalis oregonus.***Physostomum diffusum* Kellogg.**Junco hyemalis thurberi.***Docophorus mirinotatus* Kellogg and Chapman.**Junco sp.***Physostomum diffusum* Kellogg, var. *pallidum* Kellogg.**Amphispiza belli.***Docophorus communis* Nitzsch.*Nirmus lautiusculus* Kellogg and Chapman.**Melospiza fasciata samuelis.***Docophorus communis* Nitzsch.*Colpocephalum chrysophæum* Kellogg.*Menopon mastum* Kellogg and Chapman*Physostomum* sp.**Melospiza fasciata heermanni.***Colpocephalum grandicolum* Kellogg and Chapman.

**Passerella iliaca.**

*Physostomum frenatum* Nitzsch.  
*angulatum* Kellogg.

**Pipilo erythrophthalmus.**

*Physostomum frenatum* Nitzsch.  
*Menopon melanorum* Kellogg.

**Pipilo maculatus megalonyx.**

*Nirmus vulgatus* Kellogg.  
*Physostomum* sp.

**Pipilo fuscus crissalis.**

*Docophorus communis* Nitzsch.  
*Nirmus vulgatus* Kellogg.  
*Colpocephalum grandiculum* Kellogg and Chapman.  
*Physostomum* sp.

**Cardinalis cardinalis.**

*Docophorus communis* Nitzsch.

**Cardinalis cardinalis igneus.**

*Docophorus communis* Nitzsch.

**Habia ludoviciana.**

*Nirmus pallidus* Osborn.

**Habia melanocephala.**

*Docophorus communis* Nitzsch.

**Guiraca cærulea eurhyncha.**

*Docophorus communis* Nitzsch.  
*Nirmus vulgatus* Kellogg.

**Passerina amœna.**

*Nirmus vulgatus* Kellogg.

**Passerina versicolor.**

*Physostomum australe* Kellogg.

**Piranga ludoviciana.**

*Docophorus communis* Nitzsch.

**Phœnicothera fuscicauda.**

*Docophorus panamensis* Kellogg.  
*Colpocephalum diffusum* Kellogg.

**Passer domesticus.**

*Nirmus cyclothorax* Nitzsch.

**Progne subis.**

*Docophorus domesticus* Kellogg.  
*Nirmus gracilis* Nitzsch.  
*Menopon rusticum* Giebel.  
*dissimile* Kellogg.

**Progne subis hesperus.**

*Docophorus domesticus* Kellogg.

**Petrochelidon lunifrons.***Docophorus excisus* Nitzsch, var. *major* Kellogg.*Nirmus longus* Kellogg.*Menopon malleus* Nitzsch.**Chelidon erythrogaster.***Nirmus longus* Kellogg, var. *domesticus* Kellogg and Chapman.**Tachycineta bicolor.***Docophorus excisus* Nitzsch, var. *major* Kellogg.*Nirmus longus* Kellogg.**Ampelis garrulus.***Docophorus communis* Nitzsch.*Nirmus brachythorax* Giebel.**Ampelis cedrorum.***Docophorus communis* Nitzsch.*incisus* Kellogg.*Nirmus brachythorax* Giebel.*Physostomum* sp.**Phainopepla nitens.***Nirmus fœdus* Kellogg and Chapman.*peninsularis* Kellogg.**Lanius borealis.***Docophorus communis* Nitzsch.**Lanius ludovicianus excubitorides.***Docophorus communis* Nitzsch.**Lanius ludovicianus gambeli.***Docophorus communis* Nitzsch.*Nirmus fœdus* Kellogg and Chapman.**Vireo solitarius cassini (plumbeus?).***Docophorus communis* Nitzsch.**Vireo bellii pusillus.***Physostomum* sp.**Saltator albicollis.***Colpocephalum diffusum* Kellogg.**Chiroxiphia lanceolata.***Physostomum invadens* Kellogg.*Colpocephalum diffusum* Kellogg.**Arremonops striaticeps.***Colpocephalum diffusum* Kellogg.**Protonotaria citrea.***Physostomum pallens* Kellogg.**Helminthophila celata lutescens.***Nirmus vulgatus* Kellogg.

