

LIST OF SPECIAL DESIDERATA AMONG NORTH AMERICAN BIRDS.

By ROBERT RIDGWAY.

[The following list includes the species of North American birds specimens of which are particularly desired by the United States National Museum, and which it is hoped that correspondents may be able to supply.

The species marked with a * are not represented at all in the collection, consequently specimens in any plumage and of any age will be acceptable. Of those distinguished by a † the collection contains no American specimens, while in the case of others the particular deficiencies are explained. When no remarks follow the name of a species it should be understood that specimens of any stage of plumage are desired.

The numbers and names correspond with those of the new Smithsonian catalogue.]

2. *Hylocichla fuscescens* (Steph.) Baird. Tawny Thrush. (Young in first plumage.)
3. *Hylocichla aliciae* Baird. Gray-cheeked Thrush. (Young in first plumage.)
4. *Hylocichla ustulata* (Nutt.) Baird. Russet-backed Thrush. (Especially first plumage.)
- 4 a. *Hylocichla ustulata swainsoni* (Caban.) Ridgw. Olive-backed Thrush. (First plumage.)
5. *Hylocichla unalasca* (Gmel.) Ridgw. Dwarf Thrush. (First plumage.)
- † [6.] *Turdus iliacus* Linn. Gray-cheeked Thrush. Various stages (autumnal adult only is represented).
8. *Merula confinis* (Baird) Ridgw. Saint Lucas Robin. (Type specimen still unique.)
- 13 a. *Harporhynchus rufus longirostris* (Lafr.) Coues. Mexican Brown Thrasher. (Especially first plumage.)
14. *Harporhynchus cinereus* Xantus. Saint Lucas Thrasher.
- 14 a. *Harporhynchus cinereus bendirei* (Coues) Hensh. Bendire's Thrasher. (Especially first plumage.)
- 15 a. *Harporhynchus curvirostris palmeri* Ridgw. Palmer's Thrasher. (Especially first plumage.)
- 16 a. *Harporhynchus redicivus lecontei* (Lawr.) Coues. Leconte's Thrasher. (Especially first plumage.)
17. *Harporhynchus crissalis* Henry. Rufous-vented Thrasher. (Especially first plumage.)
18. *Harporhynchus graysoni* Baird. Socorro Thrasher. (Especially first plumage.)
- † [20.] *Cyanocitta stelleri* (Linn.) Brehm. Blue-throated Warbler. (American specimens.)

- [21.] *Saxicola oenanthe* (Linn.) Bechst. Stone Chat. (First plumage.)
25. *Myiadestes townsendi* (Aud.) Caban. Townsend's Solitaire.
28. *Polioptila plumbea* Baird. Plumbeus Gnatcatcher.
29. *Polioptila californica* Brewster. Black-tailed Gnatcatcher.
31. *Regulus obscurus* Ridgw. Dusky Kinglet.
- * 32. *Regulus cuvieri* Aud. Cuvier's Kinglet.
- [34.] *Phylloscopus borealis* (Blas.) Dresser. Kennicott's Warbler.
35. *Chamaea fasciata* Gamb. Ground Tit.
- 41 b. *Parus atricapillus occidentalis* (Baird) Coues. Oregon Chickadee.
- † 43. *Parus meridionalis* Sel. Mexican Chickadee.
- [44.] *Parus cinctus* Bodd. Siberian Chickadee. (Especially first plumage.)
- † 49. *Psaltriparus melanotis* (Hartl.) Bp. Black-eared Tit.
- † 55 a. *Certhia familiaris mexicana* (Gloger) Ridgw. Mexican Creeper.
- † (?) 59. *Catherpes mexicanus* (Sw.) Baird. Mexican White-throated Wren. (The supposed occurrence of this form in the United States rests solely upon Giraud's type of his *Certhia albifrons*, said to be from Texas, which is in the National collection.)
- † 60 a. *Thryothorus ludovicianus berlandieri* (Couch) Coues. Berlandier's Wren.
- 60 b. *Thryothorus ludovicianus miamensis* Ridgw. Florida Wren.
62. *Thryomanes brevicauda* Ridgw. Guadalupe Wren.
64. *Troglodytes insularis* Baird. Socorro Wren.
65. *Anorthura troglodytes hyemalis* (Vieill.) Coues. Winter Wren.
- 65 a. *Anorthura troglodytes pacificus* (Baird.) Ridgw. Western Winter Wren. (First plumage.)
- † [69.] *Motacilla alba* Linn. White Wagtail.
- [72.] *Anthus pratensis* (Linn.) Bechst. European Titlark.
76. *Helonca swainsoni* Aud. Swainson's Warbler.
78. *Helminthophaga bachmani* (Aud.) Caban. Bachman's Warbler. (Especially the female.)
79. *Helminthophaga pinus* (Linn.) Baird. Blue-winged Yellow Warbler. (First plumage.)
- * 80. *Helminthophaga lawrencei* Herrick. Lawrence's Warbler.
81. *Helminthophaga chrysoptera* (Linn.) Baird. Yellow-winged Warbler. (First plumage.)
- * 82. *Helminthophaga leucobronchialis* Brewster. White-throated Warbler.
83. *Helminthophaga lucie* Cooper. Lucy's Warbler.
84. *Helminthophaga virginie* Baird. Virginia's Warbler.
85. *Helminthophaga ruficapilla* (Wils.) Baird. Nashville Warbler. (First plumage.)
87. *Helminthophaga peregrina* (Wils.) Baird. Tennessee Warbler. (First plumage.)
89. *Parula pitiayumi insularis* (Lawr.) Ridgw. Socorro Warbler. (First plumage.)

