

SMITHSONIAN MISCELLANEOUS COLLECTIONS.

216

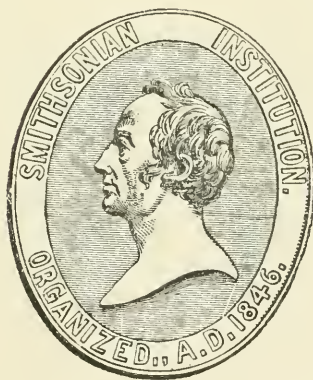
PHOTOGRAPHIC PORTRAITS

OF

NORTH AMERICAN INDIANS

IN THE GALLERY OF THE

SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION.



WASHINGTON:
SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION.

1867.



PHOTOGRAPHIC PORTRAITS
OF
NORTH AMERICAN INDIANS
IN THE GALLERY OF THE
SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION.

N B.—The Yankton Sioux at present reside on a reservation on the Missouri River, in Dakota Territory, opposite Fort Randall.

PA-DA-NI-A-HA-HI, **1** STRUCK BY THE REE.
Head Chief of the Yankton Sioux. Dakota T.
Upper Missouri, Dak. T. A. Zeno Shindler, photog.,
Washington, 1867.

PSI-CA-NA-KIN-YAN **2** JUMPING THUNDER.
A Yankton Sioux Chief.
Upper Missouri, Dak. T. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1867.

WI-YA-KO-MI, **3** FEATHER IN THE EAR.
A Yankton Sioux Chief.
Upper Missouri, Dak. T. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1867.

MA-GA-SKAN, **4** WHITE SWAN.
A Yankton Sioux Chief.
Upper Missouri, Dak. T. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1867.

4

TO-KAN-WAS-TE, 5 THE PRETTY ROCK.
Son of a Yankton Sioux Chief.
Upper Missouri, Dak. T. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1867.

WA-JIN-KA, 6 LITTLE BIRD.
A Yankton Sioux Brave.
Upper Missouri, Dak. T. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1867.

TO-KA-O-NO-PA, 7 THE ONE WHO CATCHES THE ENEMY.
A Yankton Sioux Brave.
Upper Missouri, Dak. T. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1867.

PTE-YAH-PA-MA-SA, 8 THE IRON BLACK BIRD.
A Yankton Sioux Brave.
Upper Missouri, Dak. T. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1867.

KNA-SKIN-YA MA-NI, 9 HE WALKS MAD.
A Head-Soldier of the Yankton Sioux.
Upper Missouri, Dak. T. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1867.

WAN-MDI-SA-PA, 10 BLACK EAGLE.
A Yankton Sioux Brave.
Upper Missouri, Dak. T. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1867.

WO A-KI A-TSI-KAN, 11 LITTLE THUNDER.
A Yankton Sioux Brave.
Upper Missouri, Dak. T. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1867.

SI-HA-HAN-SKA, 12 LONGFOOT.
A Yankton Sioux Brave.
Upper Missouri, Dak. T. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1867.

13

FRANCIS JANDRON,

HALF-BREED.

A Yankton Sioux Brave.

Upper Missouri, Dak. T. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1867.

14

MA-TO-KTI-NANG-MA-NI. THE BEAR THAT WALKS LYING
[DOWN.]

A Yankton Sioux Brave.

Upper Missouri, Dak. T. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1867.

15

TA-TSAN-OP-KI-AN

FLYING PIPE.

A Head-Soldier of the Yankton Sioux.

Upper Missouri, Dak. T. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1867.

16

DELAURIER.

HALF-BREED.

A Yankton Sioux Chief.

Upper Missouri, Dak. T. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1867.

17

TA-TA-KA-WA-KAN.

SACRED BULL.

Brulé Chief.

Dakota.

Shindler, photog., Washington, 1867.

18

SE-TAN-SI-TAN,

YELLOW HAWK.

Sans Arc Chief.

Dakota.

Shindler, photog., Washington, 1867.

19

SE-TAN-SI-TAN,

YELLOW HAWK.

Sans Arc Chief.

Dakota.

Shindler, photog., Washington, 1867.

20

MA-ZA-O-YA-TI,

IRON NATION.

Brulé Chief.

Dakota.

Shindler, photog., Washington, 1867.

21

KAH-KAH-TAH-A-KE-AH, THE FLYING BIRD.
A Two-Kettle Sioux Chief. *

Dakota. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1867.

22

MA-TA-WA-YU-MI, THE BEAR THAT FRIGHTENS.
A Yankton Sioux Brave. †

Upper Missouri, Dak. T. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1867.

23

MA-TA-WA-YU-MI, THE BEAR THAT FRIGHTENS.
A Yankton Sioux Brave. †

Upper Missouri, Dak. T. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1867.

24

CHUN KAN-KE-TE-SKA, THE SPOTTED HORSE.
A Two-Kettle Sioux Chief.

Dakota. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1867.

25

TO-KI-YA-WI-KA-KTE, HE KILLS FIRST.
Mini-Conjou Chief.

Dakota. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1867.