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**Dendroica æstiva.***Docophorus communis* Nitzsch.*Nirmus interpositus* Kellogg.*vulgatus* Kellogg.*Menopon ridulosum* Kellogg and Chapman.**Dendroica vieilloti.***Nirmus interpositus* Kellogg.*Colpocephalum diffusum* Kellogg.**Icteria virens longicauda.***Nirmus fædus* Kellogg and Chapman.**Cinclus mexicanus.***Docophorus laticeps* Giebel, var. *americanus* Kellogg.*Nirmus vulgatus* Kellogg.**Galeoscoptes carolinensis.***Nirmus orpheus* Osborn.**Harporhynchus rufus.***Docophorus communis* Nitzsch.**Helodytes brunneicapillus.***Menopon distinctus* Kellogg and Chapman.*malleus* Nitzsch.**Thryothorus bewicki spilurus.***Docophorus communis* Nitzsch.*nirus* Kellogg and Chapman.*Menopon incertum* Kellogg.**Parus inornatus.***Docophorus communis* Nitzsch.**Parus atricapillus occidentalis.***Docophorus rutteri* Kellogg.**Parus gambeli,***Nirmus vulgatus* Kellogg.**Parus rufescens neglectus.***Nirmus vulgatus* Kellogg.**Psaltriparus minimus.***Colpocephalum fumidum* Kellogg.*Menopon robustum* Kellogg.**Auriparus flaviceps.***Nirmus audax* Kellogg.**Regulus satrapa.** ("Golden-crowned kinglet;" Osborn, Ins. Aff. Dom. An., 1896, p. 248.)*Physostomum frenatum* Nitzsch.**Turdus ustulatus.***Menopon incertum* Kellogg.**Turdus aonalaschkæ auduboni.***Docophorus communis* Nitzsch.

**Turdus minor.***Menopon fuscomarginatus* Osborn.**Merula migratoria.***Docophorus communis* Nitzsch*Nirmus vulgatus* Kellogg.*simplex* Kellogg.**Sialia sialis.***Docophorus incisus* Kellogg.*siulii* Osborn.**Sialia mexicanus occidentalis.***Docophorus communis* Nitzsch.*Nirmus vulgatus* Kellogg.

## MAMMALS.

**Cattle.***Trichodectes scalaris* Nitzsch.**Horse.***Trichodectes parumpilosus* Piaget.**Goat.***Trichodectes climax* Nitzsch.*limbatus* Gervais.**Sheep.***Trichodectes spærocephalus* Nitzsch.**Cat.***Trichodectes subrostratus* Nitzsch.**Putorius ermineus.***Trichodectes retusus* Nitzsch.

(?) **Putorius vulgaris** ("Weasel"; Osborn, Ins. Aff. Dom. An., 1896,  
p. 237).

*Trichodectes retusus* Nitzsch.**Erethizon dorsatum.***Trichodectes setosus* Giebel.**Procyon lotor.***Trichodectes crassus* Nitzsch.**Geomys bursarius.***Trichodectes geomydis* Osborn.**Thomomys bottæ.***Trichodectes geomydis* Osborn.

(?) **Cariacus virginianus** ("Deer"); Osborn, Ins. Aff. Dom. An., 1896,  
p. 241).

*Trichodectes parallelus* Osborn.**Cariacus columbianus.***Trichodectes tibialis* Osborn.**Castor canadensis.***Trichodectes castoris* Osborn.

**Spilogale interrupta.***Trichodectes mephitidis* Osborn.**Mephites mephitica.***Trichodectes mephitidis* Osborn.**Cavia sobaya.***Gyropus ovalis* Nitzsch.*gracilis* Nitzsch.

## SUMMARY.

Genera of North American birds from which Mallophaga are recorded .....	167
Species of North American birds from which Mallophaga are recorded .....	257
Species of North American mammals (including domestic animals) from which Mallophaga are recorded.....	15