- 89 a. *Parula pitiayumi nigrilora* Coues. Sennett's Warbler.
90. *Perissoglossa tigrina* (Gmel.) Baird. Cape May Warbler. (First plumage.)
- * 91. *Perissoglossa carbonata* (Aud.) Baird. Carbonated Warbler.
92. *Peucedramus olivaceus* (Giraud) Coues. Olive-headed Warbler. (Especially first plumage.)
94. *Dendroica carulescens* (Linn.) Baird. Black-throated Blue Warbler. (First plumage.)
97. *Dendroica maculosa* (Gmel.) Baird. Black-and-yellow Warbler. (First plumage.)
99. *Dendroica pennsylvanica* (Linn.) Baird. Chestnut-sided Warbler. (First plumage.)
100. *Dendroica castanea* (Wils.) Baird. Bay-breasted Warbler. (First plumage.)
103. *Dendroica dominica* (Linn.) Baird. Yellow-throated Warbler.
- 103 a. *Dendroica dominica albilora* Baird. White-browed yellow-throated Warbler. (First plumage.)
106. *Dendroica chrysoparia* ScL. & Salv. Golden-cheeked Warbler. (A series very desirable.)
108. *Dendroica townsendi* (Nutt.) Baird. Townsend's Warbler. (Especially first plumage.)
110. *Dendroica kirtlandi* Baird. Kirtland's Warbler.
- * 112 *Dendroica montana* (Wils.) Baird. Blue Mountain Warbler.
113. *Dendroica palmarum* (Gmel.) Baird. Red-poll Warbler. (First plumage.)
114. *Dendroica discolor* (Vieill.) Baird. Prairie Warbler. (First plumage.)
- * 116 a. *Siurus naevius notabilis* Grinnell. Grinnell's Water Thrush.
118. *Oporornis agilis* (Wils.) Baird. Connecticut Warbler. (Especially first plumage.)
120. *Geothlypis philadelphia* (Wils.) Baird. Mourning Warbler. (First plumage.)
121. *Geothlypis maegillivrayi* (Aud.) Baird. Maegillivray's Warbler. (First plumage.)
- * 126. *Myiodioctes minutus* (Wils.) Baird. Small-headed Flycatcher.
127. *Myiodioctes canadensis* (Linn.) Aud. Canadian Flycatching Warbler. (First plumage.)
- †(?) 130. *Setophaga miniata* Swains. Red-bellied Redstart. (Giraud's type of his "*Muscicapa derhami*," said to be from Texas, is in the National Museum collection.)
- †(?) 132. *Ergaticus ruber* (Swains.) Baird. Red Warbler. (The type specimen of Giraud's "*Parus leucotis*" is in the collection, and is said to have been obtained in Texas.)
- †(?) 133. *Basiluterus culicivorus* (Licht.) Bonap. Brasher's Warbler. (Type of "*Muscicapa brasieri*" Giraud, said to have been obtained in Texas, is in the collection.)

- (?) 134. *Basileuterus belli* (Giraud) Scl. Bell's Warbler. (The type specimen, one of Giraud's "Sixteen Species of Texan Birds," is in the collection.)
135. *Vireosylvia olivacea* (Linn.) Bp. Red-eyed Vireo. (First plumage.)
136. *Vireosylvia agilis flavo-viridis* (Cass.) Ridgw. Yellow-green Vireo. (Especially first plumage.)
137. *Vireosylvia calidris barbatula* (Caban.) Ridgw. Black-whiskered Vireo. (Especially first plumage.)
138. *Vireosylvia philadelphica* Cass. Philadelphia Vireo. (Especially first plumage.)
140. *Lanivireo flavifrons* (Vieill.) Baird. Yellow-throated Vireo. (First plumage.)
141. *Lanivireo solitarius* (Vieill.) Baird. Blue-headed Vireo. (First plumage.)
142. *Vireo atricapillus* Woodh. Black-capped Vireo.
143. *Vireo noveboracensis* (Gm.) Bp. White eyed Vireo. (First plumage.)
144. *Vireo huttoni* Cass. Hutton's Vireo.
147. *Virco vicinior* Coues. Gray Vireo.
148. *Lanius borealis* Vieill. Great Northern Shrike. (First plumage.)
- * 149 b. *Lanius ludovicianus robustus* Baird. Large-billed Shrike.
150. *Ampelis garrulus* Linn. Northern Wax-wing. (First plumage.)
- 152 a. *Progne subis cryptoleuca* Baird. Cuban Martin.
159. *Certhiola bahamensis* Reich. Bahaman Honey Creeper.
- † (?) 160. *Euphonia elegantissima* (Bp.) Gray. Blue-headed Euphonia. (The only presumably North American specimen of this species in the collection is the type of "*Pipra galericulata*" of Giraud.)
163. *Pyrranga hepatica* Swains. Hepatic Tanager.
- 164 a. *Pyrranga aestiva cooperi* Ridgw. Cooper's Tanager.
165. *Hesperiphona vespertina* (Cooper) Bp. Evening Grosbeak.
- [167.] *Pyrrhula cassini* Baird. Cassin's Purple Finch.
171. *Carpodacus amplus* Ridgw. Guadalupe House Finch.
175. *Leucosticte tephrocotis* Swains. Gray-crowned Rosy Finch. (Summer adults and young in first plumage.)
- 175 a. *Leucosticte tephrocotis littoralis* (Baird) Coues. Hepburn's Rosy Finch. (Summer adults and young in first plumage.)
176. *Leucosticte atrata* Ridgw. Black Rosy Finch. (A series especially desired.)
177. *Leucosticte australis* Allen. Brown-capped Rosy Finch. (Especially winter specimens and young in first plumage.)
178. *Ægiothus canescens* Gould. Mealy Redpoll.
- 179 a. *Ægiothus linaria holbolli* (Brehm) Ridgw. Greater Redpoll.
- * 180. *Ægiothus brewsteri* Ridgw. Brewster's Linnet.
- 182 a. *Astragalinus psaltria arizonæ* Coues. Arizona Goldfinch.
- † (?) 182 b. *Astragalinus psaltria mexicanus* (Sw.) Coues. Mexican Goldfinch. (With the exception of the type of Giraud's "*Fringilla texensis*" there is no North American example of this form in the collection.)