26

NA-JI-WA-KAN, THE SACRED GHOST.
A Two-Kettle Sioux Brave. *

Dakota. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1867.

27

MA-TO-HO-KAN-TAN-KE, THE BEAR WITH THE BIG VOICE.
A Two-Kettle Sioux Chief.

Dakota. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1867.

* Are two of the eleven Indians that recovered Mrs. Julia Fright, Miss Emma Duley, and six children, from hostile Indians, near the mouth of the Grand River, in November, 1862.

† Guide to Gen. A. Sully's military expedition through the Bad Lands of Dakota. Having been shot through the breast by the hostile Indians while in an almost dying condition, he guided the entire force of military safely through that country.

28

MA-TO-HO-KAN-TAN-KE, THE BEAR WITH THE BIG VOICE.
A Two-Kettle Sioux Chief.

Dakota. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1867.

29

MA-VA-TA-NA-HAN-SKA, LONG MANDAN.
A Two-Kettle Sioux Chief.

Dakota. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1867.

30

PTE-WA-KAN-NA-GL, THE MEDICINE COW.
A Yankton Sioux Chief.

Upper Missouri, Dak. T. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1867.

31

MA-TA-SA-BE-ZI-A, THE SMUTTY BEAR.
A Yankton Sioux Chief.

Upper Missouri, Dak. T. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1867.

32

TOW-A-HU-KA-SA-NO-PA, TWO LANCES.
A Yankton Sioux Chief.

Upper Missouri, Dak. T. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1867.

33

WA-PA-SHA, RED ENSIGN.
Chief of the Ki-gu-ksa Band. (Santee Sioux.)

Age, 50 years.

Dakota. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1867.

34

CHO-TAN-KA-SI-DI-NA-PE, THE FLUTE PLAYER.
Head Man of the Wak-pe-ton Dakota. (Santees.)

Age, 48 years.

Dakota. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1867.

- 35**
- WA-KA-TE,** THE SHOOTER.
Chief of the Re-mi-ni-ca Band. (Santees.)
Age, 45 years
Dakota. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1867
-
- 36**
- HU-SHA-SHA,** RED LEGS.
Chief of the Wak-pe-ka-te. (Santees.)
Age, 55 years.
Dakota. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1867.
-
- 37**
- HAN-YE TU-DU-TA,** SCARLET NIGHT.
Head Man of the Re-mi-ni-ca Band. (Santees.)
Age, 37 years
Dakota. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1867
-
- 38**
- WA-MDI-KA-WA-MA-NI,** HE WALKS FOLLOWING EAGLES
Wa-pa-shee Chief of Santees.
Age, 14 years.
Dakota. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1867
-
- 39**
- WA-KAN-HDI-SA-PA,** BLACK LIGHTNING.
Man of Ri-ga-ta-a-ta-wa Band. (Santees.)
Age, 34 years
Dakota. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1867.
-
- 40**
- ZI-KA-TAN-TO,** BLUE BIRD.
Wak-pe-ton Band. (Santees.)
Age, 20 years.
Dakota. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1867.
-
- 41**
- JUS-UN KE-MA-ZA,** HIS MAN HORSE.
Man of Ca-po-cia Band. (Santees.)
Dakota. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1867

42

O-WAN-SA DU-TA, SCARLET ALL OVER.
 Chief of the Re-ga-ta O-tou-we Band. (Santees.)
Dakota. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1867.

43

MOK-PI-YU-E-HUA-KU-DAN, COMING AMONG THE CLOUDS.
 Wak-pe-ton Band. (Santees.)
 Age, 18 years.
Dakota. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1867.

44

A-KI-CI-TAN-NA-JIN, THE STANDING SOLDIER.
 Man of the Ca-po-cia Band. (Santees.)
 Age, 39 years.
Dakota. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1867.

45

WAK-PI-YU-HDI-NA-JIN, THE STANDING CLOUD.
 Man of the Re-ga-ta O-tou-we Band. (Santees.)
Dakota. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1867.

46

WA-KAN-NA. THE SACRED.
 Man of the Wak-pe-ku-te Band. (Santees.)
 Age, 18 years.
Dakota. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1867.

47

JOHN ROSS.
 Head Chief of the Cherokees.
 Died in Washington, Aug. 1866.
Indian T. west of Ark. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1858.

48

TSHE-TON WA-KA-WA MA-NI, THE HAWK THAT HUNTS
 [WALKING; or, LITTLE CROW.
 A Mde-wa Kan-ton Sioux.
 Chief Leader of the Massacre in Minnesota, 1862. (Killed.)
Dakota. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1858.