- †184. *Chrysometris notata* (Du Bus) Bp. Black-headed Goldfinch.
188. *Centrophanes pictus* (Sw.) Caban. Smith's Longspur. (First plumage; also adults in summer.)
192. *Passerculus princeps* Maynard. Ipswich Sparrow. (A good series showing individual variations very much desired.)
193. *Passerculus sandwichensis* (Gmel.) Baird. Sandwich Sound Sparrow.
194. *Passerculus anthinus* Bonap. Titlark Sparrow.
195. *Passerculus guttatus* Lawr. Saint Lucas Sparrow.
196. *Passerculus rostratus* (Cass.) Baird. Large-billed Sparrow. (First plumage.)
199. *Coturniculus henslowi* (Aud.) Bp. Henslow's Sparrow.
200. *Coturniculus lecontei* (Aud.) Bp. Leconte's Sparrow.
- 201 a. *Ammodromus caudacutus nelsoni* Allen. Nelson's Sharp-tailed Finch. (The young in first plumage particularly desired.)
203. *Ammodromus nigrescens* Ridgw. Black-and-White Sea-side Finch. (A good series much wanted.)
205. *Zonotrichia querula* (Nutt.) Gamb. Harris's Sparrow. (Young in first plumage a special desideratum.)
207. *Zonotrichia gambeli* (Nutt.) Gamb. Gambel's White-crowned Sparrow. (A good series of adults and the young in first plumage.)
215. *Spizella atrigularis* (Caban.) Bd. Black-chinned Sparrow.
216. *Junco aikeni* Ridgw. White-winged Snowbird. (Especially the young in first plumage, and adults in summer plumage.)
219. *Junco annectens* Baird. Pink-sided Snowbird. (Particularly young in first plumage.)
221. *Junco dorsalis* Henry. Red-backed Snowbird.
222. *Junco cinereus* (Swains.) Caban. Mexican Snowbird.
223. *Junco insularis* Ridgw. Guadalupe Snowbird.
225. *Amphispiza belli* (Cass.) Coues. Bell's Sparrow. (Particularly young in first plumage.)
226. *Peucea astivalis* (Licht.) Caban. Bachman's Finch. (Young in first plumage an especial desideratum; adults also wanted.)
- 226 a. *Peucea astivalis illinoensis* Ridgw. Oak-wood's Sparrow. (Young in first plumage a particular desideratum.)
227. *Peucea arizonæ* Ridgw. Arizona Sparrow.
228. *Peucea cassini* (Woodh.) Baird. Cassin's Sparrow.
229. *Peucea carpalis* Coues. Rufous-winged Sparrow.
230. *Peucea ruficeps* (Cass.) Baird. Rufous-crowned Sparrow.
- 230 a. *Peucea ruficeps boucardi* (Scl.). Boucard's Sparrow.
- 231 c. *Melospiza fasciata samuelis* Baird. Californian Song Sparrow.
- 231 c. *Melospiza fasciata rufina* (Brandt.) Baird. Sooty Song Sparrow.
- 235 c. *Passerella iliaca schistacea* (Baird) Allen. Slate-colored Sparrow.
236. *Embernagra rufivirgata* Lawr. Texas Sparrow. (Especially young in first plumage.)
- 237 a. *Pipilo erythrophthalmus alleni* Coues. Florida Towhee. (Especially young in first plumage.)

238. *Pipilo maculatus arcticus* (Swains.) Coues. Northern Towhee.
 238 b. *Pipilo maculatus oregonus* (Bell.) Coues. Oregon Towhee.
 238 c. *Pipilo maculatus consobrinus* Ridgw. Guadalupe Towhee.
 238 d. *Pipilo maculatus carmani* Baird. Socorro Towhee.
 240 a. *Pipilo fuscus albigula* (Baird) Coues. Saint Lucas Brown Towhee.
 242 a. *Cardinalis virginianus igneus* (Baird) Coues. Saint Lucas Cardinal.
 †247. *Passerina parellina* (Bp.) Ridgw. Blue Bunting.
 250. *Passerina versicolor* (Bonap.) Gray. Varied Bunting.
 252. *Spermophila moreletii* Pucheran. Morelet's Seedeater.
 †253. *Phonipara zena* (Linn.) Bryant. Black-faced Seedeater.
 255. *Spiza townsendi* (Aud.) Ridgw. Townsend's Bunting. (Type still unique.)
 262. *Agelaius tricolor* (Nutt.) Bp. Red-and-white-shouldered Blackbird.
 263 a. *Sturnella magna mexicana* (ScL.) Ridgw. Mexican Meadow Lark.
 265. *Icterus vulgaris* Daud. Troupial.
 266. *Icterus auduboni* Giraud. Audubon's Oriole. (Especially young in first plumage, and intermediate stages.)
 †267. *Icterus wagleri* ScL. Wagler's Oriole.
 268. *Icterus parisorum* Bonap. Scott's Oriole.
 269. *Icterus cucullatus* Swains. Hooded Oriole.
 278 a. *Quiscalus purpureus agleus* (Baird) Coues. Florida Grackle.
 †[279.] *Sturnus vulgaris* Linn. European Starling.
 281. *Corvus cryptoleucus* Couch. White-necked Raven.
 282 b. *Corvus frugivorus caurinus* (Baird) Ridgw. Northwestern Fish Crow.
 287. *Pica nuttalli* Aud. Yellow-billed Magpie.
 †288. *Psilorhinus morio* (Wagl.) Gray. Brown Jay.
 291. *Aphelocoma floridana* (Bartr.) Caban. Florida Jay. (Especially young in first plumage.)
 †294. *Aphelocoma ultramarina couchi* Baird. Couch's Jay.
 295. *Aphelocoma sordida arizonae* Ridgw. Arizona Jay.
 296. *Xanthura luxuosa* (Less.) Bp. Green Jay. (Especially young in first plumage.)
 297. *Perisoreus canadensis* (Linn.) Bp. Canada Jay.
 298. *Perisoreus obscurus* Ridgw. Oregon Jay.
 †[299.] *Alauda arvensis* Linn. Sky Lark.
 †[302.] *Milvulus tyrannus* (Linn.) Bp. Fork-tailed Flycatcher.
 303. *Tyrannus dominicensis* (Gm.) Reich. Gray Kingbird.
 305. *Tyrannus melancholicus couchi* Baird. Couch's Kingbird.
 †(?) 309. *Myiozetetes texensis* (Giraud) ScL. Giraud's Flycatcher. (The type specimen of this species is the only specimen in the collection from north of Mexico, and the locality of this is perhaps somewhat doubtful.)
 †(?) 314. *Myiarchus lawrencei* (Giraud) Baird. Lawrence's Flycatcher. (No North American specimen in the collection, except the type of the species, said to be from Texas.)