- 49**
- O TO-WA,** THE SUCKER.
A Po-to-wa-ta-mi Councillor.
Kansas. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1858.
-
- 50**
- WI-GA-SA-PI,** THE WHIP.
A Chief of the Ponchas.
Dakota. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1858.
-
- 51**
- HIN-HAN-DU-TA,** THE RED OWL.
A Chief of the Mde-wa-kan-ton Sioux.
Dakota. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1858.
-
- 52**
- WZHI KIAN,** THUNDER COMING DOWN TO THE GROUND
A Po-to-wa-ta-mi Councillor.
Kansas. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1858.
-
- 53**
- UPI T. YA-HDE-A,** TAIL-FEATHER JOINED.
A Wa-pe-ton Sioux Chief.
Dakota. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1858.
-
- 54**
- MA ZA-KA-TE-MANI,** HE THAT SHOOTS MEDALS WALKING.
A Wa-pe-ton Sioux Elective Chief.
Dakota. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1858.
-
- 55**
- WA-MDI TAN-KA,** THE GREAT EAGLE.
A Mde-wa-kan-ton Sioux Chief.
Dakota. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1858.
-
- 56**
- AT-PE-TU-TO KA-TSHA,** THE OTHER DAY.
A Wa-pe-ton Sioux Warrior.
Dakota. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1858.

HE-HU-TE-DAN, **57** LITTLE SHORT HORN.
A Si-si-ton Sioux Warrior.

Dakota. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1858.

PSI-KA-WA-KIN-YAN, **58** JUMPING THUNDER.
A Yankton Sioux Warrior.

Dakota. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1858.

A-HA-KA MA-NI, **59** THE WALKING ELK.
A Yankton Sioux Warrior.

Dakota. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1858.

MA-ZHA O ZHA-ZHAN. **60** TRANSPARENT IRON.
A Mde-wa-kan-ton Sioux Chief.

Dakota. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1858.

MO-KA HO KA, **61** FISH RISING ABOVE THE WATER.
Principal Chief of the Sacs and Foxes.

Kansas. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1858.

NE-SHA-DU SI DI TE-ZI-KA, **62** THE CHIEF WHOM THEY LOOK
[UPON].
Principal Chief of the Republican Pawnees.

Nebraska. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1858.

NA-SA-WA-KWUT. **63** THE BEAR IN THE FORK OF A TREE.
Principal Chief of the Sacs and Foxes.

Kansas. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1858.

PI-TA-NE-SHA-A-DU, **64** MAN-AND-CHIEF.
Principal Chief of the Pawnees.

Nebraska. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1858.

65

LA-HAK-TAN-DU-HE-SHA A-DU. MEDICINE PIPE CHIEF.
 Chief of the Grand Pawnees.
Nebraska. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1858.

66

NE-SHA-RE-RU-RE-RA HI-KUTE, THE BRAVE CHIEF.
 A Republican Pawnee Chief.
Nebraska. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1858.

67

EE HA KA MAZA. IRON ELK.
 A Mde-wa-kan-ton Sioux Warrior.
Dakota. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1858.

68

PUG-A-NO-KE-SHICK. HOLE IN THE DAY.
 Head Chief of the Chippewas.
Minnesota. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1858

69

HE-KA-KA NANG-ZHE THE STANDING ELK.
 A Yankton Sioux Warrior.
Dakota. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1858

70

LA KA-KO, THE GRAY FOX.
 A Chief of the Sacs and Foxes.
Kansas. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1858

71

SHA-KPI, SIX.
 A Mde-wa-kan-ton Sioux Chief.
Dakota. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1858.

72

OH-LACH-TA MIKO, BILLY BOWLEGS.
 A Seminole Chief.
Indian T. west of Ark. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1858.

73

TI-RO-WOT-KA-TO-HUK, THE CONQUEROR.
A Grand Pawnee Chief.
Nebraska. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1858.

74

LA-TANG-KA-YANG-KE, THE RUNNING BULL.
A Yankton Sioux Warrior.
Dakota. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1858.

75

KI-NI-I-KA, BUFFALO BULL.
A Grand Pawnee Warrior.
Nebraska. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1858.

76

PA-DA-NO-A-PA-PE. HE WHOM A ROCKAWEE STRUCK
Head Chief of the Yankton Sioux.
Dakota. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1858.

77

BATTLE BETWEEN PONKAS AND SIOUX.
Painted by TO-TAY-GO-NAI (STANDING BUFFALO), a young Ponka Warrior.

78

COL. PITCHLYNN.
A Choctaw Delegate.
Choctaw Nation. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1868.

79

REV. ISRAEL FOLSON.
A Choctaw Delegate.
Choctaw Nation. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1868.

80

A CHIEF OF THE OSAGE INDIANS.
Kansas. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1868.

S1

GROUP OF CHEYENNE INDIAN CHIEFS.

Nebraska.

Shindler, photog., Washington, 1868.

S2

SOBITA.

Head Chief of the Capote Utas, and Brother of
Carrisa, Head Chief of the Utas, Colorado T.**New Mexico.**

Shindler, photog., Washington, 1868.

S3

SHINO and MANULITO.

Chiefs of the Navajo Indians.

New Mexico.

Shindler, photog., Washington, 1868.

S4

NI-CO-ROD,

GREEN LEAF.

A Uta Chief.

Colorado.

Shindler, photog., Washington, 1868.

S5

PE-A-OH,

BLACK-TAIL DEER.

A Uta Chief.

Colorado.

Shindler, photog., Washington, 1868.

S6

SHU-RI-PI,

LODGE POLE'S SON.