323. *Empidonax difficilis* Baird. Western Yellow-bellied Flycatcher.
 †(?) 329. *Empidonax fulvifrons* (Giraud) Sc. Fulvous Flycatcher. (The same remarks apply to this as to No. 314).
 329 a. *Empidonax fulvifrons pallescens* Coues. Buff-breasted Flycatcher.
 †332. *Pachyrhamphus major* (Bonap.) Sc. Thick-billed Flycatcher.
 †333. *Hadrostromus aglaie* (Lafr.) Cab. Rose-throated Flycatcher.
 341. *Scelasphorus alleni* Hensh. Allen's Hummingbird.
 342. *Atthis heloise* (Less.) Reich. Heloise's Hummingbird.
 344. *Calothorax lucifer* (Swains.) Gray. Lucifer Hummingbird.
 347. *Basilinna xantusi* (Lawr.) Elliott. Xantus's Hummingbird.
 349. *Cypselus saratilis* Woodh. White-throated Swift. (Especially young in first plumage.)
 350. *Cypseloides niger borealis* (Kennerly) Ridgw. Black Swift.
 352. *Chatura rauxi* (Townsend) De Kay. Vaux's Swift.
 359. *Campephilus principalis* (Linn.) Gray. Ivory-billed Woodpecker. (Especially young, of both sexes.)
 362. *Picus querulus* Wils. Red-cockaded Woodpecker. (Especially young.)
 363 a. *Picus scalaris lucasanus* (Xant.) Ridgw. Saint Lucas Woodpecker.
 365. *Picus stricklandi* Mall. Strickland's Woodpecker.
 367. *Picoides arcticus* (Swains.) Gray. Black-backed Three-toed Woodpecker. (Especially young, of both sexes.)
 368. *Picoides tridactylus americanus* (Brehm.) Ridgw. Banded-backed Three-toed Woodpecker. (A good series wanted from Maine or the British Provinces.)
 369 b. *Sphyrapicus varius ruber* (Gm.) Ridgw. Red-breasted Woodpecker.
 377 a. *Melanerpes formicivorus angustifrons* Baird. Narrow-fronted Woodpecker.
 378 a. *Colaptes auratus hybridus* (Baird) Ridgw. "Hybrid" Flicker. (Especially Eastern specimens with red feathers in the black check-stripes.)
 379. *Colaptes chrysoides* (Mall.) Baird. Malherbe's Flicker.
 380. *Colaptes rufipileus* Ridgw. Guadalupe Flicker. (Adult male unknown!)
 †381. *Momotus caruleiceps* Gould. Blue-capped Motmot.
 383. *Ceryle americana cabanisi* (Tschudi) Coues. Texan Kingfisher.
 †384. *Trogon ambiguus* Gould. Coppery-tailed Trogon.
 386. *Coccyzus seniculus* (Lath.) Vieill. Mangrove Cuckoo.
 389. *Crotophaga ani* Linn. Savannah Blackbird.
 *391. *Rhynchopsitta pachyrhyncha* (Swains.) Bp. Thick-billed Parrot.
 392. *Conurus carolinensis* (Linn.) Kuhl. Carolina Parakeet.
 393. *Conurus holochlorus brevipes* Baird. Socorro Parakeet.
 394. *Aluco flammeus americanus* (Aud.) Ridgw. American Barn Owl. (Especially downy young.)

395. *Asio americanus* (Steph.) Sharpe. American Long-eared Owl.
(Downy young.)
396. *Asio accipitrinus* (Pall.) Newton. Short-eared Owl. (Downy young.)
397. *Strix nebulosa* Forst. Barred Owl. (Downy young.)
- 397 a. *Strix nebulosa alleni* Ridgw. Florida Barred Owl.
398. *Strix occidentalis* (Xant.) Ridgw. Spotted Owl. (Especially downy young.)
399. *Ulula cinerea* (Gmel.) Bp. Great Gray Owl. (Especially downy young.)
- [399 a]. *Ulula cinerea lapponica* (Retz.) Ridgw. Lapland Owl. (Especially downy young.)
400. *Nyctale tengmalni richardsoni* (Bp.) Ridgw. Richardson's Owl.
401. *Nyctale acadica* (Gmel.) Bp. Saw-whet Owl. (Especially young.)
402. *Scops asio* (Linn.) Bp. Little Screech Owl. (Downy young.)
- 402 a. *Scops asio floridanus* Ridgw. Florida Screech Owl.
- 402 b. *Scops asio maccalli* (Cass.) Ridgw. Texan Screech Owl.
- 402 c. *Scops asio maxwelliæ* Ridgw. Rocky Mountain Screech Owl.
- 402 d. *Scops asio leucicotti* (Elliot) Ridgw. Northwestern Screech Owl.
403. *Scops trichopsis* Wagl. Mexican Screech Owl.
404. *Scops flammeolus* (Licht.) ScL. Flammulated Screech Owl.
405. *Bubo virginianus* (Gm.) Bp. Great Horned Owl. (Very young in down.)
- 405 a. *Bubo virginianus subarcticus* (Hoy) Ridgw. Western Horned Owl.
- *405 b. *Bubo virginianus arcticus* (Swains.) Cass. Arctic Horned Owl.
- 405 c. *Bubo virginianus saturatus* Ridgw. Dusky Horned Owl.
406. *Nyctea scandiaca* (Linn.) Newt. Snowy Owl. (Downy young.)
407. *Surnia funerea* (Linn.) Rich & Sw. American Hawk Owl. (Downy young.)
- †[407.] *Surnia funerea ulula* (Linn.) Ridgw. European Hawk Owl. (Especially downy young.)
- 408 a. *Speotyto cunicularia floridana* Ridgw. Florida Burrowing Owl.
409. *Glaucidium gnoma* Wagl. California Pigmy Owl. (Especially downy young.)
410. *Glaucidium phalaenoides* (Daud.) ScL. and Salv. Ferruginous Pigmy Owl. (Especially downy young.)
411. *Micrathene whitneyi* (Cooper) Cones. Whitney's Pigmy Owl. (Especially downy young.)
412. *Hierofalco gyrfalco candicans* (Gm.) Ridgw. White Gyrfalcon. (Especially downy young.)
- 412 a. *Hierofalco gyrfalco islandus* (Gm.) Ridgw. Iceland Gyrfalcon. (Adults and downy young.)
- 412 b. *Hierofalco gyrfalco sacer* (Forst.) Ridgw. McFarlane's Gyrfalcon. (Series, especially adults.)
- 412 c. *Hierofalco gyrfalco obsoletus* (Gm.) Ridgw. Labrador Gyrfalcon. (A good series of both old and young wanted.)

413. *Hierofalco mexicanus polyagrus* (Cass.) Ridgw. Prairie Falcon.
(Especially adults and downy young.)
414. *Falco peregrinus navius* (Gm.) Ridgw. American Peregrine Falcon; Duck Hawk. (Adults and downy young.)
- 414 a. *Falco peregrinus pealei* Ridgw. Peale's Falcon.
- †415. *Falco albigularis* Daud. Chestnut-thighed Falcon.
- †[416.] *Æsalon regulus* (Pall.) Blyth. European Merlin. (Good series of all stages wanted.)
417. *Æsalon columbarius* (Linn.) Kaup. Pigeon Hawk.
- 417 a. *Æsalon columbarius suckleyi* Ridgw. Black Merlin.
418. *Æsalon richardsoni* Ridgw. Richardson's Merlin. (Especially fully adult male and downy young.)
419. *Rhyneofalco fusco-cærulescens* (Vieill.) Ridgw. Aplomado Falcon. (Especially downy young.)
- 420 a. *Tinnunculus sparrverius isabellinus* (Swains.) Ridgw. Isabelline Sparrow Hawk.
421. *Tinnunculus sparrverioides* (Vig.) Gray. Cuban Sparrow Hawk.
425. *Pandion haliaetus carolinensis* (Gm.) Ridgw. American Osprey; Fish Hawk. (Downy young.)
426. *Elanoides forficatus* (Linn.) Ridgw. Swallow-tailed Kite. (Especially downy young; good adults also wanted.)
427. *Elanus glaucus* (Bartr.) Cones. White-tailed Kite. (Especially downy young.)
428. *Ictinia subcærulea* (Bartr.) Cones. Mississippi Kite. (Especially downy young.)
429. *Rostrhamus sociabilis plumbeus* Ridgw. Everglade Kite. (Especially downy young.)
431. *Accipiter cooperi* Bonap. Cooper's Hawk. (Downy young.)
432. *Accipiter fuscus* (Gmel.) Bp. Sharp-shinned Hawk. (Downy young.)
433. *Astur atricapillus* (Wils.) Bp. American Goshawk. (Downy young; also good adults.)
- 433 a. *Astur atricapillus striatulus* Ridgw. Western Goshawk.
434. *Antenor unicinctus harrisi* (Aud.) Ridgw. Harris's Hawk.
436. *Buteo borealis* (Gm.) Vieill. Red-tailed Hawk. (Downy young.)
- * 436 a. *Buteo borealis krideri* Hoopes. Krider's Hawk.
- 436 b. *Buteo borealis calurus* (Cass.) Ridgw. Western Red-tail. (Melanotic specimens.)
- 436 c. *Buteo borealis lucasanus* Ridgw. Saint Lucas Red-tail.
- 436 d. *Buteo borealis socorroensis* Ridgw. Socorro Red-tail.
437. *Buteo cooperi* Cass. Cooper's Henhawk.
438. *Buteo harlani* Aud. Harlan's Hawk.
439. *Buteo lineatus* (Gm.) Jard. Red-shouldered Hawk. (Downy young.)
- 439 a. *Buteo lineatus elegans* (Cass.) Ridgw. Red-bellied Hawk.

440. *Buteo abbreviatus* Caban. Zone-tailed Hawk. (Especially downy young.)
441. *Buteo albicaudatus* Vieill. White-tailed Hawk. (Especially downy young.)
442. *Buteo swainsoni* Bonap. Swainson's Hawk. (Especially downy young.)
443. *Buteo pennsylvanicus* (Wils.) Bp. Broad-winged Hawk. (Downy young; also adults.)
- †444. *Urubitinga anthracina* (Licht.) Lafr. Mexican Black Hawk. (Especially downy young.)
445. *Asturina nitida plagiata* (Licht.) Ridgw. Mexican Goshawk. (Especially downy young.)
446. *Onychotes gruberi* Ridgw. Gruber's Hawk. (Only two specimens known to exist in collections!)
447. *Archibuteo lagopus sancti-johannis* (Gmel.) Ridgw. American Rough-legged Hawk. (Downy young and melanotic specimens.)
448. *Archibuteo ferrugineus* (Licht.) Gray. Ferruginous Rough-leg. (Especially downy young and melanotic specimens.)
449. *Aquila chrysaetus canadensis* (Linn.) Ridgw. Golden Eagle. (Especially downy young.)
- †450. *Thrasaetus harpyia* (Linn.) Gray. Harpy Eagle.
- †452. *Haliaeetus albicilla* (Linn.) Leach. Gray Sea Eagle. (Greenland specimens.)
453. *Pseudogryphus californianus* (Shaw) Ridgw. California Condor. (Adults and downy young.)
454. *Cathartes aura* (Linn.) Illig. Turkey Buzzard. (Downy young.)
455. *Catharista atrata* (Wils.) Less. Black Vulture; Carrion Crow. (Downy young.)
461. *Zenaidura graysoni* Baird. Socorro Dove.
462. *Zenaida amabilis* Bp. Zenaida Dove.
467. *Geotrygon martinica* (Gm.) Bp. Key West Dove.
- †468. *Staruænas cyanocephala* (Linn.) Bp. Blue-headed Dove.
469. *Ortalis vetula maccalli* (Baird) Ridgw. Chachalaca; Texan Guan. (Especially downy young.)
470. *Meleagris gallopavo* Linn. Mexican Turkey. (Downy young and young in first plumage.)
- 470 a. *Meleagris gallopavo americana* (Bartr.) Coues. Wild Turkey. (Downy young and young in first plumage.)
- 471 a. *Canace obscura fuliginosa* Ridgw. Sooty Grouse.
- 471 b. *Canace obscura richardsoni* (Dougl.) Baird. Richardson's Grouse.
472. *Canace canadensis* (Linn.) Bp. Canada Grouse; Spruce Partridge. (Downy young.)
- 472 a. *Canace canadensis franklini* (Dougl.) Baird. Franklin's Grouse.
- 473 a. *Bonasa umbellus umbelloides* (Dougl.) Baird. Gray Ruffed Grouse. (Downy young and young in first plumage.)