A Uta Chief.

Colorado.

Shindler, photog., Washington, 1868.

S7

CHIP-PIN,

ALWAYS RIDING

A Uta Chief.

Colorado.

Shindler, photog., Washington, 1868.

S8

KE-O-KUK.

Head Chief of the Saes.

Kansas.

Shindler, photog., Washington, 1868.

89

WA-COM-MO.

A Brave of the Foxes.

Kansas.

Shindler, photog., Washington, 1868.

90

CHE-KO-SKUK.

Head Chief of the Foxes.

Kansas.

Shindler, photog., Washington, 1868.

91

MO-KO-HO-KO,

FISH RISING ABOVE THE WATER.

A Chief of the Sacs.

Kansas.

Shindler, photog., Washington, 1868.

92

UK-WKA-HO-KO.

FISH FLOATING TO THE SHORE.

A Chief of the Sacs.

Kansas.

Shindler, photog., Washington, 1868.

93

PA-TEK-KWA.

A Chief of the Sacs.

Kansas.

Shindler, photog., Washington, 1868.

94

GROUP OF FOUR PONKA CHIEFS

No 1. ASH-NOM-E-KAH-GA-HE, LONE CHIEF.

" 2. TA-TON-GA, UN-ZHE, STANDING BUFFALO

" 3. WAH-GA-SA-PI, THE IRON WHIP

" 4. WAST-EH-COM-MA-NI FAST WALKER.

Dakota.

Shindler, photog., Washington, 1868.

95

OU MA-TA A-BI-TU-TA,

WAR EAGLE.

An O-ga-la-la Chief.

Dakota.

Shindler, photog., Washington, 1868.

96

COL. LEWIS DOWNING.

Head Chief of the Cherokees.

Cherokee Nation.

Shindler, photog., Washington, 1868.

97

CAPT. SCRAPER.

A Cherokee Delegate.

Cherokee Nation.

Shindler, photog., Washington, 1868.

98

J. BORUM DAVIS.

A Cherokee Delegate.

Cherokee Nation.

Shindler, photog., Washington, 1868.

99

SAMUEL SMITH.

A Cherokee Delegate.

Cherokee Nation.

Shindler, photog., Washington, 1868.

100

COL. ADAIR.

A Cherokee Delegate.

Cherokee Nation.

Shindler, photog., Washington, 1868.

101

H. C. REESE.

A Cherokee Delegate.

Cherokee Nation.

Shindler, photog., Washington, 1868.

102

FAUNCEWAY BATTICE.

A Choctaw Delegate.

Choctaw Nation.

Shindler, photog., Washington, 1868.

103

WAR DANCE OF THE YANKTON SIOUX.

Dakota.

Shindler, photog., Washington, 1867.

104

GROUP OF FOUR UTAH INDIANS. See Nos. 84, 85, 86, 87.
Colorado. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1868.

105

S. W. PERRYMAN.
 A Creek Delegate.

106

G. W. STIDHAM.
 A Creek Delegate.

107

AMBROSIO ABEITA,* EX-GOVERNOR OF ISLETA.
 Pueblo Indian.
New Mexico. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1868.

108

ALEJANDRO PADILLA, GOVERNOR OF ISLETA.
 Pueblo Indian.
New Mexico. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1868.

109

PAH-DO-KAH-GAH-LE.
 A Kaw or Kansas Indian.
Kansas. A. Gardner, photog., Washington, 1867.

110

KAK-HE-GAH-SHA.
 Kaw Indian.
Kansas. A. Gardner, photog., Washington, 1867.

111

NO-PA-WY.
 Kaw Indian.
Kansas. A. Gardner, photog., Washington, 1867.

* Abeita is seventy-eight years of age, and very wealthy. During the rebellion he loaned to the government officials in New Mexico one hundred thousand dollars in gold and silver to pay our troops stationed there.

AH-LE-GA-WAH.**112**

Kaw Indian.

Kansas.

A. Gardner, photog., Washington, 1867.

ISH-TA-LA-SEA.**113**

Kaw Indian.

Kansas.

A. Gardner, photog., Washington, 1867.

WA-TE-IN-GAH.**114**

Kaw Indian.

Kansas.

A. Gardner, photog., Washington, 1867.

KAH-DE-GAH-WAH-TE-AN-GAH HO.**115**

Kaw Indian.

Kansas.

A. Gardner, photog., Washington, 1867.

WA-KA-TE,**116**

THE SHOOTER.

A Santee Chief.

A. Gardner, photog., 1867.

MA-TO-KTI-NANG-MA-NI,**117**

THE BEAR THAT LIES DOWN.

A Yankton Sioux Brave.

Dakota.

A. Gardner, photog., Washington, 1867.

WAN-MDI-SA-PA,**118**

BLACK EAGLE.

A Yankton Sioux Brave.

Dakota.

A. Gardner, photog., Washington, 1867.

KE-O-KUK.**119**

Head Chief of the Sacs.