- 473 *b.* *Bonasa umbellus sabinei* (Dougl.) Cones. Oregon Ruffed Grouse. (Young in down and in first plumage.)
475. *Lagopus rupestris* (Gm.) Leach. Rock Ptarmigan. (Adults in summer plumage and downy young.)
476. *Lagopus leucurus* Sw. White-tailed Ptarmigan. (Downy young and adults in winter plumage.)
- 477 *a.* *Cupidonia eupido pallidicincta* Ridgw. Lesser Prairie Hen. (Especially young in first plumage and in down.)
478. *Pediocetes phasianellus* (L.) Elliot. Northern Sharp-tailed Grouse. (Especially young in first plumage and in down.)
- 480 *a.* *Ortyx virginiana floridana* Cones. Florida Quail. (Especially chick and young in first plumage.)
- 480 *b.* *Ortyx virginiana texana* (Lawr.) Cones. Texan Quail. (Especially chick and young in first plumage.)
481. *Oreortyx pieta* (Dougl.) Baird. Mountain Quail. (Chick.)
- 481 *a.* *Oreortyx picta plumifera* (Gould) Ridgw. Plumed Quail. (Chick.)
484. *Callipepla squamata* (Vig.) Gray. Scaled Quail. (Chick and young in first plumage.)
486. *Ardea occidentalis* Aud. Great White Heron; Wüirdemann's Heron. (A series including all ages and phases of plumage much needed.)
- †499. *Mycteria americana* Linn. Jabiru.
500. *Tantalus loculator* Linn. Wood Ibis. (Downy young.)
501. *Eudocimus albus* (Linn.) Wagl. White Ibis. (Downy young.)
- †502. *Eudocimus ruber* (Linn.) Wagl. Scarlet Ibis. (Downy young.)
503. *Plegadis falcinellus* (Linn.) Kaup. Glossy Ibis. (Especially downy young.)
505. *Ajaja rosea* (Reich.). Roseate Spoonbill. (Downy young.)
- †[506]. *Hamatopus ostragelus* Linn. European Oystercatcher. (Young in first plumage and in down.)
508. *Hamatopus niger* Pall. Black Oystercatcher. (Young in first plumage and in down.)
509. *Streptilas interpres* (Linn.) Illig. Turnstone. (Downy young.)
510. *Streptilas melanocephala* Vig. Black Turnstone. (Downy young.)
511. *Aphriza virgata* (Gmel.) Gray. Surf Bird. (Downy young.)
- †[512.] *Vanellus cristatus* Meyer. Lapwing. (American specimens.)
513. *Squatarola helvetica* (Linn.) Cuv. Black-bellied Plover. (Downy young.)
- †[514.] *Charadrius pluvialis* Linn. Golden Plover. (Greenland specimens; also downy young.)
515. *Charadrius dominicus* Müll. American Golden Plover. (Downy young.)
- [515 *a.*] *Charadrius dominicus fulvus* (Gmel.) Ridgw. Pacific Golden Plover. (Summer adults and downy young.)
518. *Ægialites hiaticula* (Linn.) Boie. Ringed Plover. (Downy young.)
- [519.] *Ægialites cunicus* (Gmel.) Gray. Little Ringed Plover. (Downy young.)

520. *Ægialites melodus* (Ord.) Bp. Piping Plover. (Downy young.)
- 520 a. *Ægialites melodus circumcinctus* Ridgw. Belted Piping Plover. (Series of adults; downy young.)
- †[524.] *Scolopax rusticula* Linn. European Woodcock. (American specimens.)
- †[526.] *Gallinago media* Leach. English Snipe. (Greenland specimens; downy young.)
- 526 a. *Gallinago media wilsoni* (Temm.) Ridgw. Wilson's Snipe. (Downy young.)
527. *Macrorhamphus griseus* (Gmel.) Leach. Red-breasted Snipe; Gray Snipe. (Downy young.)
- 527 a. *Macrorhamphus griseus scolopaceus* (Say) Coues. Red-bellied Snipe; Greater Gray-back. (Downy young.)
528. *Micropalama himantopus* (Bonap.) Baird. Stilt Sandpiper. (Downy young.)
529. *Tringa canutus* Linn. Knot; Robin Snipe. (Downy young.)
- [533.] *Actodromas acuminata* (Horsf.) Ridgw. Sharp-tailed Sandpiper. (Summer adults and downy young.)
534. *Actodromas maculata* (Vieill.) Coues. Pectoral Sandpiper. (Downy young.)
535. *Actodromas cooperi* (Baird) Coues. Cooper's Sandpiper. (Type still unique!)
536. *Actodromas fuscicollis* (Vieill.) Ridgw. Bonaparte's Sandpiper. (Downy young.)
537. *Actodromas bairdi* Coues. Baird's Sandpiper. (Downy young.)
538. *Actodromas minutilla* (Vieill.) Bp. Least Sandpiper. (Downy young.)
- †[539.] *Pelidna alpina* (Linn.) Boie. European Dunlin. (American specimens; downy young.)
- 539 a. *Pelidna alpina americana* Cass. Red-backed Sandpiper. (Downy young.)
- [540.] *Pelidna subarquata* (Guld.) Cuv. Curlew Sandpiper. (Downy young.)
542. *Calidris arenaria* (Linn.) Illig. Sanderling. (Downy young.)
543. *Limosa fæda* (Linn.) Ord. Marbled Godwit. (Downy young.)
544. *Limosa lapponica novæ-zealandiæ* Gray. Pacific Godwit. (Downy young.)
545. *Limosa hamastica* (Linn.) Coues. Hudsonian Godwit. (Downy young.)
- †[546.] *Limosa ægocephala* (Linn.) Leach. Black-tailed Godwit. (American specimens; downy young.)
- [547.] *Totanus glottis* (Linn.) Bechst. Green-shank. (Downy young.)
548. *Totanus melanoleucus* (Gmel.) Vieill. Greater Yellow-legs; Tell-tale. (Downy young.)
549. *Totanus flavipes* (Gmel.) Vieill. Yellow-legs. (Downy young.)

550. *Rhyacophilus solitarius* (Wils.) Cass. Solitary Sandpiper. (Downy young.)
- †[551.] *Rhyacophilus ochropus* (Linn.) Ridgw. Green Sandpiper. (American specimens; downy young.)
552. *Symphemia semipalmata* (Gmel.) Hartl. Willet. (Downy young.)
553. *Heterosceclus ineanus* (Gmel.) Cones. Wandering Tattler. (Downy young.)
- [564.] *Machetes pugnax* (Linn.) Cuv. Ruff. (Downy young.)
556. *Tryngites rufescens* (Vieill.) Caban. Buff-breasted Sandpiper. (Downy young.)
559. *Numenius hudsonicus* Lath. Hudsonian Curlew. (Downy young.)
560. *Numenius borealis* (Forst.) Lath. Eskimo Curlew. (Downy young.)
- †[561.] *Numenius phaeopus* (Linn.) Lath. Whimbrel. (American specimens; downy young.)
- [562.] *Numenius tahitiensis* (Gmel.) Cass. Bristle-thighed Curlew. (Downy young.)
563. *Phalaropus fulicarius* (Linn.) Bp. Red Phalarope. (Downy young.)
566. *Recurvirostra americana* Gmel. American Avocet. (Downy young.)
- †568. *Parra gymnostoma* Wagl. Mexican Jacana. (United States specimens; downy young.)
570. *Rallus obsoletus* Ridgw. California Clapper Rail.
- 571 a. *Rallus longirostris saturatus* Hensh. Louisiana Clapper Rail.
- ? 572. *Rallus virginianus* Linn. Virginia Rail. (Downy young.)
- †[573.] *Porzana maruetta* (Leach) Bp. Spotted Crake. (American specimens; downy young.)
575. *Porzana noveboracensis* (Gmel.) Baird. Little Yellow Rail. (Downy young.)
576. *Porzana jamaicensis* (Gmel.) Baird. Little Black Rail. (Downy young.)
- 576 a. *Porzana jamaicensis coturniculus* Baird. Farallone Rail. (Series; also downy young.)
- †[577.] *Crex pratensis* Bechst. Corn Crake. (American specimens.)
578. *Ionornis martinica* (Linn.) Reich. Purple Gallinule. (Downy young.)
581. *Aramus pictus* (Bartr.) Cones. Limpkin. (Downy young.)
582. *Grus americana* (Linn.) Temm. Whooping Crane. (Downy young.)
583. *Grus canadensis* (Linn.) Temm. Sandhill Crane. (Downy young.)
584. *Grus fratereulus* Cass. Little Crane. (Downy young.)
585. *Phoenicopterus ruber* Linn. American Flamingo. (Good adults, young, and downy young.)
- †[586.] *Olor cygnus* (Linn.) Bp. European Swan. (American specimens; downy young.)
- *[587.] *Olor minor* (Pall.) Bp. Bewick's Swan.
589. *Olor buccinator* (Rich.) Wagl. Trumpeter Swan. (Downy young.)
590. *Chen caerulescens* (Linn.) Ridgw. Blue-winged Goose. (Downy young.)