A. Gardner, photog., Washington, 1867.

120

MA-ZA-O-YA-TI, IRON NATION.
 Head Chief of the Brulé Sioux.
Dakota. A. Gardner, photog., Washington, 1867.

121

[Name lost.]
A. Gardner, photog., Washington, 1867.

122

PTE-WA-KAN-NAGI, MEDICINE COW.
 A Yankton Sioux Chief.
A. Gardner, photog., Washington, 1867.

123

SE-TAN SI-TAN, YELLOW HAWK.
 A Sans Arc Chief.
Upper Missouri. A. Gardner, photog., Washington, 1867.

124

WA-BA-SHA, RED ENSIGN.
 Head Chief of the Santee Sioux.
A. Gardner, photog., Washington, 1867.

125

MA-ZA-O-YA-TI, IRON NATION.
 Head Chief of the Brulé Sioux.
A. Gardner, photog., Washington, 1867.

126

MA-VA-TA-NA HANS-KA, LONG MANDAN.
 Head Chief of the Kettle Sioux.
Dakota. A. Gardner, photog., Washington, 1867.

127

WA-JIN-KA and SI-HA-HAN-SKA. THE BIRD, AND LONG FOOT.
 Yankton Sioux Brave.
Dakota. A. Gardner, photog., Washington, 1867.

- 128**
- WA-JIN-KA,** THE BIRD.
Yankton Sioux Brave.
- Dakota.** A. Gardner, photog., Washington, 1867.
-
- 129**
- SI-HA-HAN-SKA,** LONG FOOT.
Yankton Sioux Brave.
- Dakota.** A. Gardner, photog., Washington, 1867.
-
- 130**
- SI-HA-HAN-SKA,** LONG FOOT.
Yankton Sioux Brave.
- Dakota.** A. Gardner, photog., Washington, 1867.
-
- 131**
- HAL-AL-HO-SOTE,** LAWYER.
Head Chief of the Nez-Percez.
- Idaho.** Shindler, photog., Washington, 1868.
-
- 132**
- KOL-KOL-SHU-A-TASH,** JASON.
Chief of the Nez-Percez.
- Idaho.** Shindler, photog., Washington, 1868.
-
- 133**
- TA-MO-SON,** TIMOTHY.
Chief of the Nez-Percez.
- Idaho** Shindler, photog., Washington, 1868.
-
- 131^a**
- SAMPSON FOLSOM.**
A Choctaw Delegate.
- Shindler, photog., Washington, 1868.
-
- 132^a**
- PI-SING,** GAME.
A Kaw Indian.
- Kansas.** Shindler, photog., Washington, 1868.

133^a**PI-SING,**

GAME.

A Kaw Indian.

Kansas.

Shindler, photog., Washington, 1868.

134

A Navajo Chief.

New Mexico.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1868.

135

A Navajo Boy.

New Mexico.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1868.

136

Two Navajo Boys.

New Mexico.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1868.

137

A Navajo Chief.

New Mexico.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1868.

138

A Sioux Indian.

Kansas.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1868.

139**PO-NE-NO-PA-SHE,**

JOSEF.

Chief of the Big Hill Band, Osage Tribe.

Kansas.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1868.

140**WO-HA-AR-BAR.**

An Osage Brave.

Kansas.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1868.

141

An Osage Chief.

Kansas.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1868.

142**NO-PA-WAL-LA.**

An Osage Brave.

Kansas.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1868.

143

A Group of Osages.

Kansas.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1868.

144

A Choctaw Squaw.

Kansas.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1868.

145

A Creek Indian.

Kansas.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1868.

146

A Choctaw Indian.

Kansas.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1868.

147

A Choctaw Indian.

Kansas.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1868.

148

Two Choctaw Indians.

Kansas.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1868.

149

A Comanche Chief.

Texas.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1868.

150

A Comanche Girl.

Texas.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1868.

151

Two Choctaw Girls.

Kansas.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1868.

152

A Chickasaw Indian.

Kansas.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1868.

153

An Osage Chief.

Kansas.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1868.

154

Four Arrapahoe Chiefs.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1868.

155

A Choctaw Indian.

Kansas.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1868.

156**KO-SHE-SE-GLO.**

An Osage Brave.

Kansas.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1868.

157

An Osage Brave.

Kansas.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1868.

158

KEO-KUK, Senior, WATCHFUL FOX.
 Head Chief of the Sacs and Foxes.
Kansas. Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1868.

159

KEO-KUK, Junior, WATCHFUL FOX.
 Head Chief of the Foxes.
Kansas. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1868.

160

KEO-KUK, Son of Keo-kuk, Jr., age 14 years.
Kansas. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1868.

161

TA-TOW-OU-DO-SA, PRAIRIE CHICKEN.
 A Pawnee Brave. Height 5 ft. 11 in.; aged 28 years.
Omaha. Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1868.

162

A Pawnee Squaw. Wife of Ta-tow-ou-do-sa. Height 5 ft.
 7 in.; age 25 years.
Omaha. Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1868.

163

A Pawnee Squaw.
Omaha. Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1868.

164

A Pawnee Brave.
Omaha. Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1868.

165

Two Pawnee Scouts in Government service.
Omaha. Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1868.

166

Moqui Delegation to Brigham Young, 1863.

Utah.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1868.

167

A Montank Indian.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1868.

168

A Montank Indian.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1868.

169

Loretta Indians. The Francois Family, three generations.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1868.

170

Group of seven Indians presented to the Smithsonian Institution by Maj. Henry Franklin, U. S. Indian Agent, through Dr. E. Palmer.

KEECHIE INDIAN.

A-WAR-HE. A Pawnee.

BLACK BEAVER. A Delaware Chief.

LONGHORN.

AS-SA-DA-WA. Chief of the Wichitas.

KNE-WA-KA-SETS. A Keechie Chief.

POSSUM.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1868.

171

Camp of Arrapahoes.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1868.

172

KEO-KUK, Junior,

WATCHFUL FOX.

Head Chief of the Foxes.

Kansas.

Shindler, photog., Washington, 1868.

173

KEO-KUK AND HIS SON CHARLES.

Kansas. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1868.

174

KWA-KWA-OUF-PE-KWA. DEAD INDIAN.

A Fox Chief.

Kansas. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1868.

175

MAN-A-TO-WAH, MANY SCALPS.

A Fox Chief.

Kansas. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1868.

176

O-TA-DAN, PLENTY.

Minnesota. Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1868.

Taken prisoner by the military expedition under command of Brig. Gen. Sibley, 1863.

177

Sioux Dandy.

Minnesota. Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1868.

178

PA-HA-U-ZA TAN-KA, THE GREAT SCALP TAKER.

A Sioux.

Minnesota. Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1868.

The sixteen feathers in headdress indicate the number of scalps taken.

179

WA-KAN-O-THAN-THAN, MEDICINE BOTTLE.

Minnesota. Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1868.

Executed at Fort Snelling, Nov. 11, 1863, for participating in the massacre of 1862.

180**BIG-RIB.**

A Sioux Chief. The second in rank to Red Cloud.

Minnesota.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1868.

181**OLD BETS.**

A Sioux Squaw.

Minnesota.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1868.

Who will be long remembered with gratitude by many of the captives for her kindness to them while amongst the Sioux, 1862.

182

A Drawing made by a Camanche Indian.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1869.

183

A Drawing made by a Camanche Indian.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1869.

184

A Drawing made by a Kiowa Indian.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1869.

185

A drawing made by a native Winnebago,

Representing the battle at White Hill between Gen. Sully and the Sioux.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1869.

186**KET-SAP**, a Clallam Man.

SOUSCITSA, his Wife, }
WILTOH, his Sister, } Chemakum Females.

Porr Townsend, W. T., 1860.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1869.

187**WAW-PAW-KO-LAS-KA,****BIG BEAR.**

A Chief of the Sacs and Foxes.

Missouri.

Shindler, photog., Washington, 1869.

188

WO-A-PA-NA-MA, or Mo-less, WHITE FISH.
 Head Chief of the Sacs and Foxes.
Missouri. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1869.

189

KO-SHI-WAY, THE SEA.
 A Chief of the Sacs and Foxes.
Missouri. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1869.

190

SAC-A-PEE, SHELL FISH.
 A Chief of the Sacs and Foxes.
Missouri. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1869.

191

WO-A-PA-NA-KA-NA-KA, BEAR EATING ACORNS UP A TREE.
 (Or George Gomez, U. S. Interpreter.)
 Sacs and Fox.
Missouri. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1869.

192

A Group of three Sac and Fox Chiefs.
Missouri. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1869.

193

NA-GA-WASH, BRITISH.
 Head Chief of the Iowas.
Missouri. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1869.

194

MA-EE, KNIFE.
 An Iowa Chief.
Missouri. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1869.

195

TAR-A-KU, DEER HAM.
 An Iowa Chief.
 Missouri. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1869.

196

TO-HU, BRIAR.
 An Iowa Chief.
 Missouri. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1869.

197

KI-HE-KA-IN-GA, LITTLE CHIEF.
 An Iowa Chief.
 Missouri. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1869.

198

KRA-TEN-TA-WAY, BLACK HAWK.
 An Iowa Chief.
 Missouri. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1869.

199

PA-HATCHE, or Elisha Doreau, U. S. Interpreter, BIG BRAVE.
 An Iowa Brave.
 Missouri. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1869.

200

Group of Iowas, Agents and Interpreters.
 Missouri. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1869.

201

CHUN-EH-HOE, MEDICINE HORSE.
 An Othoe Chief.
 Nebraska. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1869.

202

TSHE-OANG-EH-KI-HI, BUFFALO CHIEF.
 An Othoe Chief.
 Nebraska. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1869.

203

B. BARNABI, U. S. Indian Interpreter.

A Half Breed.

Nebraska.

Shindler, photog., Washington, 1869.

204

DA-NU-WA-IN-GA,

LITTLE PIPE.

A Young Othoe Chief.

Nebraska.

Shindler, photog., Washington, 1869.

205

WA-IN-GA,

PIPE STEM.

A Young Othoe Chief.

Nebraska.