591. *Chen hyperboreus* (Pall.) Boie. Snow Goose. (Downy young.)
 591 a. *Chen hyperboreus albatus* (Cass.) Ridg. Lesser Snow Goose.
 (Downy young.)
592. *Chen rossii* (Baird) Ridgw. Ross's Snow Goose. (Downy young.)
 †[593.] *Anser albifrons* Gmel. European White-fronted Goose. (Green-
 land specimens; downy young.)
- 593 a. *Anser albifrons gambeli* (Hartl.) Coues. American White-fronted
 Goose. (Downy young.)
- 594 c. *Bernicla canadensis occidentalis* (Baird) Dall & Bann. Larger
 White-checked Goose. (Especially downy young.)
595. *Bernicla brenta* (Pall.) Steph. Brant. (Downy young.)
596. *Bernicla nigricans* (Lawr.) Cass. Black Brant. (Young in first
 plumage and in down.)
- [597.] *Bernicla leucopsis* (Temm.) Boie. Barnacle Goose. (Downy
 young.)
598. *Phylacte canagica* (Sevast.) Bannist. Emperor Goose. (Downy
 young.)
600. *Dendrocyena fulva* (Gmel.) Burm. Fulvous Tree Duck. (Downy
 young.)
603. *Anas fulvigula* Ridgw. Florida Dusky Duck. (Series; downy
 young.)
604. *Chaulelasmus streperus* (Linn.) Gray. Gadwall. (Downy young.)
 [606.] *Marca penelope* (Linn.) Selby. Widgeon. (Downy young.)
609. *Querquedula discors* (Linn.) Steph. Blue-winged Teal. (Downy
 young.)
- [611.] *Nettion erycca* (Linn.) Kaup. English Teal. (Downy young.)
612. *Nettion carolinensis* (Gmel.) Baird. Green-winged Teal. (Downy
 young.)
614. *Fulix marila* (Linn.) Baird. Scaup Duck. (Downy young.)
615. *Fulix affinis* (Eyt.) Baird. Little Blackhead. (Downy young.)
616. *Fulix collaris* (Donov.) Baird. Ring-billed Blackhead. (Downy
 young.)
617. *Æthya vallisneria* (Wils.) Boie. Canvas-back. (Downy young.)
619. *Clangula islundica* (Gmel.) Bp. Barrow's Golden-eye. (Downy
 young.)
621. *Clangula albeola* (Linn.) Steph. Butterball; Bufflehead. (Downy
 young.)
622. *Histrionicus minutus* (Linn.) Dresser. Harlequin Duck. (Downy
 young.)
623. *Harelda glacialis* (Linn.) Leach. Long-tailed Duck; Old Squaw.
 (Downy young.)
624. *Camptolamus labradorius* (Gmel.) Gray. Labrador Duck. (Especially
 downy young.)
625. *Polysticta stelleri* (Pall.) Brandt. Steller's Duck. (Downy young.)
626. *Lampronetta fischeri* Brandt. Spectacled Eider. (Downy young.)
627. *Somateria mollissima* (Linn.) Boie. Common Eider. (Downy young.)

- 627 a. *Somateria mollissima dresseri* (Sharpe) Coues. American Eider. (Downy young.)
629. *Somateria spectabilis* (Linn.) Boie. King Eider. (Downy young.)
630. *Eidemia americana* Sw. & Rich. American Scoter. (Downy young.)
- † [631.] *Melanetta fusca* (Linn.) Boie. Velvet Scoter. (American specimens; downy young.)
632. *Melanetta velvetina* (Cass.) Baird. American Velvet Scoter. (Downy young.)
633. *Pelionetta perspicillata* (Linn.) Kaup. Surf Duck. (Downy young.)
- † 635. *Nomonyx dominicus* (Linn.) Ridgw. Black Masked Duck. (Adult male with black head, and downy young.)
636. *Mergus merganser americanus* (Cass.) Ridgw. American Sheldrake. (Downy young.)
644. *Phalacrocorax mexicanus* (Brandt) Sci. & Salv. Mexican Cormorant. (Adults in nuptial plumage.)
- * 648. *Phalacrocorax perspicillatus* Pall. Pallas's Cormorant.
657. *Pagophila eburnea* (Phipps) Kaup. Ivory Gull. (Downy young.)
661. *Larus leucopterus* Faber. White-winged Gull. (Downy young.)
662. *Larus glaucescens* Licht. Glaucous-winged Gull. (Downy young.)
- * [665.] *Larus affinis* Reinh. Siberian Gull.
667. *Larus cachinnans* Pall. Pallas's Herring Gull. (Series, especially young and downy young.)
669. *Larus delawarensis* Ord. Ring-billed Gull. (Downy young.)
670. *Larus brachyrhynchus* Rich. Short-billed Gull. (Downy young.)
- [671.] *Larus canus* Linn. Mew Gull. (Downy young.)
672. *Larus heermanni* Cass. Heerman's Gull. (Downy young.)
674. *Larus franklini* Sw. & Rich. Franklin's Gull. (Downy young.)
675. *Larus philadelphicus* (Ord) Gray. Bonaparte's Gull. (Downy young.)
676. *Rhodostethia rosea* (Macgill.) Bruch. Ross's Gull. (Adult and downy young.)
677. *Xema sabinei* (J. Sabine) Leach. Sabine's Gull. (Downy young.)
- * 678. *Orcagrus furcatus* (Neb.) Bp. Swallow-tailed Gull.
680. *Sterna caspia* Pall. Caspian Tern. (Young in first plumage.)
681. *Sterna regia* Gamb. Royal Tern. (Young in first plumage and downy young.)
682. *Sterna elegans* Gamb. Elegant Tern. (Young in first plumage and downy young.)
683. *Sterna cantiuca aculeiflvida* (Cabot) Ridgw. Cabot's Tern. (Downy young.)
684. *Sterna trudeaui* Aud. Trudeau's Tern. (All stages, but especially summer adult and young, all ages.)
688. *Sterna dougalli* Montag. Roseate Tern. (Downy young.)
689. *Sterna aleutica* Baird. Aleutian Tern. (Downy young.)
691. *Sterna fuliginosa* Gml. Sooty Tern. (Downy young.)
692. *Sterna anastheta* Scop. Bridled Tern. (Downy young.)
694. *Hydrochelidon leucoptera* (Weisn. & Schinz.) Boie. White-winged Black Tern. (Downy young; young in first plumage; winter adult.)

695. *Anous stolidus* Linn. Noddy Tern. (Downy young; young in first plumage.)
696. *Megalestris skua* (Brünn.) Ridgw. Skua Gull. (Downy young.)
697. *Stercorarius pomatorhinus* (Temm.) Vieill. Pomarine Jaeger. (Downy young.)
698. *Stercorarius crepidatus* (Banks) Vieill. Richardson's Jaeger. (Downy young.)
699. *Stercorarius parasiticus* (Linn.) Saunders. Long-tailed Jaeger. (Downy young and melanotic specimens of adult.)
703. *Phaethria fuliginosa* (Gmel.) Bp. Sooty Albatros. (American specimens and downy young.)
704. *Ossifraga gigantea* (Gm.) Reich. Giant Fulmar. (American specimens and young in down.)
- 705a. *Fulmarus glacialis pacificus* (Aud.) Bp. Pacific Fulmar. (Young in down.)
706. *Priocella tenuirostris* (Aud.) Ridgw. Slender-billed Fulmar. (American specimens and downy young.)
- †707. *Priofinus melanurus* (Bonn.) Ridgw. Black-tailed Shearwater. (American specimens and downy young.)
- †708. *Puffinus kuhli* (Boie) Bp. Cinereous Shearwater. (American specimens and downy young.)
710. *Puffinus Creatopus* Cooper. Pink-footed Shearwater. (Downy young.)
- [711.] *Puffinus anglorum* Temm. Manx Shearwater. (American specimens and downy young.)
713. *Puffinus gavia* (Forst.) Finsch. Black-vented Shearwater. (Especially young in down.)
715. *Puffinus griseus* (Gm.) Finsch. Dark-bodied Shearwater. (Especially young in down.)
716. *Puffinus tenuirostris* Temm. Slender-billed Shearwater. (Series; young in down.)
- †717. *Æstrelata hesitata* (Temm.) Coues. Black-capped Petrel. (Series; young in down.)
- †718. *Æstrelata bulweri* (Jard. & Selby) Coues. Bulwer's Petrel. (Series, including downy young.)
720. *Halocryptena microsoma* Coues. Least Petrel. (Series, including downy young.)
724. *Cymochorea melana* (Bp.) Coues. Black Petrel. (Series, including downy young.)
725. *Cymochorea homochroa* Coues. Ashy Petrel. (Series, including downy young.)
- *727. *Oceanodroma hornbyi* (Gray) Bp. Hornby's Petrel.
- †728. *Fregetta grallaria* (Vieill.) Bp. White-bellied Petrel.
730. *Æchmophorus clarki* (Lawr.) Coues. Clark's Grebe. (Downy young.)

731. *Podiceps holböllii* Reinh. American Red-necked Grebe. (Young in down.)
732. *Dytes auritus* (Linn.) Ridgw. Horned Grebe. (Young in down.)
- †733. *Dytes nigricollis* (Brehm.) Ridgw. Eared Grebe. (American specimens; young in down.)
736. *Colymbus torquatus* Brünn. Loon. (Downy young.)
737. *Colymbus adamsi* Gray. Great White-billed Loon. (Especially downy young.)
738. *Colymbus arcticus* Linn. Black-throated Diver. (Downy young.)
739. *Colymbus pacificus* Lawr. Pacific Diver. (Downy young.)
740. *Colymbus septentrionalis* Linn. Red-throated Diver. (Downy young.)
- †741. *Alca impennis* Linn. Great Auk.
742. *Utamania torda* (Linn.) Leach. Razor-billed Auk. (Downy young.)
743. *Fratercula arctica* (Linn.) Steph. Common Puffin. (Downy young.)
- *743 a. *Fratercula arctica glacialis* (Leach) Ridgw. Large-billed Puffin.
746. *Ceratorhina monocerata* (Pall.) Cass. Horn-billed Puffin. (Downy young.)
747. *Phaleris psittacula* (Pall.) Temm. Parrot Auk. (Downy young, young in first plumage, and winter adults.)
748. *Simorhynchus cristatellus* (Pall.) Merrem. Crested Auk. (Downy young.)
749. *Simorhynchus pygmaeus* (Gmel.) Ridgw. Whiskered Auk. (Adults in breeding plumage and in winter; downy young.)
751. *Ptycorhamphus alcuticus* (Pall.) Bonap. Cassin's Auk. (Downy young.)
752. *Alle nigricans* Link. Sea Dove; Dovekie. (Downy young.)
753. *Synthliborhamphus antiquus* (Gm.) Coues. Black-throated Guillemot. (Downy young.)
754. *Synthliborhamphus wurmizusume* (Temm.) Coues. Temminck's Guillemot. (Series, all stages.)
755. *Brachyrhamphus marmoratus* (Gm.) Brandt. Marbled Guillemot. (Downy young.)
756. *Brachyrhamphus kittlitzii* Brandt. Kittlitz's Guillemot. (Series, all stages, but especially downy young.)
757. *Brachyrhamphus hypoleucus* Xantus. Xantus's Guillemot. (Summer adults and downy young.)
758. *Brachyrhamphus craveri* (Salvad.) Coues. Craver's Guillemot. (Summer adults and downy young.)
- *759. *Brachyrhamphus brachypterus* Brandt. Short-winged Guillemot.
- *762. *Uria carbo* (Pall.) Gray. Sooty Guillemot.