Shindler, photog., Washington, 1869.

206

OC-TA-HA-SASH-HA-ZO,

SAND.

A Creek Indian.

Arkansas River.

Shindler, photog., Washington, 1869.

207

GA-TON-ZHI,

LITTLE TIGER.

A Creek Indian.

Arkansas River.

Shindler, photog., Washington, 1869.

208

KE-TA-SA-KA-NES, or David Zibeo,

HOMONI.

A Miami Delegate.

Shindler, photog., Washington, 1869.

209

LUM-KI-KOM-MOA,

THE RISING OBJECT.

A Miami Chief.

Kansas.

Shindler, photog., Washington, 1869.

210

A-TSHE-QUUG-GYA, or J. B. Roubidoux,

TURTLE.

A Miami Chief.

Kansas.

Shindler, photog., Washington, 1869.

211

MI-TO-SAN-YA, or Thomas Miller, INDIAN.
 A Miami Delegate.
Kansas. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1869.

212

A-WOA-SA-PI, or Joe Dick, RISING SUN.
 A Miami Delegate.
Kansas. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1869.

213

WOA-PE-MAN-GOA, or Thomas Richardville, WHITE LOON.
 A Miami Delegate.
Kansas. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1869.

214

A-SHE-SHEP-PI-SAN, or W. Quinn, LITTLE DUCK.
 A Miami Delegate.
Kansas. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1869.

215

A Group of the Miami Delegation.
Kansas. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1869.

216

WA-WA-SI-SI-MO, or Graham Rodgers.
 Head Chief of the Shawnees.
Kansas. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1869.

217

H. F. A. RODGERS.
 Counsellor of the Shawnees.
Kansas. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1869.

218

CHARLES DUCKER.
 Second Chief of the Shawnees.
Kansas. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1869.

219

CHE-PO-SWA, or Henry Clay, LIGHTNING.
 An Ottawa Counsellor.
 Kansas. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1869.

220

PARTEE, or John Wilson.
 Chief of the Ottawas.
 Kansas. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1869.

221

SHA-PON-DA, or James Wind, PASSING THROUGH.
 Judge of the Ottawas.
 Kansas. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1869.

222

NAW-SWA-KE-SHICK, or William Hurr, HALF-DAY.
 United States Interpreter.
 Kansas. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1869.

223

B. L. LE FLORE.
 Ex Governor of the Choctaw Nation.
 Half-breed—Father French; Mother a Choctaw.
 Kansas. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1869.

224

PETER FOLSON.
 Ex District Chief of the Choctaw Nation.
 Father White; Mother a Choctaw.
 Kansas. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1869.

225

SAMUEL GARLAND.
 Ex Principal Chief of the Choctaws.
 Father Irish; Mother a Choctaw.
 Kansas. Shindler, photog., Washington, 1869.

226

ALLEN WRIGHT.

Present Principal Chief of the Choctaw Nation.

Kansas.

Shindler, photog., Washington, 1869.

227

J. D. JAMES.

A Chickasaw Delegate.

Kansas.

Shindler, photog., Washington, 1869.

228

WATCHFUL FOX.

KE-O-KUK,

A Sac and Fox Brave.

Kansas.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1869.

229

BUM-BE-SUN.

A Sac and Fox.

Kansas.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1869.

230

KNIFE.

MA-HEE,

An Iowa Brave.

Missouri.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1869.

231

LONGHORN.

A Sac and Fox Chief.

Kansas.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1869.

232

NO-HE-IN-GA.

An Iowa Chief.

Missouri.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1869.

233

CHILDREN CHIEF.

OP-PO-NOOS,

A Sac and Fox Chief.

Kansas.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1869.

234**NO-HE-INGA**

An Iowa Chief.

Missouri.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1869.

235**NO-HE-INGA.**

An Iowa Chief.

Missouri.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1869.

236

Sioux Indians disposing of their Dead.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1869.

237

An Indian looking down from a Rock.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1869.

238

A Sioux Indian.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1869.

239**WASH,**

FRIDAY.

A Chief of the Arrapahoes.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1869.

240

LITTLE BEAR.

A Chief of the Kansas Tribe.

Kansas.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1869.

241**GOOE.**

A Sioux Chief.

Missouri:

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1869.

212

RED PLUME.

A Chief of the Black Feet Indians.

Montana.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1869.

213

HIGH TOES.

A Chief of the Cheyennes.

Colorado.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1869.

214

BLACK ELK.

Head Chief of the Othoes.

Missouri.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1869.

215

GREAT BEAR.

A Chief of the Delawares.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1869.

216

A Chippewa Wedding.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1869.

217

HOLE IN THE DAY.

PO-GO-NE-KE-SHICK,

A Celebrated Chippewa Chief.

Minnesota.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1869.

Assassinated May, 1868, at Crow Wing, Minnesota, by three Beech Lake Indians.

218

STUMP.

KISH-KA-NA-KUT,

Chief of the Mille Lac Chippewas.

Minnesota.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1869.

219

RED BIRD.

MIS-KO-PE-NEN-SHE,

Chief of the Lake Winnipeg Band of Chippewas.

Minnesota.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1869.

250

AH-HA-SHA-WE-KE-SHIK, CROSSING SKY.
 Chief of the Rabbit Lake Chippewas.
Minnesota. Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1869.

251

NAW-WE-KE-SHIK, NOONDAY.
 A Chippewa Chief.
 Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1869.

252

NAH-GUN-EH-GAW-BOW, STANDING FORWARD.
 A Chief of the Rabbit Lake Chippewas.
Minnesota. Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1869.

253

Two Shoshonee, or Snake Indians.
Utah. Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1869.

254

CHARLEY.
 A Snake Indian.
Utah. Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1869.

255

WASH-A-KEE.
 Principal Chief of the Shoshonees.
Utah. Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1869.

256

Two Shoshonees.
Utah. Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1869.

257

Two Shoshonees.
Utah. Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1869.

258

A Sioux Chief.

Omaha.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1869.

259

TALL TREE.

Skull of a Tonkaway Indian.

Indian Territory.

Shindler, photog., Washington, 1869.

This was a noted medicine man, and was feared to so great an extent that the tribe accused him of being a witch, and one night a party shot him in his lodge.

260

A Skull of a Tonkaway Chief.

Indian Territory.

Shindler, photog., Washington, 1869.

Killed in battle, 1861, near old Fort Cobb. These Indians were formerly cannibals, eating their prisoners and their own dead.

261

BLACK BEAVER.

A Noted Delaware.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1869.

Was Captain of a company of Delawares, and served during the Mexican war; was one of Audubon's hunters; guided Gen. Marcy over the plains, during his explorations; and conducted the army out of the Indian country at the commencement of the war.

262

ASSADAWA.

Chief of the Wichitas.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1869.

263

Indian Drawing, with Explanation.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1869.

264

A Family of Snake Indians.

Utah.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1869.

265

VENUS AND ADONIS.

Shoshonees.

Utah.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1869.

266

Snake Indians on Horseback.

Utah.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1869.

267

A Group of Snake Indians.

Utah.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1869.

268

Two Shoshonee Chiefs.

Utah.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1869.

269

A Group of four Shoshonees.

Man, half breed; mother, white; father, Shoshonee.

Utah.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1869.

270

A Group of Ute Indians.

Utah.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1869.

271

A Group of Utes on horseback.

Utah.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1869.

272

Four Ute Squaws.

Utah.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1869.

273

Three Graces of the Gosh-Ute Tribe.

Utah.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1869.

274

A Group of three Pah-Utes.

Utah.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1869.

275

Little Soldier and his Squaw; Pah-Utes.

Utah.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1869.

276

LITTLE SOLDIER.

A Pah-Ute.

Utah.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1869.

277

Little Soldier's Squaw.

Utah.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1869.

278

A Group of Bannak Indians.

Utah.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1869.

279

A Bannak Brave.

Utah.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1869.

280**KANOSH.**

Chief of the Parowan Indians.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1869.

281

A Parowan Chief.

Utah.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1869.

282

ANNIE STIDHAM, Daughter of G. Stidham.

A Creek. Aged 18 years.

Kansas.

Shindler, photog., Washington, 1869.

283

GEORGE STIDHAM, Son of G. W. Stidham.

Delegate of the Creek Nation.

Born March 17, 1859. Mother white.

Kansas.

Shindler, photog., Washington, 1869.

284

SHA-VA-NOH.

A War Chief of the Tabaguache Tribe of Utes.

Colorado.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1869.

285

SHA-VA-NOH.

A War Chief of the Tabaguache Tribe of Utes.

Colorado.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1869.

286

WOLF.

A Ute Warrior.

Colorado.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1869.

287

AN-THERO.

Chief of the United Band of Utes.

Colorado.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1869.

288

CHU.

A Ute Brave.

Colorado.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1869.

289**SAP-PIX AND SON.**

Ute Warriors.

Colorado.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1869.

290**LA-GA-CHA-WICH.**

A Ute Chief.

Colorado.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1869.

291

RAINBOW.

A Ute Chief.

Colorado.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1869.

292

A Group of three Pah-Utes.

Utah.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1869.

293

A Group of four Pah-Utes.

Utah.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1869.

294

A Group of three Pah-Utes.

Utah.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1869.

295

A Group of two Pah-Utes.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1869.

296

A Pah-Ute Chief.

Utah.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1869.

297

A Group of three Pah-Utes.

Utah.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1869.

298

A Pah-Ute Chief.

Utah.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1869.

299

A Pah-Ute Chief.

Utah.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1869.

300

TSHE-TON-WA-KU-WA-MA-NI, THE HAWK THAT HUNTS
WALKING. Also called LITTLE CROW.

A Chief of the Mdewakanton Sioux, and Leader of the
Massacre in Minnesota, 1862. Killed.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1869.

301

WO-WI-NA-PE,

ONE WHO COMES IN SIGHT.

Little Crow's Son.

Minnesota.

Copied by Shindler, Washington, 1869.

Taken prisoner by the military expedition under command of Brig.-Gen.
Sibley, 1863.